

### **Sponsor of the Child and Adult Care Food Program**

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### USDA Nondiscrimination Statement with Complaint Filing Procedure

In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity.

Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: <a href="https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/USDA-OASCR%20P-Complaint-Form-0508-0002-508-11-28-17Fax2Mail.pdf">https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/USDA-OASCR%20P-Complaint-Form-0508-0002-508-11-28-17Fax2Mail.pdf</a>, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

### 1. mail:

U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights 1400 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or

2. **fax:** (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or

3. **email:** 

program.intake@usda.gov

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

### WHAT DOES THE CHILD and ADULT CARE FOOD PROGRAM (CACFP) DO?

Reimburses Y'][]V'Y'child care WbhYfg'money to purchase foods that meet the nutritional needs of the children in their care.

Supplies WbhYfg with child nutrition information.

Assures adequate nutrition for children in family child care.

Helps children develop good eating habits.

Reduces waste in the school food programs since children learn to enjoy a variety of foods at a preschool age.

Develops a healthy life style that follows children into the adult years.

Allows WbhYfg and parents direct benefit from their tax dollars.

### HOW DOES IT WORK?

9nroll all the children in your day care in the CACFP. "9bfc" a Ybhg UfY [ccX Zcf %nYUf"

A Ybi g'a i gh'VY'dcghYXžYbhYfYX']bhc'A ]bi hY'A Ybi 'UbX' meet the CACFP meal pattern requirements" DfcXi VM]cb'fYV&fXg'a i gh'VY'\_Ydh"

You will also record the children that dUfh]V]dUhYX`]b`each meal`Uh`h\Y`h]a Y`cZ`h\Y`a YU" Hhe number of children who participate at each meal is what determines your reimbursement.

The menus, meal counts and new enrollment forms need to be submitted to the Horizons Unlimited office a JX!a cbh\ UbX U[U]b by the 3rd day of the following month.

After evaluating your claim to assure it has met program requirements, Horizons will send you a reimbursement for all eligible meals the @Ugh Monday of the next month.

For example: You record your menus and meal counts every day during the month of November. By December 3rd you submit us your menus, meal count, and any new child enrollment forms. The @Ugh Monday of 8YWa VYf your reimbursement is sent to your bank account.

### WHAT ARE THE RATES OF REIMBURSEMENT?

``FY]a Vi fgYa Ybh`fUhYg`UfY`XYhYfa ]bYX`Vmh\Y`V`YbX`cZ`V\\]`XfYb`ei U`]Zn]b[ `Zcf`: fYYž` ``FYXi WYXžUbX`DU]X"

These rates are effective July 1, 20&2 through June 30, 2023" These reimbursement rates updated in July of each year based on a cost of living increase.

### 9LD=F5H=CB 'C: '9@=; =6=@=HM89H9FA =B5H=CBG

``<ci gY\c`X'!G]nY`=bWtaY'GhUhYaYbhg'Y`][]`]hmiXYfa]bUh]cbg'Zcf'DUfYbhg'YId]fY'cbY'mYUf'Zfca` 'h\Y'XUhY'h\YmUfY'g][bYX"

increase. In the second results in the secon



### HOUSEHOLD SIZE-INCOME SCALE July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

USDA Child Nutrition Programs Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)

### **FREE**

The participant(s) may be determined as "Free" on their Household Size-Income Statement (HSIS) if the HSIS is fully complete, and the total reported household income is at or below the amount in this chart for the specific household size.

Household Size	Yearly \$	Monthly \$	Twice per Month \$	Every Two Weeks \$	Weekly\$
1	\$ 17,667	\$1,473	\$737	\$680	\$340
2	\$ 23,803	\$1,984	\$992	\$916	\$458
3	\$ 29,939	\$2,495	\$1,248	\$1,152	\$576
4	\$ 36,075	\$3,007	\$1,504	\$1,388	\$694
5	\$ 42,211	\$3,518	\$1,759	\$1,624	\$812
6	\$ 48,347	\$4,029	\$2,015	\$1,860	\$930
7	\$ 54,483	\$4,541	\$2,271	\$2,096	\$1,048
8	\$ 60,619	\$5,052	\$2,526	\$2,332	\$1,166
For Each Additional Household Member add:	+\$ 6,136	+\$512	+\$256	+\$236	+\$118

### **REDUCED-PRICE**

The participant(s) may be determined as "Reduced-Price" on their Household Size-Income Statement (HSIS) if the HSIS is fully complete, and the total reported household income is at or between the amounts in this chart for the specific household size.

Household Size	Yearly	\$	Mon	thly	\$	Twice pe	er M	1onth \$	Every Tw	o V	Veeks \$	We	ekly	<b>/</b> \$
1	\$17,667.01 &	\$ 25,142	\$1,473.01	&	\$2,096	\$737.01	&	\$1,048	\$680.01	&	\$967	\$340.01	&	\$484
2	\$23,803.01 &	\$ 33,874	\$1,984.01	&	\$2,823	\$992.01	&	\$1,412	\$916.01	&	\$1,303	\$458.01	&	\$652
3	\$29,939.01 &	\$ 42,606	\$2,495.01	&	\$3,551	\$1,248.01	&	\$1,776	\$1,152.01	&	\$1,639	\$576.01	&	\$820
4	\$36,075.01 &	\$51,338	\$3,007.01	&	\$4,279	\$1,504.01	&	\$2,140	\$1,388.01	&	\$1,975	\$694.01	&	\$988
5	\$42,211.01 &	\$ 60,070	\$3,518.01	&	\$5,006	\$1,759.01	&	\$2,503	\$1,624.01	&	\$2,311	\$812.01	&	\$1,156
6	\$48,347.01 &	\$ 68,802	\$4,029.01	&	\$5,734	\$2,015.01	&	\$2,867	\$1,860.01	&	\$2,647	\$930.01	&	\$1,324
7	\$54,483.01 &	\$ 77,534	\$4,541.01	&	\$6,462	\$2,271.01	&	\$3,231	\$2,096.01	&	\$2,983	\$1,048.01	&	\$1,492
8	\$60,619.01 &	\$86,266	\$5,052.01	&	\$7,189	\$2,526.01	&	\$3,595	\$2,332.01	&	\$3,318	\$1,166.01	&	\$1,659
For Each Additional Household Member add:	+\$ 6,136.01 &	+\$8,732	+\$512.01	&	+\$728	+\$256.01	&	+\$364	+\$236.01	&	+\$336	+\$118.01	&	+\$168

### WHAT WILL YOUR FIELD REPRESENTATIVE DO FOR YOU?

Visit you 3 times per year to help you meet program regulations.

Answer your questions and offer technical support.

Provide resources to help you be the best day care provider you can be.

### WHAT WILL HORIZONS UNLIMITED OFFER YOU?

Reimbursement for qualifying meals the `Ugh Monday of the month.

Electronic transfer of funds.

Lots of menu ideas and recipes along with program pointers on our website www.horizonsfoodprogram.org.

Support and guidance, including a monthly review of menus.

Provide training to meet CACFP requirements.

Supply opportunities to network with other child care providers at our training.

A ]bi hY A Ybi -a food program management computer program"

### WHAT HAPPENS AT A 79BH9F REVIEW?

Your field representative will come to your WbhYf and review the U`ZccX'dfc[fUa "fY[i`Uh]cb'Zcf Wta d`UbW"" J isit guideline sheet included in this section.

Technical assistance with areas of the CACFP needing improvement.

Offer technical support and guidance.

Site being reviewed:					Date:
Name of Site Director: Name of Person	interviewed at site:				Site Number:
Food Preparation:   On-Site   Central Kitchen   V	ended/Catered: List vend	lor:			
Changes to meal times: ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, which meal ar	nd time?				
Meal Observed: ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, which meal? ☐ Breal	kfast □ AM Snack □ Lund	ch □ PM	Snack $\square$	Dinner	☐ Eve Snack
TYPE OF REVIEW	REVIEW INFO	RMATIC	ON		SITE TYPE:
□ Announced □ Unannounced	Arrival Time:				☐ Child Care Center
□ First 4 week review	Departure Time:				☐ After School At-Risk
□ Regular review	Review #: 1	2 3	4		☐ Outside of School Hrs
□ Follow Up review					□ Head Start
	LICENSE				
Expiration Date: Capacity:	Ages:	Current L	icense on	file with H	Horizons? □ Yes □ No
Attendance within capacity?   Very No License posted?	□ Yes □ No License or	n file mat	ches WIS	CCRS 🗆 Y	es □ No
COMPLIANCE WITH SAFETY and SANITATION	REQUIREMENTS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
Kitchen storage and counters clean.					
Freezer clean, defrostesd, 0°F or below. Temp:					
Refrigerator clean and 40°F or below. Temp:	_				
Dishwasher and sanitizing procedures followed.					
Food is stored high enough abouve the floor to provide for a facilitate cleaning.	ir circulation and to				
Food stored in basement is at least 8" above the floor.					1
Cleaning supplies and other toxic materials are stored away reach of children.	from food and out of				
Garbage and waste are covered and removed daily.					
Food is properly stored in the refrigeration/freezer units and reusable food is labeled, dated, and properly stored in reuse	•				
Foods maintained at proper temperature. (between $40^{\circ}$ and	135°)				
Food handling procedures meet all sanitation requirements.					]
All eating surfaces are properly sanitized prior to meal servic Sanitizer used:	ee.				
Vended meals or meals delivered from central kitchens are					
received at proper temps. ≤ 40° and/or ≥135°					-
Proper hand washing procedures are followed by children be					-
Food service was conducted in compliance with generally ac sanitation.	cepted health and				

COMPLIANCE W	/ITH SAFETY and SAN	IITATION REQUI	REMENTS	YES	NO	N/A	CON	MENTS		
There are no obvious fire	e, health and/or safety ha	azards observed in t	he center.							
There is no evidence of r	odent or insect infestation	on.								
Storage areas secure fro	m theft.									
Proper hand washing pro	ocedures are followed by	staff before meals.								
NUMB	ER OF PROGRAM PA	RTICIPANS OBSE	RVED:		NO ME	AL OBS	ERVED			
0 -5 months	6-11 months	6-11 months 1 yr 2 yrs								
	MENU	 PLANNING and I	PRODUCTION	RECORE	)S					
Meal Observed	d: 🗆 Yes 🗆 No 🗆 🛭	Breakfast □ AM	Snack 🗆 Lunc	h 🗆 PM	Snack	□ Dinne	er 🗆 Eve	Snack		
Meal Components ages 1-12		Food Served								
Milk								□ Yes □ No		
Vegetable								□ Yes □ No		
Fruit/Vegetable								□ Yes □ No		
Meat/MA										
Grains								□ Yes □ No		
INFANTS		Food Serv	ed Parent	Cer	nter	Amt C	Amt offered is sufficient for infants			
Meal Components:	0-5 months	6-11 months	Supplied		plied			served?		
IFIF or Breast Milk								□ Yes □ No		
Fruit or vegetable								□ Yes □ No		
IFIC or meat/meat alt.								□ Yes □ No		
Bread; Cracker; IFIC; Ready to eat cereal								□ Yes □ No		
ĺ	PLANNING and PROD	UCTION RECORI	DS .	YES	NO	N/A	CON	<b>MENTS</b>		
meals/snacks claimed fo			r all			.,				
	same as posted for today									
Type of milk served: 1 yr olds: 2 and up: Correct type of milk is on hand and served given ages of children present.										
Is the type of milk (fat co										
Milk substitution forms,	signed by parent, on file	and creditable milk								
alteratives served. Dieta	ry Tracking Statement is o	on file.								

Center Review				
MENU PLANNING and PRODUCTION RECORDS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
Accommodating disability and non-disability special nutritional requests (including parent provided component): A valid Diet Statement and Tracking Statement are on file for participant(s) with disability and/or non-disability requests.				
Agency has appropriately accommodated the special nutritional need request(s). Agency only claims allowable meals YES NO N/A				
Is proper documentation on hand to verify a WGR food was or is being served on the day of review?				
Are grain items on-hand similar to grain items served on menu to support at least 1 WGR item per day? What is today's WG?				
Do the menus, production records, or foods on hand show that any Grain Based  Desserts are served to meet the meal pattern?				
What method is used to select cereal within the sugar gram limit?  ☐ WIC approved Cereal List  ☐ Sugar(g) ÷ Serving Size (g) = Threshold: 0.212 or less				
Are the cereals used for child care within the sugar gram limit?				
Do the cereals not on the WIC Cereal List have product package (name, nutrition facts label, ingredients) available?				
Is the yogurt used for child care within the sugar limit?				
Is proper documentation available to verify the yogurt served or on hand for child care meets the sugar limits?				
Sugar(g) $\div$ Serving Size (g) or (oz) = Threshold of oz 3.83 or less. Threshold of grams: 0.135 or less grams.				
Is proper documentation available to verify the tofu served or on hand meets the protein requirements				
Proper documentation on hand to verify tofu meets requirements.				
Protein (g) $\div$ Serving Size (g)(oz) = Threshold for oz 2.27 oz or more. Threshold for grams .08 grams or more.				
Is a M/MA served in place of the entire grain at breakfast more than 3 times per week?				
Is at least 1 vegetable is served at lunch and supper?				
If 2 vegetables are served at lunch/supper are they different vegetables?				
Juice is served no more than 1 time per day.				
Child nutrition (CN) labels or product formulation sheets on file for any commercially prepared combination food item(s)? If no, list the items requiring a CN label.				
Does the center deep fat-fry any foods served to day care children?				
Drinking water is offered to children				
If meal was observed, were participants properly offered all required components in accordance with the appropriate meal service method requirements (family style dining, pre-plated style, or cafeteria style)?				

MENU PLANNING and PRODUCTION RECORDS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
Self Preparation Sites: A daily record (production record) of the quantity of food prepared for each meal with documented substitutions is correctly maintained to assure portion size requirements of actual foods served.				
Production records for all meal services from other months are maintained on file.  Where:				
The quantity of food prepared or ordered is based upon current participation figures.				
VENDED MEALS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
There is a daily record of amount of food delivered which adequately verifies compliance with portion size requirements.  Vendors provide copies of CN label information or comparable information from manufacturers for commercially purchased combination food items.  Meals are delivered in a timely manner?  Upon delivery, staff checks for proper temperatures of food?				
Meals are checked for correct quantity and quality upon delivery?				
Center maintains a copy of the vendor agreement on file				
PROGRAM ADULTS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
Do program or other adults eat facility prepared/offered meals?				
The number of meals served to adults is recorded.				
Production records are maintained that include adults.				
Daily meal participation of adults is recorded?				
MEALS SERVED TO INFANTS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
List the type of Iron Fortified Infant Formula is offered is:				
Do parents of infants supply more than one component? If yes, does the provider claim the meal?				
Are infants served the appropriate foods and serving sizes according to their developmental needs?				
Formula and foods on-hand are creditable for infants?				
The Infant Menu & Infant Meal Pattern are posted where parents can easily see them.				
The infant meal count is completed at the time of the meal for each meal and snack claimed.				
For claimed meals, all required components of the infant meal pattern are provided?				
A signed medical statement is on file for infants who are not receiving the required USDA infant meal pattern but whose meals are claimed (e.g., receiving cow's milk instead of formula or table food in lieu of infant cereal at breakfast): If no, explain. Tracking Statement in on file.				
Commercial baby foods are single food products and meet other program requirements.				
Bottles and formula are properly labeled, stored and prepared in a sanitary manner in accordance with licensing regulations.				

CIVIL RIGHTS REQUIREMENTS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
CACFP meal components are available to all participants at the beginning of the meal				
service. If no, explain:				
Meals are served to all enrolled children regardless of race, color, sex, age, disability,				
national origin and all other protected classes?				
The correct, full size (11x17) poster"And Justice For All" is on display in a conspicuous				
place.				
" Building for the Future" flier was posted or made available to parents.				
The "Building for the Future" flier includes the Horizon's contact information.				
All staff who interact with program applicants/participants, including those persons who supervise them, received Civil Rights training each fiscal year? If no, when is it scheduled?				
Potentially eligible persons and households have an equal opportunity to participate in the program.				
Allowing all children equal access to its child care services and facilities regardless of race, color, sex, age, disability or national origin?				
The current nondiscriminationstatement and complaint procedure is included in facility advertisements when referencing admissions and the CACFP.				
MEAL COUNTS (PARTICIPANTS ONE YEAR AND OLDER)	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
The Weekly Attendance and Meal Count Worksheets are sent to Horizons bimonthly.				
The meals claimed are served to enrolled children who are within regulatory age limits.				
CACFP RECORDS AND RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
Enrolled children have completed/current CACFP enrollment forms on file.				
Enrollment forms are updated annually				
Daily attendance (sign in/out) records are maintained				
A new HSIS is obtained annually				
The center uses the current HSIS and parent/guardian letter.				
The facility distributes the HSIS and parent letter to all families annually.  Daily time of service meal count records are maintained for each enrolled child for				
The center uses the current HSIS and parent/guardian letter.  The facility distributes the HSIS and parent letter to all families annually.  Daily time of service meal count records are maintained for each enrolled child for each serving day of the month. If no, explain.  Fiscal ledgers, receipts/invoices, logs and/or timesheets are maintained and available				

CACFP RECORDS AND RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS	YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
Ooes the center separate out food and non-food items on the receipts/invoices?				
are the food costs, charged to the CACFP, allowable?				
Oo the receipts coincide with the items offered on the menus?				
Ooes the agency charge a separate fee for the meal?				
f fiscal records are not available during the review, the prior months records will b axed or e-mailed to Horizons within 5 business days of the review.	e			
CACFP reimbursements support a nonprofit food service.				
he facility has a current contract on file for vended meals.				
ecords retained on-site for current plus previous 12 months?				
he remaining 24 months records kept on-site or readily assessible off-site? If off-sylvere?	site			
o you do any type of comparison Shopping?				
VIC information made available to parents?				
Are donated foods accepted and are they used in meals and snacks?  If yes, now are donated foods tracked?				
Yey staff receive sponsor training on CACFP requirements withing the FY.				
explain how your agency chooses store(s) and /or food distributer(s) to purchase fr	om:			

### **5 DAY RECONCILIATION**

List the meal counts for the same meal type oberved or, if no meal is observed, closest meal to the time on the day of the review for each of the 5 preceding serving days. Also, list the number of children who are in attendance according to the child care's sign in/out attendance records. **Meal type observed:** 

Date:	Today:											
Room:	Cts	Att	Cts	Att	Cts	Att	Cts	Att	Cts	Att	Cts	Att
								i ! ! !				
Total												
5 DAY RECONCILIATION												
Is the physical count of immediately following?		ipants pa		ng in the	meal ser	vice doc	umented	either d	uring the	e meal se	rvice or	
The meal counts for the	prior five	e days ap	pear rea	sonable	when co	mpared t	o today'	s meal co	unt? 🗆	Yes	□ No	
If no obtain and record an explanation:												
The meal counts for today and the prior 5 days appear reasonable when compared to enrollment and attendance?   No												
If no obtain and record an explanation:												

PREVIOUS REVIEW		YES	NO	N/A	COMMENTS
Were there any findings at the last review?					
If yes, list the findings:					
Was effective action achieved for all problems(s) noted during the last	st review?				
If no, when will the corrective action be completed and how?					
NOTES:					
CURRENT	Γ REVIEW				
Problems Found During Review	Required Co	rrective	Action (C	CAP)	CAP to be completed
Signature of Facility Representative			Date		_
Signature of Sponsoring Organization Representative			Date		

### Minute Menu CX Training Videos w/ Commentary:

(Use with the Minute Menu CX Training Manual)

### **Center Monthly Process Overview**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GDnrLMQIETA

### Notes:

- Please wait for your Welcome Letter to download the program. This letter will have link to the program, user name and password.
- Start-up guide is all videos.
- We scan the Weekly Attendance and Meal Count Worksheet (Meal Counts) so you do not need to enter meal counts into the Minute Menu system.
- I have enter all the enrollments for the children you sent me.
- You do not need to enter infant menus into CX but will track meal participation for infants on the Weekly Attendance and Meal Count Worksheet (Meal Counts).
- You do not need to track production records in CX for infants (children under 1 year of age).
- If adults participate in the meal with the children you will need to add them to the
  estimated attendance and keep track of the number of adult meals served on the Weekly
  Attendance and Meal Count.
- You will NOT submit the claim to Horizons via CX. At the end of the first two full weeks of
  the month make a copy of the all the meal counts and send Horizons the originals. Then at
  months end you will again make a copy of the meal counts and send Horizons the originals.

### Minute Menu CX Dashboard

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rwJcMmo8QDc&feature=emb\_title

### Notes:

• We do not use the online attendance feature

### **Enrolling Children**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jzimJMZnQyc&t=211s

### Notes:

- You can either give the parents a paper copy of the enrollment and enter the enrollment from this information. The current enrollment is the date the parent signed the form. Or,
- You can enter the information into CX based on the daycare interview and print the form for the parent to sign. They can handwrite any changes directly on the form. The current enrollment date would be the date you enter the information. This date and any handwritten corrections may be adjusted during activation of the child by Horizons.
- Complete infant section if applicable.
- Once you get to the Oversight tab simply select save. All income information will be entered by Horizons.

### **Recording Menus in CX**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XJ6AB0jWqxk

### Note:

- You are not able to manage food lists. This is done by Horizons. If you don't see a food
  please let us know.
- DO NOT Record infant menus. Horizons has a different infant menu system.

### **Estimated Attendance**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fQA5qs5ZuXY

### **Creating Menu Templates in CX (optional)**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0y8-iybeBeE

### **Recording Attendance / Meal Counts**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kPavqXxhU0k&t=10s

### Note:

- Do not record Meal Counts into CX. We scan the Weekly Attendance and Meal Count Worksheet into the system at the Horizons office.
- If you need to add of adjust meals found on the form please contact Horizons.

### **Recording Receipts**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q7zX7LKhVfA

### Note:

- Tax is allowable for food service related supplies
- Milk Section is not required in Wisconsin
- Please separate Food Costs, Food Service related supplies and Not Approved items on the
  actual receipt. Total food costs, supply costs and Not Approved expenses can be recorded
  into the Expense Journal instead of entering individual items.
  - All items that are NOT creditable foods or food related supplies are considered NOT Approved. This journal is to track expense for the Food Service only.
    - The food program requires centers to run a not for profit food service.
       CACFP monies received should be put back into the food service.
- Labor associated with the food program can be expensed if need by using the Labor tally sheet.

### **Training**

### **Start the Training Process**

Go to <u>training.minutemenu.com</u> and access the "CX Center Training" page. Familiarize yourself and key staff members with the various training documents, training videos, and e-Learning courses available on the website.

Watch the <u>Center Monthly Process Overview</u> training video for an overview of Minute Menu CX, Then watch all other available videos listed in the "Center Videos" section of the <u>video library</u>.

### Installation and Login

### **Installation**

To install Minute Menu CX for the first time, or to install on additional computers, go to <a href="https://www.minutemenu.com/centerwelcome">www.minutemenu.com/centerwelcome</a> and follow the installation instructions provided on screen.

After the program is installed, locate the green Minute Menu CX apple icon located on your computer desktop. Use the login ID/password that have been provided to you. If you do not know your login ID and password, please contact your food program Sponsor/Back-Office.

Click here to view a blog post about installing Minute Menu CX on multiple computers.

### Advance Claim Month (If Needed)

Make sure that the claim month listed at the top of the screen is on the current calendar month.



If the month listed is not correct, change it by going to **Claims** >> **Advance Claim Month**. Then click the + key to go forward (or – key to go back). Be sure to save before exiting the screen. The month listed at the top of your screen will immediately update.

For more information about your claim month, please read the Change Claim Month training document.

If the option is disabled, please contact your food program Sponsor/Back-Office.





### **Enrolling/Importing Children**

### Child Status

Children in Minute Menu CX may have one of these three possible statuses:

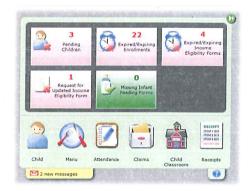
- **Pending:** The child has been enrolled into CX but the enrollment form and income eligibility forms have not yet been received/approved by the Food Program Sponsor/Back-Office.
- **Active:** The child has been enrolled into Minute Menu CX and a signed enrollment form and income eligibility form have been approved, and the child has been activated.
- **Withdrawn:** Child is no longer in care at the center, the child data is still available, but the child will not show up on reports after the withdrawal month.

### Pending: Waiting for paperwork Active: Completed enrollment Withdrawn: No longer in care

### Center Dashboard

View the <u>Center Dashboard</u> training video to learn how to use the dashboard to make sure that all required information is collected. This will help you maximize your reimbursement.

Also, view the <u>Center Dashboard Help Document</u> for a detailed explanation of how this tool works.



### Child Roster

Run the Child Roster report by going to **Reports >> Children >> Child Roster**. Use this report to:

- Verify child classrooms
- See if children need to be enrolled/withdrawn
- Any other reason you need a list of all enrolled children

### **Importing Children**

A recurrent import from another program such as Procare 10 may be possible.

### **PROCARE**

- If a Procare 10 import will be used, DO NOT enroll the children (the *initial* import is an integral part of the process).
- The Centers Integration Service (CIS) requires some setup. Please speak to your food program Sponsor/Back-Office for assistance in setting up the import.

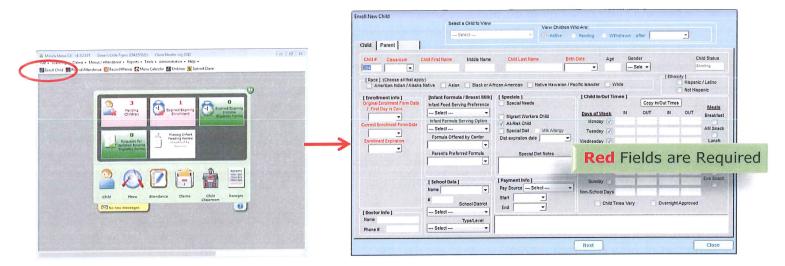
### **OTHER SOFTWARE**

Importing children from other programs may be possible, but some setup may be required. Please contact your Implementation Specialist to see if an import is possible.

### Enroll Children

To enroll a child, click the Enroll Child button. Fill out information on both tabs: Child and Parent.

View the <u>Enroll Child</u> training video and take the <u>Getting Started: Enrolling Children</u> e-Learning course to learn more about enrolling children into Minute Menu CX.



To initially obtain the child information from the parent, you can have parents fill out a blank child enrollment form. To print this form, go to **Reports** >> **Children** >> **Blank Child Enrollment Form**.

After the child has been enrolled in Minute Menu CX, the enrollment form and Income Eligibility form (if applicable) will need to be printed, signed by the parent, and mailed to the food program Sponsor/Back-Office for verification.

The child will have a "pending" status when initially enrolled. Once your Sponsor/Back-Office has received the required documents, the children will be changed to "active" status. Make sure to submit all required paperwork to your food program Sponsor/Back-Office since "pending" children are typically not reimbursable.

Child | Parent |

[ Doctor Info ]

Formula Offered by Center

Parent's Preferred Formula

Infant Form on File

Enroll New Child

[ School Data ]

### TO ACCESS PENDING CHILDREN

 Click the **Child** icon to open the Manage Child Information screen.



- 2. Select the Pending option (directly to the right of the "Select a Child to View" dropdown box).
- 3. Select the child's name from the list.

### TO ACCESS ACTIVE CHILDREN

- 1. Click the **Child** icon to open the Manage Child Information screen.
- 2. Select a child from the dropdown box. (Active children are displayed in the list by default).



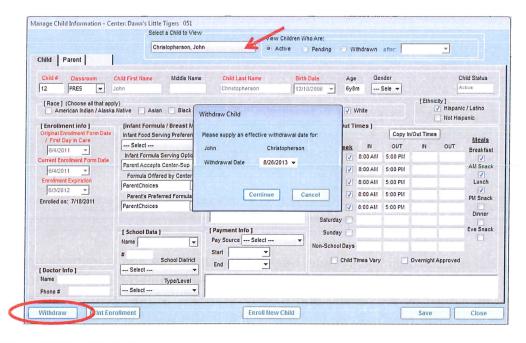
PM Snac

Eve Sna

### Withdrawing Children

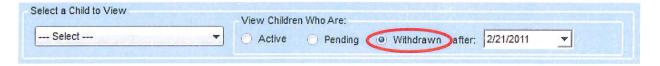
- Open the Manage Child Information screen by clicking on the Child icon on the dashboard.
- 2. Select the child to withdraw from the "Select a Child to View" dropdown box.
- 3. Click the Withdraw button at the bottom left corner of the screen.
- 4. Provide an effective date for the withdrawal (this date should be the last day that the child will be in care at the center) and then click **Continue.**





### TO ACCESS WITHDRAWN CHILDREN

To access children *after* they have been withdrawn, change the filter options listed directly to the right of the select child dropdown box to the **Withdrawn** option. If the child is not visible, try changing the "withdrawn *after*" date to something further back.



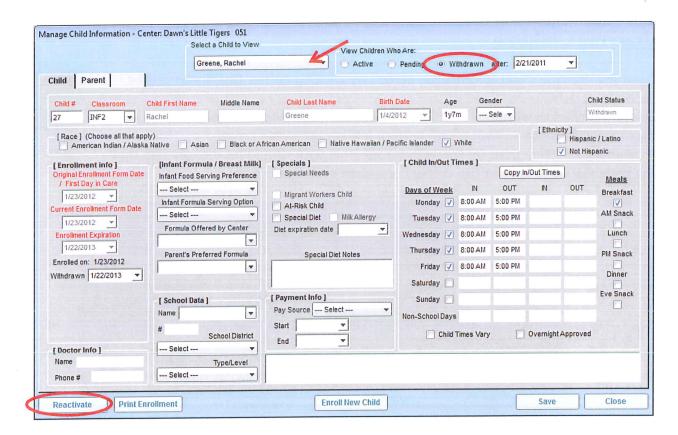
### Reactivating Children

If a child leaves the center and then comes back, in some cases (depending on how much time has passed) the child can be reactivated, rather than having to completely re-enroll the child.

To reactivate a child:

- 1. Open the Manage Child Information screen by clicking on the Child icon on the dashboard.
- 2. Change the filter option to the right of the dropdown box to Withdrawn
- 3. Select the child to reactivate from the dropdown box
- 4. Click the Reactivate button at the bottom left corner of the screen





In some cases, the reactivated child's status may change to **Active** and is immediately eligible for reimbursement. However, if the child's status changes to **Pending** status, a new enrollment form will need to be printed, signed by the parent, and submitted to the food program Sponsor/Back-Office. To see the status of the child after reactivation, find their name in the select child dropdown box and filter by active or pending status.

If too much time has lapsed since the child's enrollment expiration date, the program will not allow the child to be reactivated. In this situation, enroll the child as if he/she is brand new to the center.

### Foods and Menu Planning

### Planning and Recording Menus

Get started planning and recording menus! Click <a href="here">here</a> to view the Planning and Recording Menus help

document. Watch the <u>Record Menus</u> training video to learn how to record a menu. Take the <u>Foods and Menu Planning</u> e-Learning class to learn how to record menus quickly, how to use the Estimate Attendance function, and to see real examples of the Menu Production record.

Menus can be recorded anytime, so feel free to preplan menus or record them as you go.

To get started, click the **Record Menus** button at the top left of the screen. You can use menu templates (see the <u>Create Menu Templates</u> section of this guide) or select foods individually.





### Menu Calendar

After you've recorded a few meals, take a look at the **Menu Calendar** (accessible from the plate/fork icon on the dashboard). Any day with a meal recorded will display the abbreviation for that meal (BALPDE). Double click any day to edit a meal on that date.





week, or even a month if you like!

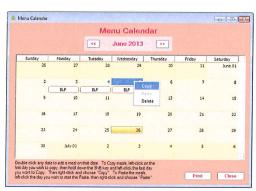
To copy and paste a **day** of meals: Right click on the day you wish to copy and select the "Copy" option. Then right click on your desired date and select "Paste."

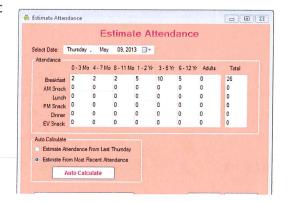
To copy and paste **more than one day** of meals:

- Click on the first day you want to copy.
- Hold down the SHIFT KEY on your keyboard while you select the last day of the range that you'd like to copy.
- Right click on the selected area and choose the "Copy" option.
- Select the first day in the range you'd like to paste to, right click, and choose the "Paste" option.

### Estimate Attendance

After menus have been recorded, watch the <u>Estimate Attendance</u> training video. The Estimate Attendance tool assists users in planning how much food to purchase and prepare. After a meal is





planned, use the tool to make an educated guess on how many children will be present on future days. Then, view the Menu Production Record (MPR) to see how much food will be needed based on those estimates.

To estimate attendance, go to **Menus/Attendance** >> **Estimate Attendance**. Or use the shortcut button from the **Record Menus** screen. Type your own estimates in the grid at the top or use the auto calculate feature at the bottom.

### Menu Production Record

Once menus have been recorded <u>and</u> attendance has been estimated, view the Menu Production Record. A shortcut button is provided on the Estimate Attendance screen AND the Record Menu screen. The report can also be accessed by going to **Reports** >> **Menus** >> **Menu Production Record**.

The Menu Production Record will display the foods, the quantity of food needed for each age group, and the total amount of food needed based on the estimates you provided.

The final "actual" food quantity totals will not be displayed on the report until the actual attendance/meal counts have been taken for that meal.

Demo Center 1 4155141415		 Demo Center 4155141415								
		1-2 Yrs	1-2 Yrs 3-5 Yrs 6-12 Yrs Adults Total						Total Including Infants	
Breakfast	Estimated Attendance	5		10		5		0	20	26
	Actual Attendance									
		Rqd	Serving	Size By.	Age	Qty Ne	eded Per	Qt	y Needed Per	
Component	Food Served/Planned	1-2	3-5	6-12	Adult	EstAtt	endance	Act	ualAttendance	Comments
Brd/Alt	Waffles	1/2 serv	1/2 serv	1 serv	2 serv	12 1/2	serv			
Veg/Frt/Juice	Bananas	1/4 c	1/2 c	1/2 c	1/2 c	8 3/4 c	1		<b>N</b>	
Milk	Fluid Milk	1/2 c	3/4 c	1 c	1 c	15 c	/		./	

### Quantity Needed Per Estimated Attendance

The program will determine how much food is needed for all age groups based on Estimated Attendance.

Quantity Needed Per Actual Attendance
This column will automatically be calculated
and displayed, after the actual meal counts
have been entered for that meal.

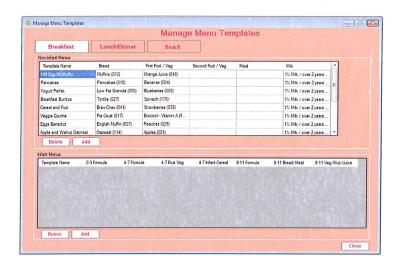


### Create Menu Templates (Optional)

Make menu planning more efficient and create reusable menu templates! Watch the <u>Creating Menu Templates</u> training video located on <u>training.minutemenu.com</u> to get started.

### To create a menu template:

- 1. Open Minute Menu CX
- 2. Go to Menus/Attendance >> Manage Menu Templates
- 3. Choose the category to add a meal to: Breakfast, Lunch/Dinner, or Snack.
- 4. Click the Add button to create a new template
- 5. Give the template a short but descriptive title
- 6. Record the food components for the meal by clicking the [...] button
- 7. Click Save



To use the template you created, click the **Record Menus** shortcut button.

For any meal type that has a template available, you will see a **Use Menu Template** button on that screen. (The menu template button will not be visible for meals that do not have templates available.)



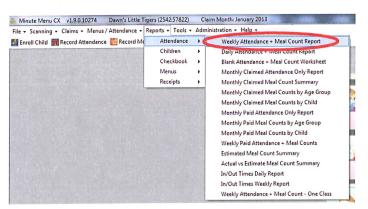
### Recording Attendance/Meal Counts

There are 3 ways to record attendance and meal counts in Minute Menu CX:

- 1. Manually (Record Menus screen)
- 2. Scanning
- 3. cx2go (mobile app)

For recording menus manually (#1) and for scanning (#2), the Weekly Attendance and Meal Count report will need to be printed weekly, distributed to each classroom, filled out at the point of service, and then submitted to the person that will be entering or scanning the data into Minute Menu CX.

To print the Weekly Attendance + Meal count report, go to **Reports** >> **Attendance** >> **Weekly Attendance** + **Meal Count Report**. Watch the <u>Recording Meal Counts and Attendance on Paper</u> training video. Use the <u>Properly Marking Attendance and Meal Count forms</u> document to train Staff to fill out this form correctly.



### Manually

After the Weekly Attendance + Meal Count report has been submitted for the week, the information will need to be recorded into Minute Menu CX.

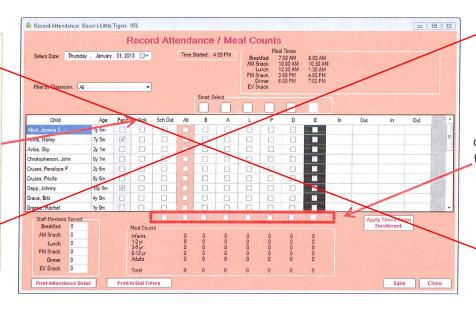
Click the Attendance icon on the dashboard to open the function. Make sure that the correct day is selected, and then filter by classroom to make data entry easier.



Watch the <u>Recording Meal Counts and Attendance into Minute Menu CX</u> training video for more information.

Mark **Sick** if the child is IN CARE at the CENTER because he/she is too sick to go to school.

Mark "Sch Out" for school aged children who eat AM Snack or Lunch when they would normally be in school.



Use the "select all" check boxes at the bottom for quicker entry.

### Scanning

Your food program Sponsor/Back-Office may optionally choose to scan the Weekly Attendance + Meal Count report. Specific guidelines *must* be followed when printing and filling out the forms.

Use the <u>Properly Marking Attendance and Meal Count forms</u> document and the <u>Meal Counts and Attendance with Scanning</u> e-Learning course on <u>training.minutemenu.com</u> to train staff to fill out forms correctly.

Read scanning blog(s) located on <u>blog.minutemenu.com</u>.

**Hint:** Keep a copy of the "Properly Marking Attendance and Meal Count Forms," in *every* classroom.

### cx2go Mobile App

The cx2go mobile app can be used to record attendance and meal counts and child in/out times on a daily basis. Please see the <a href="mailto:cx2go website">cx2go website</a> for more information.

The full version of the program is still needed for tasks such as: enrolling children, managing classrooms, recording menus, printing reports, etc.

The app can be accessed from various smart phones, tablets, and laptops. To access the app from a laptop, go to <a href="mailto:cx2go.mobi">cx2go.mobi</a> using either the Chrome or Safari web browser (it will not work using Internet Explorer.)

Record daily meal counts into the app at the time of each meal serving. Click the **Meals** button to begin recording and then select the meal. Children can be selected individually, or multiple children can be marked in attendance at once. To mark several children in attendance at once, click the **Edit** button, select each child in attendance, click the **Edit Selected Children** button, select each applicable option, and then click the **Apply** button. (Please also see the note above about the "Sick" and "School Out" options on the Record Attendance screen.)

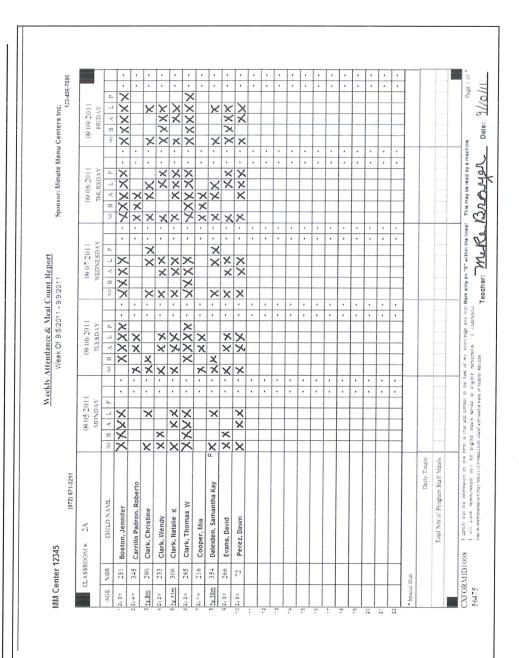
For more information, read the Shortcut for Recording Meal Counts in cx2go blog post.



# Properly Marking Attendance & Meal Count Forms

### To Correctly Mark Attendance & Meal Count Forms:

- 1. Use ONLY dark black pens or markers.
- Make neat, dark, black X's in the center of the box, making sure to stay within the lines.
- Avoid making any stray marks on any part of the form.
- 4. The date must be pre-printed at the top of each column. If the date is not printed ask for a new form. Do not manually enter the date.
- 5. For a new child in a class, neatly write their first and last name by hand on the next available row, being sure to stay within the lines.
- 6. Use white-out to correct mistakes.
- 7. Mark each child in attendance if they received a meal. If attendance is left blank meals will not be counted.
- 8. **Sign and date** the form before submitting.



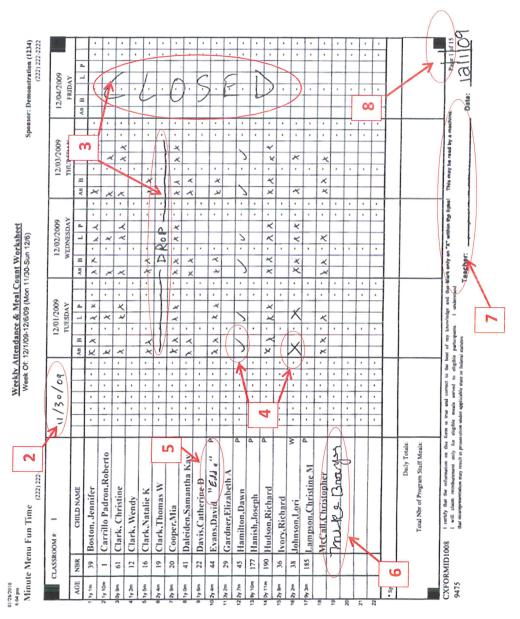
Correctly Marked Weekly Attendance & Meal Count Form

## Common Errors in Filling Out Forms

## Avoid the following marking errors:

- Do not use pencil or colored inks other than black.
   Always use black pens or markers (not displayed).
- 2. Do not use handwritten dates in the headers.

  Never write a date in the header. Use only pre-printed dates. For a different week, print a new form.
- 3. Do not mark boxes in any way if a child's attendance and/or meal is not claimed. Anything written in a box is assumed to be a mark, causing incorrect meal counts. Leave Attendance or Meals blank if a child is not present for the meal.
- 4. Do not allow markings to stray into neighboring boxes. Be sure to stay within the lines.
- 5. Do not write notes on a line with the child's name.
- 6. Do not mark child names outside the lines. If a child changes classrooms or enrolls mid-week, write in the child's name, but stay within the lines.
- Do not submit forms unsigned. Always sign & date the form.
- 8. Do not enter stray marks on form. Do not write stray marks anywhere on the form, staple the form, or create marks near the four black corner boxes. Be sure each square [■] is completely visible on each corner.
- Do not use a highlighter anywhere on the form. Use only a black pen or marker (not displayed).

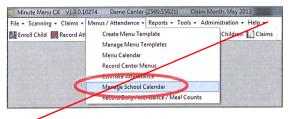


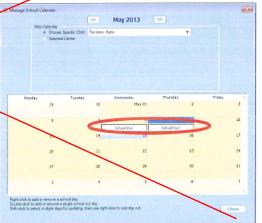
Two training videos on cx2go are currently available. Watch the cx2go – Recording Meal Counts and Attendance training video to learn how to record daily meal counts and attendance. Watch the cx2go – Recording In/Out Times video to learn how to record daily child in/out times in the app.

### Manage School Calendar

You can optionally choose to use the **School Calendar** to mark school-out days, if you prefer, rather than adding it on the Record Attendance screen.

The calendar is accessible from Menus/Attendance >> Manage School Calendar. Select a specific child or your center as a whole, and then double-click on a calendar date to add the "school out" designation.





### Receipts

### Enter and Mail Receipts

Some centers are required to enter their own receipts into Minute Menu CX and then mail them for verification. However, even if you're not required to enter them yourself, they should still be mailed to the food program Sponsor/Back-Office.



To enter receipts into Minute Menu CX, click the Receipts icon on the dashboard.

Watch either the training video <u>Enter Receipts - Quick Entry</u> or <u>Enter Receipts - Itemized Entry</u> - as directed by your food program Sponsor/Back-Office.

To enter vendors for food/supplies, go to **Tools** >> **Manage Vendors**. Watch the <u>Manage Vendors</u> training video for more information on adding vendors.

### Horizons Unlimited, Inc. CACFP OPERATING LABOR SHEET

Center Nam	ie:						Month/Year:		
Employee N	lame:						Position/Title:		
Employee R	ate of Pay:	Pay Period (circle one): Weekly Every 2 Weeks Monthly							
		Pleas	HOURS						
DATE	Start Time for Work Day	# HOURS MENU PLANNING	# HOURS FOOD SHOPPING	# HOURS COOKING	# HOURS SERVING MEALS	# HOURS CLEANING UP	TOTAL HOURS WORKED ON CACFP PER DAY	End Time for Work Day	
1	:							:	
2	:							:	
3	:					,		:	
4	:	***************************************						:	
5	:							:	
6	:							:	
7	:							:	
8	:							:	
9	:							:	
10	:								
11	:							:	
12	:							:	
14	:							:	
15	:							:	
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17	:							:	
18	:							:	
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23	:							:	
24	:							:	
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26	:							:	
27	:							:	
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29	:								
30	:								
31	:			TOTAL 0405					
By signing below, I / we do hereby certify that the distribution of activities for the employee represents the actual work performed during the period covered by this report to the best of my/our knowledge.									
Employee's Signature  Supervisor's Signature  IOTE: A payroll record to verify each employee was paid must accompany this sheet.									
OTE: A payr	on record to v	erity each emp	loyee was paid	must accompa	any this sheet.				
FOR SPONSOR USE ONLY		OLIDE	х _	DATE (		= _			

### Enrollment Forms and Household Size Income Statements

ALL families are required to fill out the **Enrollment Form** regardless of the frequency of attendance. There should be one form per child.

Families are not required to return the **Household Size Income Statement** BUT you should encourage them to do so. They can write Not Applicable on the form if they do not wish to share that information. This way you know they did not just forget to fill out the form. Remember, the more families that qualify for the free or reduced category the more reimbursement you will receive for all meals served. We suggest offering families that are resistant to share their income with you be given an addressed envelope to Horizons so they can mail the form in assuring them that this information is kept confidential. Also inform parents that reimbursement from the Food Program helps to offset the costs of food and helps to control the cost of child care. Help them to see that it truly is in their best interest to complete the form. There should be one form per family.

Don't forget to distribute the Building for the Future Handout which explains the Food Program and Meal Pattern to all families.

### **Enrollment Forms**

### **Master Copy**

General Information

Complete the Centers Name.

### **Infant Meals Notification**

Enter in the Formula the Center is offering to all infants. The Formula should be one the fits your budget and is easily available.

### **Upon receiving the Enrollment Form**

Check to verify ALL questions have been answered

### General Information

Review Child information for completeness. Verify that parent contact information is complete.

### Racial and ethnic date information. REQUIRED

Be sure both the racial and the ethnic information is completed.

### Hours and Meals while in Care. REQUIRED

Ensure that this information is completed. This should include the normal days and times that child is in care and which meals that child is participating in while in care. If the child's schedule varies make these notes in additional information or write on the back to the form.

### <u>Infant Meals Notification</u>. <u>REQUIRED for children birth – 11 months</u>.

Review that parents of infants have completed this section accurately and are in full understanding that cereals and foods are supplied by the center and they have the right to accept or decline the formula offered. The Center can at no time require the parents to bring in infant foods or formula.

### Feeding and Eating Evaluation for Children with Special Needs

Distribute the <u>Eating and Feeding Evaluation for Children with Special Needs</u> form to parents if needed. This is to be signed by a Medial Authority and must state foods that are to be eliminated and which foods are to be substituted. *Keep a copy of the form with the child's enrollment and send in the original to Horizons to be placed in the child's folder* 

Check that the parent has signed and dated the enrollment form

### **Household Size Income Statements**

### Parent Letter

Complete the Name of Sponsiring Organziation with your Centers name

### Household Size-Income Statement

Complete the Name of Center on the upper left of the form

### **Upon receiving the Household Size Income Statement**

The name of daycare children should be clearly written on the top of the page.

### Part 1

Review that all numbers are clearly written and complete. If part 1 is completed skip to part 3.

### Part 2 (to be completed if Part 1 is not)

Check to verify that all information is complete and legible.

All members of the household should be listed along gross income and how often it is received. If no income the box on the right should be checked.

### Part 3 REQUIRED

Ensure that the parent has completely filled out their contact information in a clear and legible fashion and have signed and dated the form. The last 4 digits of Social Security number needs to be filled in.

### **Determine Eligibility**

Horizons Unlimited will complete this. This section should be left blank.

### It is important that the Enrollments and Income Eligibility forms are filled out accurately, completely and legibly.

It is easier for both the Center and Horizons if all forms are completed correctly the first time. This will reduce labor costs of tracking down the information and ensuring that the center is receiving the maximum reimbursement rate possible.

When the forms are received by the center and checked for completeness and accuracy they should be sent to Horizons. This can be done via mail, fax or scan and email.

225 E. 2<sup>nd</sup> St. Kaukauna, WI 54130 1- 920- 462-4871 --Fax horizonsfoodprogram1991@gmail.com –email

### Questions on any of this.

Call 920-462-4805 or email horizonsfoodprogram1991@gmail.com



### Horizons Unlimited, Inc. CACFP Enrollment Form

Horizons					Child Care C	enter's Name: _						
Instruction for Parents Complete a separate for if the child is school ago	orm for ea e, report t	ach enroll the hours	in care bo	oth before	and after sch	ool. If your sch	nedule fluctua	es, please exp	lain in the "A	dditional		
Information" section. If y require that each child's						oate in, consult	with your chil	d care center.	CACFP regula	ations		
CHILD'S NAME:	CHIOMIN			apaatea ai	1	/GUARDIAN'S N	NAME:					
					ADDRESS	:						
CHILD'S DATE OF BIRT	гн:				PHONE:							
PLEASE CHECK THE ETHN FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES. Ethnic Category:  Hisp.	anic or Latiı	no	☐ Not Hisp	anic or Latin	0	_				IS ONLY		
Racial Category:  Ame	rican Indiar	n ∐ Asia	an ∐ Bla	ack or Africar		☐ Native Hawai While in Care	ian or Pacific Isla	nder 🗆 White	е			
Days Normally Hours Normally in Care					s and Mears		•	ceived While in ( I that apply)	Care:			
(Check all that apply)	From	То	From	То	Breakfast	AM Snack	Lunch	PM Snack	Supper	Evening Snack		
Sunday												
Monday												
Tuesday												
Wednesday												
Thursday												
Friday												
Saturday												
Additional Information if	your chil	d's sched	ule varies:									
				In	ıfant Meal No	otification						
			To			lren under 12	months					
The child care center offers							iron fortified infar	t formula which:	I Accept	I Decline		
		•			of formula offe	•						
When your infant is deve USDA Infant Meal Patter requirements and must in	n. Parents	may prefe	•	-	•	,						
Which of the following applies: If breastfeeding which applies:												
I prefer to have the center supply infant cereal and infant foods for my child when developmentally appropriate.						I will supply expressupplement formu		reast milk and have	e the center			
I will supply infant cereal and infant foods for my child when appropriate							y.					
					Special Dieta	ary Needs						
Does your child have a sp If yes, you must provide doo substitute; the exception to to Consult with your child care	cumentation this rule is f	to the cent for nondairy	er that has b milk substitu	een complet ites (i.e. soy	ed by your child milk) that are nu	's health care prov tritionally equivale	nt to milk, which					
If your child's special dietary detailing your child's disabili to serve as a substitute. The	ty, an expla	anation of w	hy the disab	ility restricts	your child's diet,	the major life action	vity affected by th is the result of a	e disability, and the disability.	e food(s) to omit	and food(s)		
SIGNATURE OF PARENT									ear Update IALS & DATE:			

### **Building For the Future**

This facility participates in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP), a Federal program that provides healthy meals and snacks to children receiving child care, participating in afterschool programs, or residing in homeless shelters.

Each day, more than 2.6 million children participate in the CACFP across the country. Participating facilities are reimbursed for serving nutritious meals which meet USDA requirements. The program plays a vital role in improving the quality of child care, afterschool programs, and homeless shelters, and making it more affordable for low-income families.

### Meals

### Participating facilities must follow meal requirements established by USDA.

Breakfast	Lunch or Supper	Snacks (Two of the five groups: )
Milk	Milk	Milk
Fruit or Vegetable	Meat or meat alternate	Meat or meat alternate
Grains	Grains	Grains
Meat or meat alternate (in place	Fruit	Fruit
of entire grain max of 3	Vegetable	Vegetable
times/week)		

### Participating Facilities

Many different facilities operate CACFP and share the common goal of bringing nutritious meals and snacks to participants. Participating facilities include:

- **Child Care Centers:** Licensed or approved public or private nonprofit child care centers, Head Start programs, and some for-profit centers
- Family Day Care Homes: Licensed or certified private homes
- Afterschool Programs: Centers in low-income areas providing free meals and snacks to school-age children and youth
- Homeless Shelters: Emergency shelters providing food services to homeless children

### Eligibility

State agencies reimburse facilities that offer services to the following participants:

- children age 12 and under,
- migrant children age 15 and younger, and
- youths through age 18 in afterschool programs in needy areas and homeless shelters

### Contact Information

If you have questions about the CACFP, please contact one of the following:

State Agency Contact Information
Amanda Cullen RDN, CD, Director
Community Nutrition Programs
Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction
P.O. Box 7841
Madison, WI 53707-7841
608-267-9129





### HOUSEHOLD SIZE—INCOME STATEMENT

Child and Adult Care Food Program

An adult household member must complete this form (HSIS) and return it to the center. Complete one HSIS per household.

Refer to the accompanying Household Letter for instructions on completing this form.

First and Last Name(s) of Enrolled Child(ren):										С	enter											
PART 1: BENEFITS																						
Do any If yes, check tl				currentl	y participate	in F	ood	lSha	are \													
FoodShare Wisconsin (10-																		0-digit case n	um	be	r):	
DO NOT list a 16-digit Que	est Ca	rd nui	mber:														•	benefits is NC			^ F.	_
						V	V-2	2 Pi	rog	rar	n. It d	does not	t qu	ıal	ify	a c	:hi	ld as free in th	ie C	Α(	CH	٦.
FDPIR (9-digit case numbe	r):																		_			
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lf.	vou di				USEHOL T 1, comple								PΔ	ιRΤ	- 3							
a) Household Members Informa		a not c	ompie		List all inco											rec	eiv	/es it.				
List full names of all members		t colun	nn,		<ul> <li>Record e</li> </ul>	each	inc	com	ne s	our	ce on	ly once.										
including yourself and all child	iren.	T			<ul> <li>Check th</li> </ul>	ie bo	t xc	or	hov	∕ ot	ten e	ach incor	me	SOL	ırc	e is	re	eceived.	<u> </u>		<del></del>	_
Household Member																		D:				
Names					wages, come (self-		U	y t						S	ıt			Private pensions, Trusts, Annuities,		S	ıt	
					yed), Tips,		Weekly Every 2 Weeks	Every 2 vveeks Twice ner Month	2			ement, I Security,		Every 2 Weeks	<b>Twice per Month</b>			Investments, Interest, Net		2 Weeks	Twice per Month	
Household Member: anyone who is	<i>(</i> 0	Check if	Check		nission, Cash es, Military pa	v	<u>}</u>	2 4	실수	ally		Disability, enefits,	ίγ	2 V	per	hly	ally	rental income, Savings	<del>/</del>	, 2 ≥	per	슬을
living with you and shares income and expenses, even if not related.	(Optional	Foster	if No	& allov	wances, Work	,   <u>-</u>	Weekly Every 2	ver y	Monthly	Annually	Child	Support,	Weekly	very	wice	Monthly	Annually	withdrawals, Any	Weekly	Every	wice.	Monthly Annually
and expenses, even in not related.	Age	Child	Incom	<u>e comp,</u>	Unemployme	nt ;			-   <u>≥</u> 1 □		Alimo	ony	>	Ш		<u> </u>	⋖	other income	> 			≥ ⋖ ¬ ⊓
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c) Record total # of household members:											\$							\$				
c) Record total # of household members: PART 3: SIGNATURE																						
An adult household member must sign and date this form																						
If PART 2 is completed, the adult signing the form <b>must list the last four digits of their SS#</b> OR check "None" if they do not have a SS#. <b>ETHNICITY AND RACE DATA COLLECTION</b> - Completion is optional																						
This center is required by Federal law to ask the following two questions concerning ethnicity and race. Your answers are strictly for statistical reporting and will have no																						
effect on determination of eligibility for benefits. Please answer both questions.  IS YOUR CHILD(REN) HISPANIC OR LATINO? Yes, Hispanic or Latino No, neither Hispanic nor Latino																						
SELECT ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES THAT APPLY									nor	Latino	)											
☐ American Indian or Alaska Native ☐ Black or African American ☐ W				☐ White ☐	Asia	n	۱ 🗀	Nati	ve F	lawaii	an or Othe	er Pa	cifi	c Is	land	der	16 1 14	1.0	^ ~			
I CERTIFY that all information on this form is true. I understand that this information is given in connection with the receipt of Federal funds and that CACFP officials may verify the information. I am aware that if I purposely give false information, my children may lose meal benefits, and I may be prosecuted under																						
applicable State and Federal laws.  Signature of Adult Household Member					Signatur	o Da	to M	10 /[	Day/	٧r	11.	at 4 diaita	6 (	· C#	100	cho	ماد	"None" if you do n	ot b		- C	-#\
Signature of Addit Flouserfold Member			Signatur	ера	le M	10./L	Јау/	11.	L	ast 4 digits		×-*°		cne	CK	None if you do n		ave	a 53	)# <i>)</i>		
FOR CENTER USE ONLY – Complete all 3 sections																						
																		ection 3:				
Section 1: Basis of Determining Eligibility (A or B)			Eligi				n 2: erm	ina	tion							al's Initials/App oth of Determin			Da	te		
A. Household Size & Income B. Benefits/Foster			□F	roo																		
Total Household Size FoodShare WI			iee						Initials/Date:													
☐ W-2 Programs		Reduced				**Effective Month																
*Total Income \$// (\$ Amount) (Time Period	—   <u>L</u> od)   г	☐ FDF		ild(ren)		□ Non-Needy of Determination:																
		FOS1	ici Cil	nu(ren)		☐ NOII-Needy			Month/Year													
*Convert to yearly income only w				Weekly x	52	Tv	vice	an	nont	h x	24	**This form expires one year from the										
frequencies are reported, using only t	these n	nultiplie		Every 2 v	2 weeks x 26   Monthly x 12			Effective Month of Determination.														

### CHILD AND ADULT CARE FOOD PROGRAM (CACFP) **HOUSEHOLD LETTER** (Non-Pricing Programs)

For Group Child Care & Outside of School Hours Centers FFY 2023, Rev. 6/22

Dear Parent or Guardian:	
	is enrolled in the CACFP, a USDA program which

(Name of Agency)

provides federal assistance dollars to eligible child care centers for serving more nutritious meals. The amount of money our agency receives from this program is based on the income levels of our families. In order to continue providing a quality meal service without additional charge, we request every family of our enrolled children to complete new a Household Size-Income Statement form (HSIS) each year. Please complete and return the attached HSIS form to our office. This information will be kept strictly confidential in our files. Only one completed HSIS is required for all children in your household. Once we have properly approved your HSIS as eligible, our agency will receive the higher ("Free" or "Reduced-price") meal reimbursement rates for your enrolled children, for 12 months from the Effective Month of Determination regardless of any change in your household size and/or income or termination from Benefits Programs.

•You are not required to complete this HSIS if no one in your household receives benefits from FoodShare WI (the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)), FDPIR (Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations), Wisconsin Works Programs and your household income is higher than the amount shown for your household size within the table below. In this case, however, we would appreciate you returning the HSIS to us with "N/A" written on it along with your signature and date.

### **Determining Eligibility based on Participation in Benefits Programs** → Complete Part 1 and Part 3 of HSIS form

Our agency receives the Free meal reimbursement rate for children in households receiving benefits from FoodShare WI, FDPIR, or WI Works Programs. Wisconsin Works Programs is Wisconsin's Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program. It provides temporary cash assistance through work placement and training programs and IS NOT the WI Child Care Subsidy Program. WI Works Programs include Trial Employment Match Program (TEMP), Community Service Jobs (CSJ), Case Management, W-2 Transitions (W-2T), Custodial Parent of an Infant (CMC), Minor Parents Services, Noncustodial Parents, and Pregnant Women.

You must include the following information on the HSIS (a-c) for eligibility based on receiving benefits from FoodShare WI, FDPIR, WI Works Programs:

- (a) The names of your enrolled children:
- (b) Checked box for the benefit your household receives and its case number; & Medicaid, SSI, OR Wisconsin Child Care Subsidy program AND
- (c) The signature of an adult member in the household & signature date
- DO NOT list case numbers for:
- DO NOT list 16-digit Quest Card number (starts with 5077) for FoodShare WI

### **Determining Eligibility by Household Size and Income** → Complete Part 2 and Part 3 of HSIS form Household-Size Income Scale (Effective July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023)

Household Size	Annual Income Level (at or below)
1	\$ 25,142
2	\$ 33,874
3	\$ 42,606
4	\$ 51,338
5	\$ 60,070
6	\$ 68,802
7	\$ 77,534
8	\$ 86,266
For each additional Household Member, add:	+\$ 8,732

If your household earns a total income that is less than or equal to the income levels listed within this table, we will receive higher meal reimbursement rates ("Free" or "Reduced-price" meal rate) for your children. For determining eligibility based on your household size and income, you must include the following information on the HSIS (a-e):

- (a) Full names of all household members who share income and expenses, including children, parents, and non-related persons;
- (b) Income received by each household member identified by source of income and its pay frequency;
- (c) Total number of household members;
- (d) The signature of an adult member of the household and signature date: and
- (e) The last four digits of the social security number of the adult household member signing the HSIS or an indication he/she does not have a social security number.
- Disclosure of United States citizenship or immigration status is not required and is not a condition of eligibility for higher meal reimbursement rates.

### Eligibilities of Foster, Runaway, Homeless, and Migrant Children, and Children enrolled in Head Start: Our agency will receive the Free meal reimbursement rates for foster, runaway, homeless, and migrant children and children enrolled in Head Start who reside in your household, when you provide the respective documentation listed below. The respective documentation is required for these

children to be eligible for Free Meals: These children's eligibility for Free meals does not extend to other children in your household.

- Foster children: Your completed HSIS with the 'Foster Child' box checked next to your foster children's names. When including them on your HSIS completed for your non-foster children, any income reported for your foster children must only be for their personal use. Your foster children will then be eligible at the "Free" meal rate. Your non-foster children's eligibilities will be based on the benefits or income information provided on your household's completed HSIS form.
- Children Enrolled In Head Start: Written certification of your child's Head Start enrollment eligibility period from the Head Start administering agency.
- Runaway, Homeless, and Migrant Children: Written certification of the child's status from an official of the appropriate Runaway and Homeless Youth Program, Migrant Education Program, or school official.

Use of Information Statement: The Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act requires the information on this form. You are not required to provide this information, but if you do not, our agency cannot receive higher reimbursement rates for meals served to your children. You must include the last four digits of the social security number of the household member signing the form unless: the HSIS is only for your foster child(ren); you list a case number for receiving benefits from FoodShare WI, WI Works Cash Programs, or FDPIR; or when the household member signing the HSIS checks "None" for not having a SS#.

Sharing Eligibility Information: Children's eligibility information may be shared in accordance with disclosure protection requirements without prior notification, with education, health, and nutrition programs to assess their eligibility for benefits. The law allows us to share your children's eligibility information with programs such as Medicaid or BadgerCare for ensuring their access to free or low cost health insurance, unless you tell us not to. This information may only be used for determining eligibility for their programs; if your children are eligible, they may contact you to offer their enrollment options. Filling out this HSIS does not automatically enroll your children in these programs. If you do not want your information to be shared with these programs, notify us in writing. This notification will not change whether your children's meals are eligible for meal reimbursement. Your eligibility information provided on the HSIS may also be shared with auditors for program reviews and law enforcement officials for the purpose of investigating violations of program rules.

Refer to the USDA Non-Discrimination Statement and Complaint Filing Procedure (https://dpi.wi.gov/nutrition#discrimination). This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

Signature of Agency Representative



### **CACFP Child Meal Pattern**





Breakfast  Must serve milk, vegetable or fruit, and either a grain or meat/meat alternate							
Food Components and Food Items	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12	Ages 13-18			
Fluid Milk • 1 year olds: Unflavored whole milk • 2-5 year olds: Unflavored 1% or skim • 6-18 year olds: Unflavored or flavored 1% or skim	½ cup (4 oz)	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> cup (6 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)			
Vegetables or Fruits (or portions of both)  • Full-strength juice may only be served to meet the fruit or vegetable requirement at one meal or snack per day	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup			

### **Grains**

- Must be whole grain-rich, enriched, or fortified
- At least one serving per day must be whole grain-rich
- Grain-based desserts are not creditable (Refer to CACFP Grains Chart)
- Cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce

Bread	½ oz eq	½ oz eq	1 oz eq	1 oz eq
Bread products such as biscuits, rolls, or muffins Refer to the <u>CACFP Grains Chart</u> for options and serving sizes	½ oz eq	½ oz eq	1 oz eq	1 oz eq
Cooked breakfast cereal, cereal grain, rice and/or pasta	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup
Ready-to-eat breakfast cereal (dry, cold)				
Flakes or rounds	½ cup	½ cup	1 cup	1 cup
Puffed cereal	¾ cup	¾ cup	1 1/4 cup	1 1/4 cup
Granola	1/ <sub>8</sub> cup	1/8 cup	½ cup	½ cup

### Meat/Meat Alternates

• Not required at breakfast, but may be served in place of the entire grain component a maximum of three times per week

Amounts listed below mo	ust be served	to meet the m	/ma serving si	ze requirements
Lean meat, poultry, or fish	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz
Cheese (natural and processed; soft and hard)	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz
Shredded cheese	(½ cup)	(½ cup)	(½ cup)	(½ cup)
Cottage cheese, ricotta cheese, cheese spread, cheese food 2 ounces = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate	½ cup (1 oz)	½ cup (1 oz)	½ cup (2 oz)	½ cup (2 oz)
Large egg	1⁄4 egg	¼ egg	½ egg	½ egg
Cooked dry beans or peas	1/8 cup	1/8 cup	½ cup	½ cup
Yogurt (regular and soy)  - Must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces  - 4 ounces = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate	½ cup (2 oz)	½ cup (2 oz)	½ cup (4 oz)	½ cup (4 oz)
Peanut butter, soy nut butter or other nut or seed butters	1 Tbsp	1 Tbsp	2 Tbsp	2 Tbsp
Peanuts, soy nuts, tree nuts or seeds	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz
Tofu (commercially prepared) 2.2 oz. (1/4 cup) must contain at least 5 grams of protein	½ cup (1.1 oz)	½ cup (1.1 oz)	½ cup (2.2 oz)	½ cup (2.2 oz)
Soy products (e.g. soy sausage, veggie burgers etc.) or alternate protein products  Must meet the requirements in Appendix A to Part 226	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz



### **CACFP Child Meal Pattern**





Lunch and So All five components required fo		able meal		
Food Components and Food Items	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12	Ages 13-18
Fluid Milk  1 year olds: Unflavored whole milk  2-5 year olds: Unflavored 1% or skim  6-18 year olds: Unflavored or flavored 1% or skim	½ cup (4 oz)	³¼ cup (6 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)
Meat/Meat Alternates				
Amounts listed below mu	1			
Lean meat, poultry, or fish	1 oz	1½ oz	2 oz	2 oz
Cheese (natural and processed; soft and hard)	1 oz	1½ oz	2 oz	2 oz
Shredded cheese	( <sup>1</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub> cup)	(3/8 cup)	(½ cup)	(½ cup)
Cottage cheese, ricotta cheese, cheese spread, cheese food 2 ounces = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate	½ cup (2 oz)	3/8 cup (3 oz)	½ cup (4 oz)	½ cup (4 oz)
Large egg	½ egg	¾ egg	1 egg	1 egg
Cooked dry beans or peas	1/4 cup	3/8 cup	½ cup	½ cup
Peanut butter, soy nut butter or other nut or seed butters	2 Tbsp	3 Tbsp	4 Tbsp	4 Tbsp
Peanuts, soy nuts, tree nuts or seeds  - May be used to meet no more than ½ the M/MA serving size  - Combine with another M/MA to meet the full minimum serving size	½ oz = 50%	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> oz = 50%		1 oz =50%
Yogurt (regular and soy) - Must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces - 4 ounces = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate	½ cup (4 oz)	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> cup (6 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)
Tofu (commercially prepared) 2.2 oz. (1/4 cup) must contain at least 5 grams of protein	½ cup (2.2 oz)	3/8 cup (3.3 oz)	½ cup (4.4 oz)	½ cup (4.4 oz)
Soy products (e.g. soy sausage, veggie burgers etc.) or alternate protein products Must meet the requirements in Appendix A to Part 226	1 oz	1½ oz	2 oz	2 oz
Vegetables  • Full-strength juice may only be served to meet the fruit or vegetable requirement at one meal or snack per day	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup
<ul> <li>Fruits</li> <li>Full-strength juice may only be served to meet the fruit or vegetable requirement at one meal or snack per day</li> <li>A second vegetable may be served in place of fruit. When served, must serve the minimum fruit serving size.</li> </ul>	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup	⅓ cup
, ,		e not creditabl more than 6 gr		FP Grains Chart) er dry ounce
Bread	½ oz eq	½ oz eq	1 oz eq	1 oz eq
Bread products, such as biscuits, rolls, or muffins Refer to the <u>CACFP Grains Chart</u> for options and serving sizes	½ oz eq	½ oz eq	1 oz eq	1 oz eq
Rice, pasta, grains, and/or cooked cereals	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup



Puffed cereal

Granola

### **CACFP Child Meal Pattern**





Snack					
Must serve 2 of the 5 components. Only 1 of t	the 2 compone	ents may be a	beverage.		
Food Components and Food Items	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12	Ages 13-18	
<ul> <li>Fluid Milk</li> <li>1 year olds: Unflavored whole milk</li> <li>2-5 year olds: Unflavored 1% or skim</li> <li>6-18 year olds: Unflavored or flavored 1% or skim</li> </ul>	½ cup (4 oz)	½ cup (4 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)	1 cup (8 oz)	
Meat/Meat Alternates					
Amounts listed below mu	ust be served	to meet the m	/ma serving si	ze requirements	
Lean meat, poultry, or fish	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz	
Cheese (natural and processed; soft and hard)	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz	
Shredded cheese	(½ cup)	(½ cup)	(½ cup)	(½ cup)	
Cottage cheese, ricotta cheese, cheese spread, cheese food 2 ounces = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate	½ cup (1 oz)	½ cup (1 oz)	½ cup (2 oz)	½ cup (2 oz)	
Large egg	½ egg	½ egg	½ egg	½ egg	
Cooked dry beans or peas	1/8 cup	1/8 cup	½ cup	½ cup	
Peanut butter, soy nut butter or other nut or seed butters	1 Tbsp	1 Tbsp	2 Tbsp	2 Tbsp	
Peanuts, soy nuts, tree nuts or seeds	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz	
Yogurt (regular and soy) - Must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces - 4 ounces = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate	½ cup (2 oz)	½ cup (2 oz)	½ cup (4 oz)	½ cup (4 oz)	
Tofu (commercially prepared) 2.2 oz. (1/4 cup) must contain at least 5 grams of protein	½ cup (1.1 oz)	½ cup (1.1 oz)	½ cup (2.2 oz)	½ cup (2.2 oz)	
Soy products (e.g. soy sausage, veggie burgers etc.) or alternate protein products  Must meet the requirements in <u>Appendix A</u> to Part 226	½ oz	½ oz	1 oz	1 oz	
Vegetables*	½ cup	½ cup	<sup>3</sup> ⁄ <sub>4</sub> cup	¾ cup	
Fruits*	½ cup	½ cup	¾ cup	¾ cup	
$^{st}$ Full-strength juice may only be served to meet the fruit or vegeta	ble requireme	nt at one mea	l or snack per d	lay	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			ble ( <i>Refer to <mark>C/</mark></i> grams of sugar	ACFP Grains Chart) per dry ounce	
Bread	½ oz eq	½ oz eq	1 oz eq	1 oz eq	
Bread products, such as biscuits, rolls, crackers, or muffins Refer to the <u>CACFP Grains Chart</u> for options and serving sizes	½ oz eq	½ oz eq	1 oz eq	1 oz eq	
Cooked breakfast cereal, cereal grain, rice and/or pasta	½ cup	⅓ cup	½ cup	½ cup	
<b>Ready-to-eat</b> breakfast cereal (dry, cold) Flakes or rounds	½ cup	½ cup	1 cup	1 cup	

¾ cup

½ cup

 $1\frac{1}{4}$  cup

**⅓** cup

1 1/4 cup

 $\frac{1}{4}$  cup

3/4 cup

**1**∕8 cup



### **Menu Checklist**



Use this checklist to ensure menus and meals comply with CACFP meal requirements.

Refer to Guidance Memorandum 12: Meal Requirements.

Specific Adult Day Care (ADC) requirements are listed below.

1. Breakfast contains:	2. Lunch/Supper contains:
☐ Fluid Milk	☐ Fluid Milk (optional at supper for ADC)
☐ Fruit or Vegetable or 100% Fruit or Vegetable Juice	☐ Meat (beef, chicken, pork, fish, etc.) <b>or</b>
☐ Grain*	Meat Alternate (cheese, eggs, beans, etc.)
☐ Meat/Meat Alternate*	☐ Fruit (a vegetable may be served in place of fruit)
*Meat/Meat Alternate may replace the Grains component for a	☐ Vegetable
maximum of three times per week	☐ Grain
3. Snack contains two of the following components:	4. Other Requirements
☐ Fluid Milk	☐ All foods served are creditable
☐ Fruit or 100% Fruit Juice	☐ One grain served each day is whole grain rich
☐ Vegetable or 100% Vegetable Juice	☐ Grain-based desserts are not served
☐ Grain ☐ Meat (beef, chicken, pork, fish, etc.) <b>or</b>	☐ Ready-to-eat cereal contains less than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce
Meat Alternate (cheese, yogurt, beans, etc.)	☐ Juice is not served at more than one meal or snack per day
	☐ Yogurt contains no more than 23 grams of sugar per 6 ounces
	☐ ADC: Yogurt (regular and soy) may be served to meet the fluid milk requirement for one meal per day when not served as a meat alternate for that same meal
5. Menu Documentation Requirements	6. Product Documentation
Keep a copy of one menu for each meal/snack claimed on file with monthly claim documents.	To credit the following items to the CACFP meal pattern, product labels must be kept on file. The label must include the front of the package, nutrition facts, and ingredient list.
Menus must include:	☐ Breakfast cereals
□ Dates	☐ Yogurt
☐ Documented meal substitutions / changes	☐ Whole grain-rich foods
☐ Type of milk served (fat content by age group and if flavored)	☐ Tofu
<ul> <li>Specific names of actual foods served:</li> <li>Whole grain-rich items (ex. "Wheat Thins" instead of "WG Crackers")</li> </ul>	Child Nutrition (CN) Labels and Product Formulation Statements (PFS)
<ul> <li>Fruits and vegetables (ex. "pears" instead of "fruit")</li> <li>Cereal names (ex. "Cheerios" instead of "cereal")</li> </ul>	To credit store-bought combination foods (i.e., chicken nuggets, pizza, meatballs, etc.) a CN label or PFS must be on file.
Best practice: Identify all food components on the menu.	☐ CN label or PFS on file for all store-bought combination



### FAMILY STYLE DINING



Family style meal service provides an opportunity to encourage a pleasant eating environment that will support and promote mealtime as a learning experience. USDA recommends family-style dining for all children 3 years and older. In family style meal service, children serve themselves from common platters of food with assistance from adults.

### Why do Family Style?

- 1. Allows children to identify and be introduced to new foods, tastes, and menus.
- 2. Children can choose the amount of food on their plate.
- 3. They feel more in control to judge their hunger and fullness during the meal.
- 4. Children practice good table manners (taking turns, sharing, politely turning down foods) and new skills (passing, pouring and scooping foods).
- 5. Family style dining may seem difficult at first; however, children can develop healthy habits and positive self-esteem from this learning experience.

### How to do Family Style:

- 1. All food for the meal is placed in serving bowls on the table.
- 2. The amount of food placed on the table must meet the CACFP portion sizes for each child.
- 3. All beverages (milk, water, juice) are served in child-size containers/pitchers.
- 4. Place all foods on the table before children sit down to eat.
- 5. Let children pass the food to each other.
- 6. Encourage children to at least taste a bite of each food item.
- 7. Allow second servings after everyone has been served.
- 8. Adults should sit at the table with the children and eat the same meal.
  - $\sim$  Teachers act as role-models. If teachers are seen enjoying the meal, the children will learn that eating is enjoyable.
- 9. Teachers and children should talk about the foods served (where they come from, sensory characteristics, why they are healthy).
  - ~ It is recommended to have topics prepared prior to the meal so teachers know what to discuss with the children.

### Child-Size Is the Right Size

- Child-size tables and chairs make it easier for the children to serve themselves.
- Child-size plates and cups are easier for children to handle.
- Light weight plastic bowls and pitchers are easier for children to grasp.
- Serving tools—tongs, spoons, scoops—that help with serving the right portions of food are easier for children to use.





### FAMILY STYLE DINING

Barriers to family-style dining	How to overcome those barriers
Children may take <b>too large of servings</b> because they really like a certain food or don't have the skill to properly use the serving utensil.	<ul> <li>Allow children to serve themselves small portions.</li> <li>Assist children who need help, and offer second helpings when appropriate.</li> <li>Assure the child that the food will be offered again.</li> </ul>
<b>Sanitation</b> issues – children may contaminate the serving dishes by sticking their hands in the dishes or the serving utensil in their mouth.	<ul> <li>Model good food safety practices when passing and serving food.</li> <li>Respond when a child is about to contaminate food or has already done so.</li> <li>Provide new serving utensils or replace contaminated food.</li> </ul>
It may get <b>messy</b> – there is more opportunity to spill when children serve themselves.	<ul> <li>Expect children to clean up their own spills, but don't make a fuss about it.</li> <li>Small size sponges and buckets should be available. An adult can help if the child asks for it or seems to need help after he or she has begun to clean it up.</li> </ul>
The children's <b>skill levels vary</b> – some may be slower in learning the skills necessary for family style dining than others.	<ul> <li>Seat children who need more help near a teacher at the table. Let the child serve themselves what they can. Then the teacher can serve them the other foods.</li> <li>Keep the conversation at the table light avoid nagging, criticism, and other unpleasantness, and don't allow fighting or rudeness.</li> </ul>
Takes <b>more time</b> for the children to pass the serving dishes and serve themselves.	It will take time to get family style dining into place, but with <b>practice</b> , children will learn the necessary <b>skills</b> , and family style dining will become the normal <b>routine</b> .

### Encourage Foods By

- Telling the child he or she might enjoy the taste of the unfamiliar food.
- Explaining that it is not necessary for children to eat everything on their plates.
- Explaining to the child that the food is needed for growth.
- Complimenting the children for trying new foods.





### **Meal Service Styles: CACFP Requirements**

Meal Service Style	Definition	Requirement	Best Practices
Pre-plated  Visit of the second of the secon	Staff put all components on the plate or into cups	Minimum serving size per the CACFP meal pattern must be placed on plate and in cup	Have plates/cups prepared prior to participants being seated  Use scoop sizes or measuring cups  Provide staff with summary sheets of how much to serve (i.e. 3 apple slices)
Family Style Dining	Common serving dishes of each component is placed on the table  Participants serve themselves	Minimum serving size per the CACFP meal pattern must be available for each participant seated at the table  Encourage participants to take all components in the minimum serving size, but do not require	Place components/ common serving dishes on table prior to participants being seated  Use age-appropriate size bowls, utensils, tables, chairs
Combination of Pre-plated and Family Style Dining	<ul> <li>participant's abilities</li> <li>All meal components</li> <li>When foods are s in cups by staff m</li> <li>When foods are s common serving</li> </ul>	ces may be combined to be or the foods being served must be served: erved pre-plated: Quantitie ust meet the minimum served family style: Quantitidishes must provide minimus eated at the table	es placed on plates and ving size ies available in
Cafeteria Style Dining	Participants move thr staff serve the food Quantities taken by p minimum serving size All meal components	ough a serving line and serv	ff must meet the



### Sample Menus



### Week 1

Meal Pattern	Monday 1st	Tuesday 2nd	Wednesday 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Thursday 4th	Friday 5 <sup>th</sup>
Breakfast Grains, OR Meat/Meat Alternate (no more than 3 times per week) Fruit or Vegetable Milk	Grapes WG toast Milk	Diced peaches Scrambled eggs Milk	Kiwi <b>WG Life Cereal</b> Milk	Berries Yogurt Milk	Applesauce Pancakes Milk
Lunch Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	Oven-Baked Parmesan Chicken Roasted Brussels sprouts Strawberries WG roll Milk	Bean Burrito Asparagus Orange wedges Milk	Sweet and sour chicken Steamed green beans Red peppers Cooked rice Milk	HM Macaroni and cheese Peas and carrots Tomatoes Milk	Ham & cheese in WG pita pocket Green salad Sweet potato fries Milk
PM Snack Select two of the following: Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	HM guacamole Salsa Tortilla chips Milk	Fresh carrot sticks WG crackers Water	Toasted mini bagel with cheddar cheese Water	WG fish crackers Pea pods Water	Apricot halves Milk

<sup>1%,</sup> unflavored milk is served to children ages 2 and older

### Week 2

Meal Pattern	Monday 8th	Tuesday 9th	Wednesday 10 <sup>th</sup>	Thursday 11 <sup>th</sup>	Friday 12 <sup>th</sup>
Breakfast Grains, OR Meat/Meat Alternate (no more than 3 times per week) Fruit or Vegetable Milk	Banana <b>WG Cheerios</b> Milk	Avocado Baked scrambled eggs Milk	Mixed fruit Biscuit Ham slice Milk	Strawberries Oatmeal, WG Milk	Fresh apple slices Yogurt Milk
Lunch Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	HM cheese pizza Cucumbers Apple slices Milk	Turkey breast sandwich on WG bread Steamed broccoli Watermelon Milk	Oven baked chicken  Brown rice Cauliflower Zucchini Milk	Meatloaf Roasted beets Kiwi Corn bread Milk	Baked fish <b>Quinoa</b> Tomatoes Pineapple Milk
PM Snack Select two of the following: Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	Zucchini bread Milk	English muffin with peanut butter Milk	Jicama and carrot sticks Milk	Yogurt Sliced fresh strawberries Water	WG crackers Cottage cheese Water

<sup>\* 1%,</sup> unflavored milk is served to children ages 2 and older

<sup>\*</sup> Whole, unflavored milk is served to 1 year olds

<sup>\*</sup> WG = Whole Grain; Bold = WG item; HM = Homemade

<sup>\*</sup> Whole, unflavored milk is served to 1 year olds

<sup>\*</sup> WG = Whole Grain; Bold = WG; HM = Homemade



### Sample Menus



### Week 3

Meal Pattern	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Breakfast Grains, OR Meat/Meat Alternate (no more than 3 times per week) Fruit or Vegetable Milk	Banana Oatmeal pancakes Milk	Sweet potato hash WG English muffin Milk	Applesauce Hardboiled egg Milk	Avocado Brown rice and egg bowl Milk	Starfruit WG Mini Wheats Milk
Lunch or Supper Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	HM fish sticks Roasted eggplant Blackberries WG Noodles Milk	HM cheese pizza on WG crust Honeydew melon Zucchini wedges Milk	White bean and chicken chili Carrot coins Raspberries WG dinner roll Milk	Beef tips Broccoli trees Plums <b>WG noodles</b> Milk	Sloppy Joes Peaches Toasted potato wedges WG bun Milk
Snack Select two of the following: Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	Kabobs (apple slices, cheese) Water	Avocado Bagel Water	Yogurt Dip Celery and green pepper sticks Water	Peanut butter Banana WG toast Water	Cheese slices Strawberries

- \* 1% or skim, unflavored milk is served to children ages 2 and older
- \* Whole, unflavored milk is served to 1 year olds
- \* WG = Whole Grain; Bold = WG; HM = Homemade

### Week 4

Meal Pattern	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Breakfast Grains, OR Meat/Meat Alternate (no more than 3 times per week) Fruit or Vegetable Milk	Apricot Scrambled Eggs Milk	Blueberries WG Waffles Milk	Diced pears Great Grains Banana Nut Cereal, WG Milk	Hash browns Egg bake Milk	Peach slices WG apple cinnamon muffin Milk
Lunch or Supper Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	HM Meatballs w/ tomato sauce Peas Mixed fruit WG spaghetti noodles Milk	Chicken teriyaki  Brown rice bowl  Broccoli  Pitted cherries  Milk	Beef roast Cucumber slices Peaches and pears Breadstick Milk	Roasted chickpeas in a WG Pita Pocket Romaine salad Blueberries Milk	Shredded chicken sandwich <b>WG bun</b> Red cabbage slaw Mandarin oranges Milk
Snack Select two of the following: Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	Salsamole (salsa with avocado) on WG pita bread	Hardboiled egg Savory crackers	Cheese stick Roasted zucchini	Pineapple Snap peas	Turkey pinwheels on WG tortilla

- \* 1% or skim, unflavored milk is served to children ages 2 and older
- \* Whole, unflavored milk is served to 1 year olds
- \* WG = Whole Grain; Bold = WG; HM = Homemade



### Sample Menus

### Week 5

Meal Pattern	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Breakfast Grains, OR Meat/Meat Alternate (no more than 3 times per week) Fruit or Vegetable Milk	Peaches Egg frittata Milk	Grapes Honey Bunches of Oats Cinnamon Milk	Blueberry <b>Oatmeal,WG</b> Milk	Cantaloupe Biscuits Milk	Mixed berries Yogurt Milk
Lunch or Supper Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	Tofu scramble with potatoes, mushrooms, and peppers Watermelon WG crackers Milk	Beef taco skillet Jicama sticks Nectarine WG tortilla Milk	Pork loin Peas Banana <b>WG bread stick</b> Milk	Chicken skewer Purple carrots Pomegranate WG Noodles Milk	Baked Pollock Asparagus Mango <b>WG dinner roll</b> Milk
Snack Select two of the following: Meat/Meat Alternate Vegetable Fruit Grains Milk	Soft pretzel Snap peas	Yogurt with Strawberries	Oat muffin Cheese cubes	Fresh broccoli WG fish crackers	Hummus Fresh cauliflower

- \* 1% or skim, unflavored milk is served to children ages 2 and older
- \* Whole, unflavored milk is served to 1 year olds
- \* WG = Whole Grain; Bold = WG; HM = Homemade

### Week 6

Meal Pattern	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
<b>Breakfast</b>	Bananas	Roasted sweet potato	Peaches	Raspberries	Watermelon
Grains, OR	WG waffles	Buttermilk biscuit	Yogurt	Frosted mini	Bagels
Meat/Meat Alternate	Milk	egg sandwich	Milk	wheat cereal	Milk
(no more than 3		Milk		Milk	
times per week)					
Fruit or Vegetable					
Milk					
Lunch or Supper	Turkey and ham	Chicken lasagna roll	Ground beef chili	Shredded pork	Grilled Cheese and
Meat/Meat Alternate	sandwiches (WG	up (WG lasagna	Roasted	Spaghetti Squash	tomato sandwich
Vegetable	bread)	noodle)	cauliflower	Kiwi	(WG Bread)
Fruit	Red potatoes	Salad	Peas	Garlic bread stick	Brussels Sprouts
Grains	Pineapple	Clementine	Cornbread	Milk	Blackberries
Milk	Milk	Milk	Milk		Milk
<b>Snack</b>	Rice cakes	String cheese	WG English	Black bean	WG bran muffin
Select two of the	Fruit salsa	Grapes	muffin	hummus	Carrot sticks
following:			Fresh green beans	WG pita bread	
Meat/Meat Alternate					
Vegetable					
Fruit					
Grains					
Milk					

- \* 1% or skim, unflavored milk is served to children ages 2 and older
- \* Whole, unflavored milk is served to 1 year olds
- \* WG = Whole Grain; Bold = WG; HM = Homemade



### **CACFP Recordkeeping Requirements**



The following details recordkeeping requirements for the CACFP meal pattern and documentation that must be kept on file. These apply to ALL Programs.

### Menus

### The following must be documented on menus:

MILK: Type of milk for each age group served. This includes listing the fat content (e.g. whole, low-fat or 1%, and fat-free or skim) and if the milk is flavored.

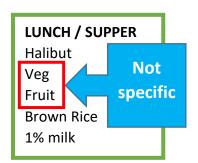
Examples: Whole milk is served to children age 1

1% milk is served to children ages 2 and older

Chocolate fat-free milk is served to children ages 6 and older

**FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:** The specific fruit and/or vegetable(s) served at each meal and snack must be recorded on menus filed with the claim.

LUNCH / SUPPER
Halibut
Roasted eggplant
Apples
Brown Rice
1% milk



### **GRAINS:**

- Whole Grain or Whole Grain-Rich Items: Must be identified.
  - Write next to the grain item:
    - Whole grain OR WG
    - Whole grain-rich OR WGR
    - Whole wheat OR WW
    - Grains like quinoa, brown rice, oatmeal, etc. do not need to be identified as WG or WGR
- **Cereals:** The specific name of cereal(s) must be written. *Note: A cereal that is at or below sugar requirements may not necessarily be a Whole Grain or Whole Grain-Rich Item, but still may be served as the grain item*

### LUNCH

Parmesan chicken WG Noodles Roasted Carrot Coins Blueberries 1% milk

### **BREAKFAST**

WG Cheerios Raspberries 1% milk

### **Documentation**

The following must kept on file for the actual items served:

### Whole Grain-Rich (WGR) Items:

- 1. Product package of item that includes the term **Whole Wheat**:
  - Only breads, rolls and buns labeled "whole wheat", "entire wheat" or "graham" on the package are 100% whole wheat and WGR
  - Only the following pasta labeled "whole wheat" on the package are 100% whole wheat and WGR: Macaroni, macaroni product, spaghetti, vermicelli

For other items labeled as "whole wheat" such as crackers, tortillas, bagels, and biscuits use another method to determine if they are WGR.

- 2. Product package of item found on any State agency's WIC-approved whole grain food list
- 3. Product package of item that includes one of the following FDA health claims:
  - "Diets rich in whole grain foods and other plant foods and low in total fat, saturated fat, and cholesterol may reduce the risk of heart disease and some cancers." OR
  - "Diets rich in whole grain foods and other plant foods, and low in saturated fat and cholesterol, may help reduce the risk of heart disease."
- 4. Product package with ingredient list that shows the food meets the Rule of Three
  - A) The first ingredient (or second after water) is whole grain, AND
  - B) The next two grain ingredients (if any) are whole grains, enriched grains, bran, or germ
    - Non-creditable grains or flours cannot be one of the first 3 grain ingredients
    - Grain derivatives must be ignored and not included in the Rule of Three
    - Any ingredients that are labeled as "2% or less" are considered insignificant and may be disregarded
- 5. Child Nutrition (CN Label), Product Formulation Statement from the manufacturer or a recipe that demonstrates that the item is WGR
  - a. Recipe must include all ingredients and identifies grain ingredient amounts by weight or volume
- 6. Documentation from the School Food Authority demonstrating the product meets the WGR criteria in the **National School Lunch Program** (this may include a CN label or product formulation statement, ingredient list, etc.)

<u>Cereal and Yogurt (for sugar amounts) and Tofu:</u> Keep actual package, picture, or a copy of the product package including the name of item and Nutrition Facts Label

<u>Store-bought Combination Food Items (ex. pizza, chicken nuggets):</u> Child Nutrition (CN) label or product formulation statement from manufacturer to credit meal components to the meal pattern

### **Financial Recordkeeping**

**Non-creditable foods are unallowable costs.** They cannot be included in your CACFP food costs, even when served as an extra with a reimbursable meal/snack. Examples include:

- Grain-based desserts (ex. Toaster pastries, granola bars, cookies)
- Cereals and yogurt above sugar limit
- Combination food items (ex. pizza, chicken nuggets) not supported with a CN label or production formulation statement
- Other non-creditable food items (ex. Ice cream, gelatin, pudding, popcorn, bacon, potato chips, etc.)

### Special Dietary Needs and the CACFP What to Do Next:

De	signate Responsible Staff
	Designate staff responsible for managing all special dietary needs. This point person will ensure:  Valid documentation is on file for participants with disabilities and participants' needs are met  Meals/snacks for non-disability special dietary needs meet CACFP meal pattern requirements  Only creditable meals/snacks for non-disability special dietary needs are claimed for reimbursement
Ob	otain Appropriate Documentation
	Special Dietary Needs Tracking Form complete for <u>each participant</u> with a disability or non-disability special dietary need request
	Disability: Written medical statement for physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities. Must be signed by a Wisconsin Licensed Healthcare Professional authorized to
	write medical prescriptions (Physician, Physician Assistant, Nurse Practitioner (APNP))  Non-disability special dietary need: Written statement from family, DCF Health History and Emergency Care Plan form, medical statement from a non-licensed health care professional authorized to write medical prescriptions, or statement from a licensed health care professional that specifies a family's dietary preference, not a disability
Tra	ain Staff on Accommodating Disabilities
	Participants with a disability that affects the diet must be accommodated. It is vital to follow the directive of a written medical statement to ensure the safety of a participant
	Kitchen staff must know how to properly manage special dietary needs and make substitutions (ex. know appropriate food substitutions, reading labels for food allergens).
	Classroom staff must inform the designated staff responsible for managing special dietary needs when a family brings in a food/beverage to the classroom so the request can be handled appropriately.
	Staff completing meal counts must know that <a href="mailto:meals/snacks">meals/snacks</a> CANNOT be claimed when:  A participant is served a meal or snack that does not meet meal pattern requirements unless the participant is being accommodated for a disability that is supported with a written medical statement  A participant is served non-creditable food item(s) provided by the Program or the family  A participant is served more than one component supplied by the family  Examples:
	<ul> <li>Non-creditable beverage is provided by Program or family</li> <li>□ Family provides two components of a meal, ex. the grain and meat alternate</li> <li>□ Family provides a non-creditable component, ex. non-creditable meatless substitute</li> </ul>
Me	enu Evaluation
	Review menus and determine if your program will design a meal plan within the CACFP meal pattern to accommodate common disabilities or other non-disability requests. Examples:  Offer lactose-free milk to accommodate participants with lactose intolerance Offer a creditable non-dairy beverage nutritionally equivalent to cow's milk Offer a daily vegetarian option



### **Determining if Meal Modifications Are Required**



A participant requests a meal modification that is different from what is on the menu (e.g. eliminate or substitute a food or beverage item)



This includes participants who may have a disability but have not yet provided a medical statement. If you do not know, work with the family to determine if the participant has a disability that restricts the diet.



Did the participant's family provide a medical statement signed by a state licensed healthcare professional authorized to write medical prescriptions (Physician, Physician Assistant,

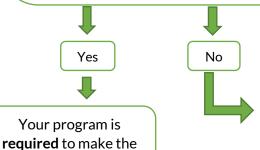
Nurse Practitioner (APNP)) that indicates:

- 1. Description of impairment (reason for request)
- 2. How to accommodate the impairment (e.g. food(s) to be avoided and recommended substitution(s))



Your program is not required to make meal modification(s)

- Optional meal accommodations for participants without disabilities must comply with the CACFP meal pattern requirements
- Families can provide one creditable component of a meal/snack
- Optional modifications must be supported with a statement completed and signed by the family or a medical professional. The statement must identify the non-disability special dietary need, foods not to be served, and allowable substitutions.



meal modification

Your program is **required** to make meal modification(s) and must work with the **participant's** family to obtain a complete medical statement



### When the medical statement for a disability is missing information:

- Do not deny/delay a requested meal modification because the medical statement does not provide sufficient information
- If the medical statement is unclear or lacks sufficient detail, you must obtain appropriate clarification so the participant receives safe meals
- Work with the participant's family to obtain an amended medical statement
- While obtaining additional information, you should follow the portion of the medical statement that is clear to the greatest extent possible



### Special Dietary Needs and the CACFP



USDA requires Programs make reasonable modifications to accommodate participants with **disabilities** to provide equal opportunity to participate. This is <u>required only when</u> supported by a written medical statement from Wisconsin Licensed Healthcare Professional authorized to write medical prescriptions: Physician, Physician Assistant, Nurse Practitioner (APNP)

What is a disability? I

Physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities (includes eating, breathing, digestive and respiratory functions, etc.). Most physical and mental impairments will constitute a disability, it does not need to be life threatening.

Ex. Digestion is impaired by lactose intolerance, whether or not consuming milk causes severe distress.

What is NOT a disability?

Eating certain foods or eliminating foods from the diet due to a general health concern and/or preference.

Ex. Request that a participant does not drink cow's milk because of a preference, not because the participant has lactose intolerance.

### **DISABILITY**

### Supported by a valid written medical statement

Program must offer a reasonable modification(s)\* that effectively accommodates the participant's disability & provides equal opportunity to participate in CACFP

Modification(s) may or may not meet CACFP meal pattern requirements

Meals are reimbursable (whether or not the CACFP meal pattern is met)

### \*Reasonable Modification(s):

- Related to disability or limitation caused by disability
- Not required to provide exact modification requested, however, must work with the family to determine a reasonable modification that effectively accommodates the disability. Ex., not required to provide a particular brand name, but must offer a substitute that does not contain the specific allergen
- A disability may require modifications to more than one meal component
- Programs may never require the family to provide the accommodation

Effectively accommodate ALL participants with the same type of disability: Design a plan to accommodate common disabilities. Many can be managed within the meal pattern when a variety of foods is available. Examples:

- Offer one type of lactose-free milk to accommodate participants with lactose intolerance.
- Have a variety of fruits on hand, so participants with an allergy to a particular fruit can be served a different fruit

### **Written Medical Statement:**

A valid medical statement for a disability must be completed and signed by a WI Licensed Healthcare Professional authorized to write medical prescriptions: Physician, Physician Assistant, or Nurse Practitioner (APNP)

It must include the following information:

- 1. Description of impairment (reason for request)
- 2. How to accommodate the impairment (e.g. food(s) to be avoided and recommended substitution(s))

Seek clarification if statement is unclear or lacks sufficient detail so that a proper and safe meal can be provided

### **Examples of Medical Statements**

### **ACCEPTABLE:**

### **STATEMENT**

Cal is lactose intolerant and cannot drink cow's milk. He should be served almond milk.

Dr. Dan Physician

### **NOT ACCEPTABLE:**

### **STATEMENT**

Serve Sam almond milk.

Dr. Dan Physician

Disability not supported by a valid medical statement:

Programs may choose to accommodate requests related to a disability not supported by a valid medical statement if the requested modifications can be made while meeting CACFP meal pattern requirements.

Such meals are reimbursable.

### **NOT A DISABILITY**

(Non-disability special dietary need request)

Request is **not** supported by a valid written medical statement or request is for religious, ethnic or lifestyle preference (vegetarian, organic)

Request is supported by a written statement from the parent/guardian

Programs are not required, but *may choose* to accommodate requests

Meal accommodation(s) that **meet** CACFP meal pattern requirements are reimbursable Meal accommodation(s) that do not meet CACFP meal pattern requirements are not reimbursable

### **Examples of non-disability special dietary need requests:**

Request for a non-creditable beverage

The following beverages are not creditable. When served in place of milk, meals and snacks cannot be claimed for reimbursement

- Non-dairy beverages not nutritionally equivalent to cow's milk including almond, cashew, coconut, hemp, oat and rice milk
- > 2% milk
- Water

Request for ethnic, religious, vegetarian reasons

- Programs may choose to supply creditable food(s) and/or a creditable beverage substitute. Meals and snacks can be claimed for reimbursement
- Parents may choose to provide <u>ONE</u> creditable component; the Program must supply all other components with creditable foods. Meals and snacks can be claimed for reimbursement

### **Special Dietary Needs Tracking Form:**

- 1. The program completes one for <u>each participant</u> accommodated for a disability or non-disability special dietary need
- 2. Keep form and documentation, as specified, on file Find in Guidance Memorandum 12



Call or email your consultant when you have a question about special diet needs

### Written Statement from Parent/Guardian:

- Identifies the non-disability special dietary need, including foods not to be served and allowable substitutions
- 2. May include a statement that the parent/ guardian chooses to provide foods (if applicable)

### Accommodate requests within the meal pattern:

In many cases, requests can be managed within meal pattern requirements when a well-planned variety of foods is available. Examples:

- Offer one type of creditable soymilk to accommodate participants requesting a nondairy beverage. Because this modification is creditable, the meal meets CACFP requirements and is reimbursable
- Accommodate vegetarian eaters by serving creditable meat alternates

### **Parent Provided Component:**

A parent/guardian *may choose* to provide <u>one</u> <u>creditable component</u> towards a reimbursable meal for a non-disability special dietary need

- Religious
- Ethnic
- Lifestyle preference (organic, vegetarian)
- Other
  - Health reason not support by a valid written medical statement

UBLIC ( STRUCTION	Special Dietary Needs Tracking Form	& CACF
	CACFP program staff complete this form	
CACFP program staff must co documentation, as specified I	omplete this form for each participant served menu substituti- below, on file.	ons. Keep this form an
medical statement signed by	te when a participant has a disability that restricts eating and a State licensed healthcare professional (physician, physician must offer a reasonable modification.	
	cial dietary need - Complete when:	
Participant's family reque	ests meai substitutions valid for a disability is provided. Examples:	
<ul> <li>Statement from a no</li> <li>Statement from a lice</li> </ul>	in-licensed health care professional (e.g. registered nurse, diet ensed health care professional that specifies a family's dietary ates participant may drink rice milk per parent)	
Child's Name	Date form completed	
6 11 1 151 1111		
Section I: Disability		
Complete this entire section	on and then select if meals can or cannot be claimed at the bo	ttom.
☐ Participant has a phys	sical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or mo	re major life activities
	Include eating, breathing, digestive, and respiratory functions, etc.	er a
	mental impairments will constitute a disability, it does not need to b ance is a physical impairment of the digestive function; it does not h	
	itten medical statement which includes:	
	itten medical statement which includes: lairment (reason for request)	
✓ How to accommod	date the impairment (e.g. food(s) to be avoided and recommended :	
✓ Signature from star	ite licensed healthcare professional (physician, physician assistant, c	or nurse practitioner (APN
	odification(s) offered by the program that effectively accomm	
	odifications offered must accommodate the participant, but do not	have to be the exact
modification reque	ested	
☐ Choose One:		
	rogram's accommodation(s)	
	program's accommodation(s) and chooses to provide:	
Claiming Meals Determinat	tion	
☐ Claim meals:		_
	m, including all applicable documentation, is complete and or	file
	e reasonable modification(s) to accommodate the disability the modification(s), or parent/quardian has elected to provide	the modifications(s)
	viding at least one component	the mongreutions(s), t
	_	
☐ Do not claim meals:	has elected to provide all foods: the program is not providing	any component
· rorencygourdian	c. c. c. c. provide on joods, the program is not providing	ony component



# What to Do When You Receive a Statement for a Special Dietary Need Request



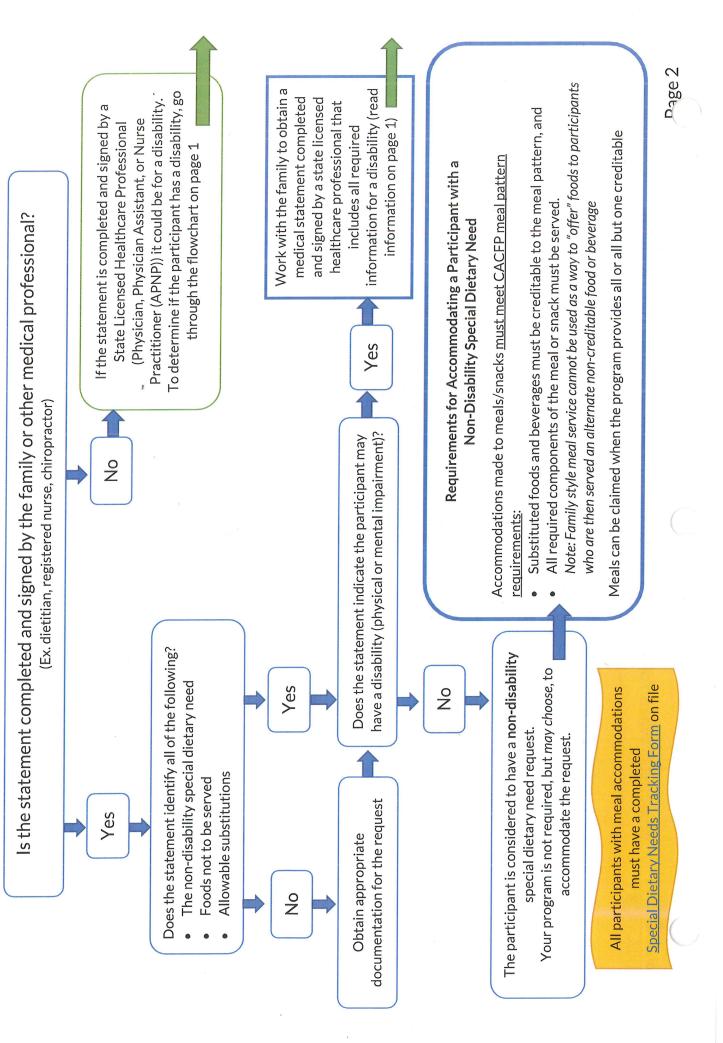
i.e. the statement is in support Accommodating a Participant For these requests, you must with a Non-Disability Special All participants with meal accommodations disability; it is not valid for a Dietary Need (go to page 2). of a family preference not a impairment is not provided, When a physical or mental follow Requirements for disability. Is the statement completed and signed by a State Licensed Healthcare Professional? Go to page 2 WI State licensed healthcare professionals authorized to write medical prescriptions are ž medical statement from the state Contact family to get a complete licensed healthcare professional impairment (reason for the Foods to be avoided and/or Physician, Physician Assistant, and Nurse Practitioner (APNP) foods to serve so a proper The physical or mental and safe meal can be AND statement has been obtained. A complete request) provided 7 Yes 1. Description of physical or mental impairment (reason for request) How to accommodate the impairment (e.g. food(s) to be avoided Does the statement contain <u>all</u> of the following? ž Meal(s) do not have to meet meal pattern requirements modification, based off information from the medical statement. Families may accept the modification or Work with the family to determine an appropriate choose to decline and provide their own. Families cannot be required to provide the modification. Your program must offer a reasonable modification The participant is considered to have a disability. ex, non-creditable foods can be served) to accommodate the disability. and recommended substitution(s)) Yes Yes

Special Dietary Needs Tracking Form on file

Meals can be claimed as long as the program is providing at

least one component

# What to Do When You Receive a Statement for a Special Dietary Need Request



### **Diet/ Medical Statement for Children with Special Dietary Needs**

	Child's Name: Child's date of Birth: Child Care Provider/Facility Name:			
Does the ch	ld have a disability? Yes No		_	
	What is a Disability? Physical or men limits one or more major life actividigestive and respiratory functions, impairments will constitute a disabilithreatening. Ex. Digestion is impaired or not consuming milk causes severe	ities (includes eating, breathing, etc.). Most physical and mental lity, it does not need to be life by lactose intolerance, whether		
Describe im	pairment and the major life activities affec	ted by the disability.		
List how to a	accommodate the impairment/ dietary res	trictions:		
List recomm	ended foods to be substituted:			
Indicate any	other comments about the child's eating a	and feeding patterns:		
Physician, Physi	cian Assistant, or Nurse Practioner (AP	NP)		
Signature:		Date:		
Parent/Guardia	١			
Signature:		Date:		



### **Special Dietary Needs Tracking Form**



### CACFP program staff complete this form

CACFP staff must complete this form for each participant served menu substitutions. This form and applicable documentation, as specified, must be kept on file.

**Section I: Disability** - Complete when a participant has an impairment that restricts eating and/or feeding and a valid medical statement signed by a State licensed healthcare professional (physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner (APNP)) is on file. Programs must offer a reasonable modification.

### Section II: Non-disability special dietary need - Complete when:

- Participant's family requests meal substitutions
- A medical statement not valid for a disability is provided. Examples:
  - o Statement from a non-licensed health care professional (e.g. registered nurse, dietitian, or chiropractor, etc.)
  - Statement from a licensed health care professional that specifies a family's dietary preference, not a disability (e.g. statement indicates participant may drink rice milk per parent)

Participant's Name	Date form completed		
	I: Disability k off boxes when action is completed.		
	) to be avoided and recommended substitution(s)) anal (physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner (APNP))		
	<b>program</b> that effectively accommodates the disability: pant, but does not have to be the exact modification requested		
☐ Choose One. Family of participant: ☐ Accepts program's accommodation(s) ☐ Declines program's accommodation(s) and ch	ooses to provide:		
☐ Check meal(s) that can be claimed: ☐ Breakfast ☐ Lunch/Supper ☐ Snacks ☐ Discuss participant's meal modifications with staff, including when meals can and cannot be claimed. Record date discussed with staff:	Claim meals when:  ✓ Program has made reasonable modification according to the medical statement  ✓ Program provides the modification or family chooses to provide the modification. The program must provide at least one component  Do not claim meals when:  ✓ Family chooses to provide all foods (the program is not providing any components)		

### **CACFP Special Dietary Needs Tracking Form**

Provider's Name:	Provider #:
Child's Name Date	e form completed
Section II: Non-disability special dietary need r	equest
Meal substitutions for non-disability reasons must be documented provide one creditable component towards a reimbursable meal f	
Complete this entire section and then select if meals can or cannot	t be claimed at the bottom.
☐ Participant's non-disability special dietary need (check all that ☐ Religious ☐ Ethnic ☐ Lifestyle preference (circle: vegetar	
☐ Attached is a written statement from the parent/guardian that ✓ Identifies the non-disability special dietary need, including foo ✓ A statement that the parent/guardian chooses to provide food	ds not to be served and allowable substitutions
<ul> <li>□ List specific food item(s) substituted by Program:</li> <li>✓ Programs must ensure that food substituted meet meal pattern</li> <li>✓ If a food substitution does not meet meal pattern requirements</li> </ul>	·
1 CACFP creditable: \( \subseteq \text{Yes} \)	ls it creditable?
2 CACFP creditable: ☐ Yes ☐	No Non-dairy milk products NOT
<ul> <li>□ List specific food item(s) provided by parent/guardian:</li> <li>✓ Programs must ensure that food provided by parent/guardian meal pattern requirements</li> <li>✓ If a parent provides a food substitution that does not meet me pattern requirements, do not claim that meal/snack</li> </ul>	meet coconut, oat, or soy milks that are not nutritionally equivalent to cow's milk. When served for a non-disability
1 CACFP creditable: ☐ Yes ☐	
2 CACFP creditable: \( \subseteq \text{ Yes} \)	
<ul><li>3 CACFP creditable: ☐ Yes ☐</li><li>4 CACFP creditable: ☐ Yes ☐</li></ul>	_ INO
Claiming Meals	
Claim meals when:	
✓ Section II of this form is complete and on file	
✓ Parent/guardian provides <u>no more than one</u> component at a l	
✓ Food(s) substituted by the parent or program are creditable to count toward meeting meal pattern requirements)	the meal pattern (creditable means foods
✓ Program provides all other required components and all foods	are creditable to the meal pattern
	·
o not claim meals when:	
<ul> <li>✓ Parent/guardian provides more than one component</li> <li>✓ Non-creditable food(s) are served</li> </ul>	heck meal(s) that can be claimed:
- Non-creditable rood(s) are served	
<u>L</u>	🔟 Breakfast 🔲 Lunch/Supper 🔲 Snack

# Creditable Non-Dairy Beverages (Milk Substitution)



## What is a creditable non-dairy beverage?

The beverage meets USDA's nutrient standards for fluid milk substitutes (see table below). A list of creditable non-dairy beverages (certain soymilks) are provided on this page.

Nutrients	Requirement per cup	70.8
(1 cup cow's milk)	(8 fluid oz.)	<u>}</u>
Calcium	276 mg	28%
Protein	88	16%
Vitamin A	NI 005	10%
Vitamin D	100 IU	25%
Magnesium	24 mg	%9
Phosphorus	222 mg	23%
Potassium	349 mg	10%
Riboflavin	.44 mg	79%
Vitamin B-12	1.1mcg (µg)	19%

When served to children 1-5 years old, they must be unflavored. Non-dairy beverages are not required to be low-fat or fat-free.

To determine if a product not listed on this page is creditable:

- Compare product's nutrient amounts to amounts listed in table
  - If amounts are the same or more, the beverage is creditable

Non-Creditable Non-Dairy Beverages: Almond, cashew, coconut, hemp, oat, and rice milks do not contain enough protein to be a creditable non-dairy beverage. Water and juice are also not creditable non-dairy beverages. Non-creditable non-dairy beverages cannot be served as a milk substitution.

non-dairy beverage be served? When can a creditable

substitution. A valid medical statement request which includes the disability or or religious, cultural or ethical reason). accepted (e.g. milk allergy, vegan diet other special dietary reason for the is not required. Any request can be When there is a written and signed

## Creditable Non-dairy Beverages:

### Unflavored

Kikkoman Pearl Original Soymilk Continent

**All Natural Ultra Soy** 

Pacific

Kirkland Organic Original

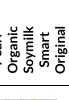
SOY

Soymilk











Sunrich Naturals Organic Original Soymilk

Original Soymilk













000

Flavored Non-Dairy Beverages may only be served to children 6 years and older and adults

### Flavored

Kikkoman

Pearl

Organic Soymilk Kikkoman Creamy Smart Pearl Continent Vanilla Soymilk

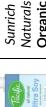
EAR

Organic Soymilk

Smart Creamy Chocolate

















This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

### Crediting foods in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)

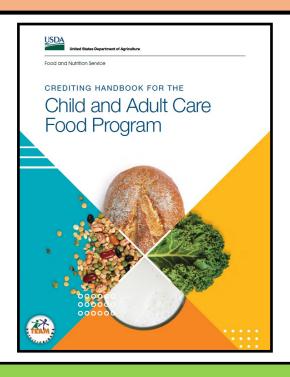
### Determine if a food item is creditable in the CACFP by using these resources

\*Crediting Handbook for the Child and Adult Care Food Program

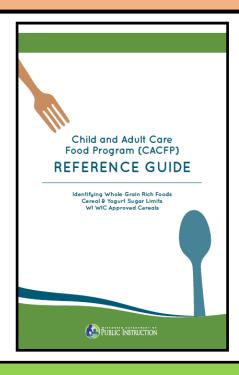
\*Grains Chart

\*CACFP Reference Guide

\*Contact Horizons @ 920 462 4805 or horizonsfoodprogram1991@gmail.com



The chart below in a guide for commonly screed grain items. The amount listed under each age group must be served to meet the ounce equivalent (gor ed) grain requirement. Amounts are based on the weight of the grain item in grams (g). The required serving sizes are for breakfast, funch, support, and snock.			
	1-5 year old	6-18 year old	
Grain Item and Size	Serve at least 1/2 oz eq which is about	Serve at least 1 oz eq which is about	
Barel (- 4" diameter)	1/4 barel or 14 r	1/2 barel or 28 e	
Barel Mini	1/2 barel or 14 r	1 bagel or 28 g	
Biscuit (- 2 %" diameter)	1/2 biscuit or 14 g	1 biscuit or 28 g	
Bread	1/2 slice or 14 g	1 slice or 28 g	
Bread Stick, Hard (- 7 %")	2 sticks or 14 g	3 sticks or 28 g	
Buns, Hamburger, Hot Dog	1/2 bun or 14 g	1 bun or 28 g	
Cereal, Ready-to-eat (dry, cold) Flakes or Rounds	1/2 cup or 14 g	1 cup or 28 g	
Cereal, Ready-to-eat (dry, cold) Puffed cereal)	3/4 cup or 14 g	1 1/4 cup or 28 g	
Cereal, Ready-to-eat (dry, cold) Granola	1/8 cup or 14 g	1/4 cup or 28 g	
Cornbread (2" x 2 %")	1/2 piece or 17 g	1 piece or 34 g	
Corn Muffin	1/2 muffin or 17 g	1 muffin or 34 g	
Cracker, Animal (-1 %" x 1")	8 crackers (1/4 cup) or 14 g	15 crackers (1/2 cup) or 28	
Cracker, Bear-shaped, Sweet (-1" x %")	12 crackers (1/4 cup) or 14 g	24 crackers (1/2 cup) or 28	
Cracker, Cheese, Square, Savory (-1" x 1")	10 crackers or 11 g	20 crackers or 22 g	
Cracker, Fish-shaped or Similar, Savory (- % " x %")	21 crackers (1/4 cup) or 11 g	41 crackers (1/2 cup) or 22	
Cracker, Graham (-2 1/2* x 5* full sheet)	1 full sheet or 14 g	2 full sheets or 28 grams	
Cracker, Oyster	27 crackers (1/4 cup) or 11 g	54 crackers (1/2 cup) or 22	
Cracker, Round, Savory (1 %" across)	4 crackers or 11 g	7 crackers or 22 g	
Cracker, Saltine (2*x2*)	4 crackers or 11 g	8 crackers or 22 g	
Cracker, Thin Wheat Square, Savory (1 1/4"x1 1/4")	6 crackers or 11 g	12 crackers or 22 g	
Cracker, Woven Whole Wheat (11/1" x 11/1")	3 crackers or 11 g	5 crackers or 22 g	
Cracker, Zwieback	2 crackers or 11 g	3 crackers or 22 g	
Croissant	1/2 croissant or 17 g	1 croissant or 34 g	
English Muffin (top and bottom)	1/4 muffin or 14 g	1/2 muffin or 28 g	
French Toast	1/2 slice or 35 g	1 slice or 69 g	
French Toast Sticks	2 sticks or 35 g	4 sticks or 69 g	
Grains (barley, bulgur, quinoa, etc.)	1/4 cup cooked or 14 g dry	1/2 cup cooked or 28 g dry	
Grits	1/4 cup cooked or 14 g dry	1/2 cup cooked or 28 g dry	



All meals claimed for reimbursement must meet the CACFP Meal Pattern regulations. This includes serving foods that are creditable, meeting the meal pattern components and minimum serving sizes.

Refer to page 41 for details on the meal pattern.

### Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) REFERENCE GUIDE

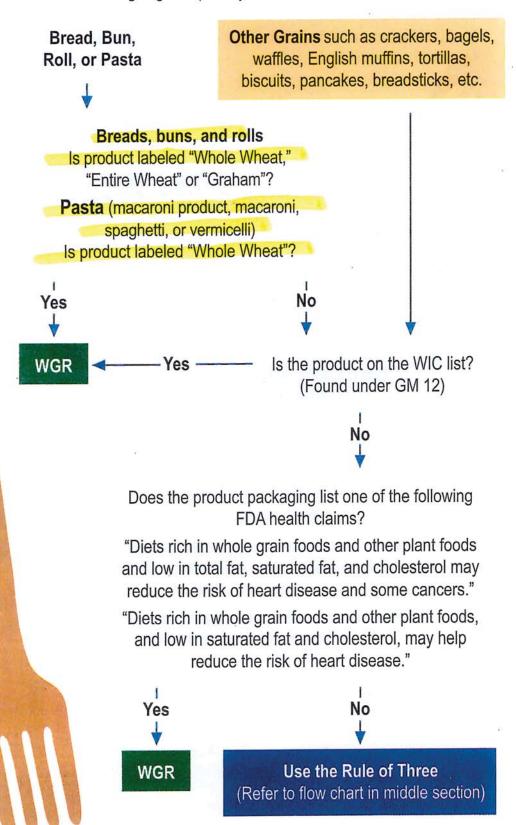
Identifying Whole Grain Rich Foods Cereal & Yogurt Sugar Limits WI WIC Approved Cereals



### Identifying Whole Grain Rich

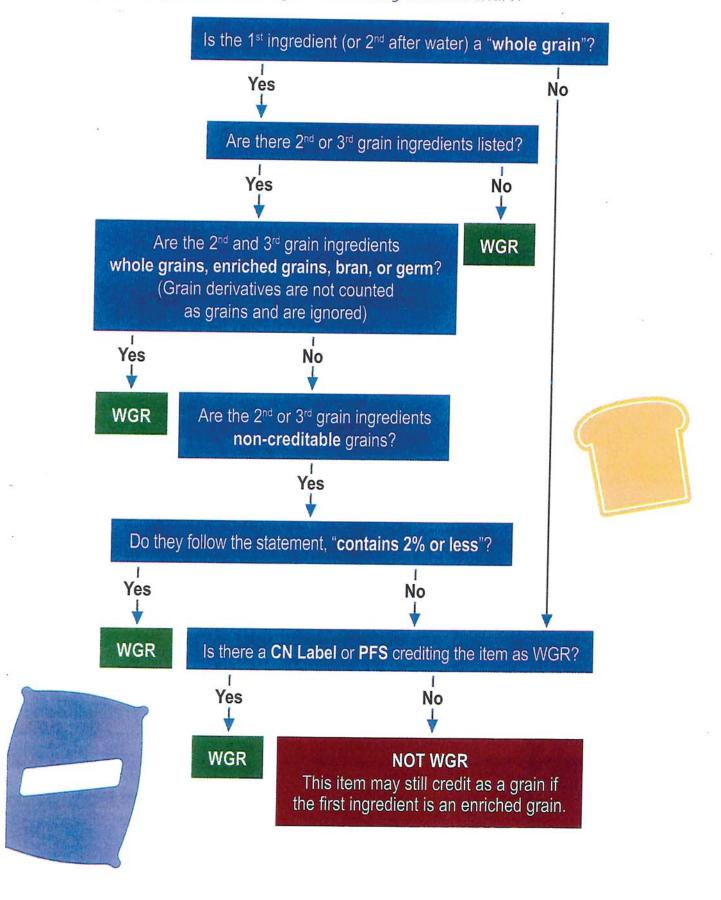
To determine if a grain product is Whole Grain Rich (WGR), use this flowchart.

For cereal, see WI WIC Approved Cereals section of this guide. At least one serving of grains per day must be WGR.



### Rule of Three

Use the grains list at right when using this flowchart.



### Whole Grains & Flours

Amaranth Groats Rye flakes Whole grain corn Brown rice Masa harina Sorghum Whole grain einkorn flour Millet Buckwheat Spelt & wheat berries Whole grain spelt Nixtamalized corn flour Sprouted whole grains Bulgur Whole grain wheat Nixtamalized cornmeal Teff Corn masa flakes Oats/oatmeal: rolled Triticale Cracked wheat Whole grain barley oats, steel cut, quick-Wild rice Crushed wheat cooking, old fashioned, Whole rye Whole corn Flaked wheat instant Whole durum wheat (wheat flakes) Whole cornmeal Quinoa Whole wheat flour Graham flour

### **Enriched Grains & Flours**

Enriched bromated flour Enriched rice
Enriched corn flour Enriched rice flour
Enriched durum flour Enriched rye flour
Enriched durum wheat flour Enriched wheat flour
Enriched farina Enriched white flour

In addition to the ingredients listed above:

- When nutrients (niacin, iron, riboflavin, folic acid, thiamin) appear at the end of the ingredient list, separate from the grains, the entire product is enriched.
- When nutrients (niacin, iron, riboflavin, folic acid, thiamin) appear after a grain or flour, the grain or flour is enriched.

### Brans & Germs

Corn bran Rye bran
Oat bran Wheat bran
Rice bran Wheat germ

### **Grain Derivatives**

Not counted as grains and are ignored

Cellulose fiber Rice starch
Corn starch Tapioca starch
Corn dextrin Wheat gluten
Modified food Wheat starch
starch Wheat dextrin
Potato starch

### Non-Creditable Grains & Flours

Cannot be one of the first three grain ingredients

Any bean, legume, nut,	Cornmeal	Oat fiber	Tapioca flour
or seed flour	Cultured wheat flour	Pearl(ed) barley	Wheat
Barley malt	Durum flour	Potato flour	Wheat flour
Bromated flour	Degerminated corn meal	Rice flour	White flour
Corn	Farina	Semolina	Yellow corn flour
Corn fiber	Malted barley flour	Soy flour	Yellow cornmeal

# Sugar Limits

# Cereal

No more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce (dry ounce = 28.35 grams). Cereals must be whole grain, enriched, or fortified.

$$\frac{\text{Sugars (g)}}{\text{Serving size (g)}} < = 0.212$$

Serving size	Sugar limit
0-2 g	0 g
3-7 g	1 g
8-11 g	2 g
12-16 g	3 g
17-21 g	4 g
22-25 g	5 g
26-30 g	6 g
31-35 g	7 g
36-40 g	8 g
41-44 g	9 g
45-49 g	10 g
50-54 g	11 g
55-58 g	12 g
59-63 g	13 g
64-68 g	14 g
69-73 g	15 g
74-77 g	16 g
78-82 g	17 g
83-87 g	18 g
88-91 g	19 g
92-96 g	20 g
97-100 g	21 g

# Yogurt

No more than 23 grams of sugar per 6 ounces.

$$\frac{\text{Sugars (g)}}{\text{Serving size (g)}} < = 0.135 \quad \frac{\text{Sugars (g)}}{\text{Serving size (oz)}} < = 3.83$$

Servi	ing size	Sugar limit
28 g	1 oz	4 g
35 g	1.25 oz	5 g
43 g	1.5 oz	6 g
50 g	1.75 oz	7 g
57 g	2 oz	8 g
64 g	2.25 oz	9 g
71 g	2.5 oz	10 g
78 g	2.75 oz	11 g
85 g	3 oz	11 g
92 g	3.25 oz	12 g
99 g	3.5 oz	13 g
106 g	3.75 oz	14 g
113 g	4 oz	15 g
120 g	4.25 oz	16 g
128 g	4.5 oz	17 g
135 g	4.75 oz	18 g
142 g	5 oz	19 g
149 g	5.25 oz	20 g
150 g	5.3 oz	20 g
156 g	5.5 oz	21 g
163 g	5.75 oz	22 g
170 g	6 oz	23 g
177 g	6.25 oz	24 g
184 g	6.5 oz	25 g
191 g	6.75 oz	26 g
198 g	7 oz	27 g
206 g	7.25 oz	28 g
213 g	7.5 oz	29 g
220g	7.75 oz	30 g
227g	8 oz	31 g

# WI WIC Approved Cereals

Cereals on any state's WIC list meet the CACFP sugar limit. Cereals are whole grain rich (WGR) if the first grain ingredient is a whole grain and the cereal is fortified.

# Cold Cereal

# General Mills

Cheerios (MultiGrain, Plain)\* Chex (Blueberry, Cinnamon, Corn, Rice, Vanilla, Wheat)\* Kix (Berry Berry, Honey, Regular)\* Total\* Wheaties\*

# Kellogg's

Crispix (Plain) Mini Wheats (Little Bites, Original, Touch of Fruit Raspberry)\* Rice Krispies (Plain)

Corn Flakes (Plain)

# Malt-O-Meal

Special K (Plain)

Crispy Rice Frosted MiniSpooners\*

# Sunbelt Bakery

Simple Granola\*

\*Whole grain rich (WGR)

## Post

Bran Flakes (Plain)\* Grape Nuts (Plain Flakes, Plain Original)\* **Great Grains Banana Nut\*** Honey Bunches of Oats (Almond, Almond Crunch\*, Cinnamon, Honey Crunch\*, Honey Roasted, Pecan & Maple Brown Sugar, Vanilla\*)

# Ouaker

Life (Plain)\* Oatmeal Squares (Brown Sugar, Cinnamon)\*

# Store brands of the following types:

Bran Flakes, Corn Flakes (Plain), Crisp or Crispy Rice (Plain), Frosted Shredded Wheat (Plain Frosting only), Tasteeo's or Toasted Oats (Plain)

## Store brands

Always Save **Best Choice** Centrella Clear Value **Essential Everyday** Food Club

Great Value Hytop Hy-Vee IGA **Kiggins** Kroger

Market Pantry Meijer Our Family

Red & White Shoppers Value

Shurfine That's Smart

# Hot Cereal

# Quaker (in packets only) Post

Instant Original Grits (All flavors) Instant Original Oatmeal (Plain)\*

# Malt-O-Meal

Chocolate Original (Plain) Original Farina

CoCo Wheats

# Cream of Wheat

Cream of Rice (Instant Gluten Free) Instant Original Flavor Instant Whole Grain\* One Minute Two and Half Minutes

# Store Brands of Instant Oatmeal (Regular Flavor, in packets only):

Best Choice, Essential Everyday, Food Club, Great Value, Hytop, Hy-Vee, IGA, Kroger, Meijer, Our Family, Shurfine

\*Whole grain rich (WGR)

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# **Creditable & Non-Creditable Cheeses**

CACEP
Child and Adult Care Food Program

(Not an all-inclusive list)

# **CREDITABLE**

# Cheese labeled:

- Natural Cheese
- Pasteurized Process Cheese (100% Cheese)









1 ounce serving = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate

# Cheese labeled:

- Cottage Cheese
- Cheese Food\*
- Cheese Spread\*
- Ricotta Cheese









2 ounce serving = 1 ounce meat/meat alternate

\*Cheese food and cheese spreads are not creditable for infants.



# **Creditable & Non-Creditable Cheeses**

CACEP
Child and Adult Care Food Program

(Not an all-inclusive list)

# **NON-CREDITABLE**

# Cheese labeled:

- Imitation Cheese
- Cheese Product (contains <51% cheese)
- Velveeta
- Cream / Neufchatel Cheese
- Powdered cheese (boxed macaroni and cheese)















Cheese sauces are not creditable unless a *Child Nutrition (CN) Label* or *Product Formulation Statement* (PFS) is on file to specify how it meets meal pattern requirements.\*\*







\*\*Refer to <u>Crediting Store-bought Combination Foods</u> for more information.



# **Cheese Slices and Nut & Seed Butters**

Large portions of nut/seed butters and cheese slices must be served to meet CACFP meal pattern serving size requirements for lunch and supper. This handout provides information on how much of each item to serve.

# Peanut and other Nut and Seed Butters

# **CACFP Serving Size Requirements**

Lunch and Supper All five components required for a reimbursable meal				
Food Components and Food Items	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12	Ages 13-18 (At-risk afterschool programs and emergency shelters)
Peanut butter, soy nut butter or other nut or seed butters	2 Tbsp	3 Tbsp	4 Tbsp	4 Tbsp
Bread	½ slice	½ slice	1 slice	1 slice

The serving size requirement for peanut and other nut and seed butters is shown below:

- The top picture for each age group below shows the required number of tablespoons on the minimum serving size requirement for bread.
- The bottom picture shows the same amount on twice the amount of bread, which is more likely to be served as a sandwich.

# 1-2 Year Olds

Required Amounts: 2 Tbsp. PB (1oz m/ma)

½ slice bread (min amt)



1 slice bread (2 grain servings)



# 3-5 Year Olds

Required Amounts: 3 Tbsp. PB (1 ½ oz m/ma)

½ slice bread (min amt)



1 slice bread (2 grain servings)



# 6-18 Year Olds

Required Amounts: 4 Tbsp. PB (2 oz m/ma)

1 slice bread (min amt)



2 slices bread (2 grain servings)



Peanut Butter Sandwich
Cheese Stick

Blueberries, Peas

Milk

If the above amount of peanut and other nut and seed butters is too much, serve less and serve another meat/meat alternate alongside (ex. string cheese, cottage

cheese, beans or yogurt).

Peanut Butter Sandwich
Cottage Cheese & Peaches
Steamed Green Beans
Milk

**Menu Ideas** 

Peanut Butter and Banana Sandwich
Yogurt with Raspberries
Steamed Carrots
Milk

Peanut Butter Sandwich Bean Soup Pineapple, Cauliflower Milk



# **Cheese Slices and Nut & Seed Butters**

# **Cheese Slices**

<u>CREDITABLE</u>: Packages labeled as Natural or Pasteurized Processed Cheese <u>NOT CREDITABLE</u>: Packages labeled as Imitation or Cheese Product

Packaged cheese slices are often less than 1 oz. (28 g) each; therefore, a sandwich with one slice of cheese will not be enough to meet meal pattern requirements. Follow the steps and example below to determine how many slices to include on a sandwich.

## **Steps**

- 1. Use the Nutrition Facts label to find the Serving Size in grams (g) per cheese slice
- 2. Find the grams per slice from package in the chart below
- 3. Determine the # of slices to serve to each child per age group

	# of slices for		# of slices for
from pkg	each 1-2 y.o.	each 3-5 y.o.	each 6-18 y.o.
18-21	1.5	2.5	3
22-27	1.25	2	2.5
28	1	1.5	2

- 1. 1 slice = 19g
- 2. Using the chart below, 19g is between 18-21 g
- 3. Serve the number of slices as specified for each age group in that row (see examples in colored boxes below)

Nutrition Facts	Amount/serving
Serv. Size 1 slice (19g)	Total Fat 4.5g
Servings per Container 24	Sat. Fat 2.5g

**Example** 

- The top picture for each age group below shows the required number of cheese slices (19g) on the minimum serving size requirement for bread.
- The bottom picture shows the same number of cheese slices on twice the amount of bread, which is more likely to be served as a sandwich.

# 1-2 Year Olds

Required Amounts:

1.5 slices of cheese (1 oz. m/ma)

½ slice bread (min amt)



1 slice bread (2 grain servings)



# 3-5 Year Olds

Required Amounts: 2.5 slices of cheese (1 ½ oz. m/ma)

½ slice bread (min amt)



1 slice bread (2 grain servings)



# 6-18 Year Olds

Required Amounts: 3 slices of cheese (2 oz. m/ma)

1 slice bread (min amt)



2 slices bread (2 grain servings)



If the above amount of cheese is too much, serve less and serve another meat/meat alternate alongside (ex. cottage cheese, beans or yogurt) or add meat such as turkey or ham to the cheese sandwich.



# Menu Ideas

Turkey & Cheese Tortilla Red Peppers Kiwi Milk

Grilled Ham & Cheese Sandwich Cucumbers Watermelon Milk Grilled Cheese Hummus Celery Orange Slices Milk

Cheese Sandwich Yogurt Strawberries Steamed Broccoli Milk



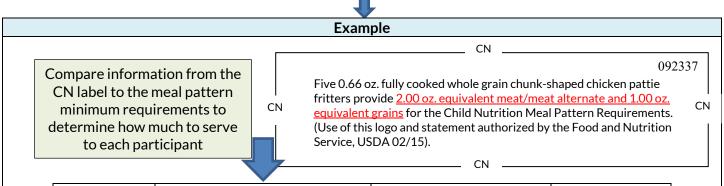
# **Crediting Store-Bought Combination Foods**



Store-bought combination foods can only be credited to the CACFP Meal Pattern when the amount of each component (i.e. meat, grain, etc.) in the item is known and one of the two required documents listed below is on file.

**Examples:** Chicken nuggets, pizza, ravioli, Salisbury steak, meatballs, corn dogs, fish sticks, cheese sauce, etc.

### **Required Documentation:** Child Nutrition (CN) Label **Product Formulation Statement (PFS)** - CN -Product Name: Uncooked Breaded Chicken Breast Tenderloins Case/Pack/Count/Portion/Size: / 3 (1.85 oz.) Pi Four 1.00 oz. fish nuggets with vegetable protein product provides 2.00 oz. equivalent meat/meat alternate and 1.75 servings of bread alternate for Child CN Nutrition Meal Pattern Requirements (Use of this logo and statement authorize CN Description of Food Buying Guide Ounces per Raw Portion of Creditable Ingredient | Multiply | FBG Yield | Creditable by the Food and Consumer Service, USDA 04-98). Chicken CHICKEN TENDERS 1.340388 - CN -A serving of 3 chicken tenders provides 2 ounces of meat/meat Must be on file for all store-bought combination foods What if a CN Label or PFS is not on file? to credit them to the meal pattern Do not serve the food item(s) Obtain the CN Label or PFS prior to serving, or find Not all store-bought combination food items will have a CN Label or PFS another item that has a CN Label or PFS The CN Label for one brand of a food item will be Do not claim meals with store-bought combination different from another brand. Do not use one label for foods that do not have CN Label or PFS multiple items. Nutrition Total Fat 20g 31% Total Carb. 2g Facts Serv. Size: 4 oz (112g) Servings: 4 Calories 320 Fat cal 180 40% Fiber 0g Sugars 0g Sat. Fat 8g Trans Fat 0g Cholest. 80mg 27% Protein 20g **NOT Acceptable Documentation** rcent Daily Values (DV) are ed on a 2,000 calorie diet. Nutrition Facts Label / Ingredient List Vitamin A 0% • Vitamin C 0% • Calcium 6% • Iron 10% Ingredients: Meatballs (Pork, Beef, Eggs, Water, Romano Cheese [Sheep's Milk, Rennet, Salt], Contains: Milk, Egg Use information from CN Label or PFS to determine how much of the item to serve to each participant.



1&2 year old         1 oz M/MA         3 fritters           3-5 year old         1.5 oz M/MA         5 chicken fritters = 4 fritters           2 oz M/MA         2 oz M/MA	Ages	Meal Pattern Requirements	Meal Pattern Requirements CN Label Info	
3-5 year old 1.5 oz M/MA 2 oz M/MA 4 fritters	1&2 year old	1 oz M/MA	E objekou frittere –	3 fritters
Z 0/  V / V A	3-5 year old	1.5 oz M/MA		4 fritters
6 & Older 2 oz M/MA 5 fritters	6 & Older	2 oz M/MA	2 02 IVI/IVIA	<b>5</b> fritters

# **Crediting to the Grains Component**

- CN Label: The CN Label will state "oz. equivalent grains" when the item is **whole grain rich**, and "bread" or "bread alternate" when the item is **not whole grain rich**.
- PFS: The PFS will indicate if the item is whole grain rich.

Programs must prepare enough to ensure that each participant gets the minimum required amount.



# Local Meats, Poultry, and Eggs for the CACFP



# Purchasing Local Meat, Poultry, and Game

\*All meat, poultry, and game purchased and/or donated for CACFP meals <u>must</u> be from animals slaughtered and processed in Federal or State inspected facilities, regardless of whether or not they are purchased locally.

 This includes wild and domesticated game and meats from animals raised by local groups (i.e. Future Farmers of America and 4H) and animals killed in the wild by hunters, such as deer.



# **Exception for Traditional Foods**

### What is a traditional food?

- Foods that have been prepared and consumed by an Native American tribe, including wild game meat, fish, seafood, marine animals, plants, and berries.
- USDA and the FDA allow the donation to and serving of traditional foods through food service programs at public and nonprofit facilities, including those operated by Native American tribes and tribal organizations that primarily serve Native Americans.
- In these cases, wild game may not have been slaughtered and processed within a USDA inspected facility but can still be part of a CACFP reimbursable meal. However, traditional foods are subject to specific safety and sanitation requirements when received, processed, stored and served as outlined in <u>USDA Policy Memorandum CACFP19-2015</u>: Service of Traditional Foods in <u>Public/Nonprofit facilities</u>.



# **Identifying Uninspected Meat**

- No stamp signifying Federal or State Inspection
- Packaging will have either no marking or labeled "Not for Sale" in 3/8 inch high block letters

NOT FOR SALE NOT FOR SALE XYZ Market WIS 000

 Meals serving meat without any marking or labeled "Not for Sale" cannot be claimed for CACFP reimbursement.



# **Identifying Properly Inspected Meat**

The Federal or State inspection legends/ stamps will contain the establishment number and "Insp'd & P'S'D" or some form of "Inspected and Passed."

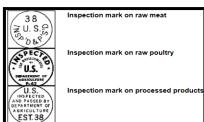


# Livestock and Domesticated Poultry

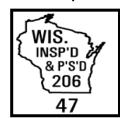
**Livestock**: cattle, sheep, pigs, goats, and rabbits. **Domesticated poultry**: chickens, farm-raised ducks, & geese

 Livestock and domesticated poultry will be stamped with the circular U.S. Federal mark of inspection when completed under Federal inspection or the WI Shaped Mark of Inspection when completed by the WI Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection (DATCP).

# Circular U.S. Federal Mark of Inspection



# Wisconsin Shaped Mark of Inspection





### Wild/Domesticated Game Animals & Birds

Wild game animals and birds: deer, bison, antelope, caribou, elk, alpaca, moose, reindeer, ostrich, and migratory water fowl such as pheasants, quail, turkey, geese, and ducks.

**Domesticated or "Farm-raised" game animals and birds:** typically raised on a farm or reservation, like alpaca, bison, deer, and ostriches.

 Wild and domesticated game animals and birds will be stamped with the triangular U.S. Federal mark of inspection or triangular Wisconsin mark of inspection.

# Triangular U.S. Federal Mark of Inspection



# Triangular WI Mark of Inspection



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# Local Meats, Poultry, and Eggs for the CACFP



# **Poultry Exemptions**

# **Licensed Child Care Facilities**

 The Department of Children and Families (DCF) require all licensed child care facilities to purchase poultry that come from Federal or State inspected meat establishments, per DCF 251 child care regulations.

## **Non-licensed Programs**

 USDA advises all Programs to purchase poultry from only Federal or State inspected meat establishments. However, non-licensed Programs are allowed to claim for meals serving poultry purchased from farms that fall under "poultry exemptions" that are in-line with any State or local restrictions. Poultry exemptions allow for the sale of poultry (chickens, turkeys, ducks, and geese) when they are not under Federal or State inspection when slaughtered and processed.

# The Wisconsin DATCP allows the sale of poultry by uninspected farms under the following restrictions:

- The person slaughters and processes no more than 1,000 poultry per year;
- The person produces all of those poultry on his or her farm:
- The person slaughters, processes, and sells the poultry at the farm where they are produced, or has them slaughtered and processed at a licensed meat establishment; and
- The person clearly and conspicuously labels each package or container of poultry meat with the person's name and address and the words "NOT INSPECTED."

# Before deciding whether to purchase poultry from uninspected farms, non-licensed Programs must consider the following:

- The confidence level in the condition of the farm environment where the poultry are kept and fed, the farm's slaughter and processing practices, and its food safety practices.
- DPI advises obtaining written permission from the parents/guardians of the enrolled children/youth prior to purchasing uninspected poultry.



# **Eggs**

- Shell eggs are not required to be pasteurized for use in the CACFP. However, FDA recommends that these eggs meet at least grade B standards.
- Liquid, frozen, and dried whole egg products must be pasteurized and test negative for salmonella.

## **Wisconsin Child Care Licensing Regulations**

 Licensing Regulations require child care centers serving home-raised or farm fresh eggs to obtain written permission from parents/guardians.

# Before deciding whether to purchase or accept farm fresh eggs, consider the following:

- Your confidence level in the condition which the hens are kept and fed, the laying and egg collection practice, and the producer's food safety practices in storing and transporting the eggs.
- The eggs may not be pasteurized.
- FDA warns that young children, pregnant women, the elderly, and those who have compromised immune systems should avoid eating unpasteurized eggs to avoid food borne illness.



## For More Information:

- USDA Policy Memorandum CACFP 01-2016:
   Procuring Local Meat, Poultry, Game, and Eggs for Child Nutrition Programs
- <u>USDA Policy Memorandum CACFP19-2015: Service</u> of Traditional Foods in Public/Non-profit Facilities
- Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade, and Consumer Protection (DATCP):
   DATCP Wisconsin Administrative Code: Chapter 55

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# **Meat/Meat Alternates Basics**

# Meat

- Meat options include lean meat, poultry, or fish.
- The creditable quantity of meat/meat alternate must be the edible (cooked) portion.

# **Meat Alternates**

 Meat alternates, such as cheese, eggs, yogurt, and nut butters may be used to meet all or a portion of the meat/meat alternate component.

# **Tofu and Soy Products**

- Commercial tofu may be used to meet all or part of the meat/meat alternate component in accordance with CACFP requirements.
- Non-commercial and non-standardized tofu and soy products are not creditable.
- Commercial tofu must be easily recognized as a meat substitute. For example, tofu sausage (with a CN label) would credit as a meat substitute because it is easily recognized as a meat. However; tofu noodles would not credit as a meat substitute because it looks like a grain instead of a meat.
- Commercial tofu or soy products must contain 5 grams of protein per 2.2 ounces (1/4 cup) to equal 1 ounce of the meat/meat alternate.

# Yogurt

- Yogurt may be plain or flavored, unsweetened or sweetened.
- Yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces.
- Non-commercial or non-standardized yogurt products are not creditable food items. Some common examples include frozen yogurt, drinkable yogurt products, homemade yogurt, yogurt bars, and yogurt covered fruits or nuts.
- For adults, yogurt may be used as a meat alternate only when it is not being used to meet the milk component in the same meal.

# **Beans and Peas (Legumes)**

- Cooked dry beans and peas may be used to meet all or part of the meat/meat alternate component. Beans and peas include black beans, garbanzo beans, lentils, kidney beans, mature lima beans, navy beans, pinto beans, and split peas.
- Beans and peas may be credited as either a meat alternate or as a vegetable, but not as both in the same meal.

# Nuts, Seeds, and Nut Butters

- For lunch and supper, nuts and seeds may be used to meet half (½) of the meat/meat alternate component. They must be combined with other meat/meat alternates to meet the full requirement for a reimbursable meal.
- Nut and seed butters may be used to meet the entire meat/ meat alternate requirement.
- Nut and seed meal or flour may be used only if they meet the requirements for alternate protein products.
- Acorns, chestnuts, and coconuts are non-creditable meat alternates because of their low protein and iron content.



# **Visual Portion Size Guide: Fruit**

This handout is a visual tool to help estimate portion sizes. Refer to the CACFP Meal Pattern or the chart below for required minimum serving sizes. Print this document in actual size to retain true portion sizes. Select "Actual Size" when printing.



**Apple Slices** 



**Blueberries** 



**Fruit Cocktail** 



**Grapes** 



<u>Kiwi</u>



**Mandarin Oranges** 



**Melon** 



**Orange Smiles** 



**Diced Peaches** 



**Banana Slices** 



**Pineapple** 



**Strawberries** 

**Required Minimum Serving Sizes of Fruit** 

	Breakfast	Lunch/Supper	Snack
1-2 year olds	½ cup	1/8 cup	½ cup
3-5 year olds	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup
6-18 year olds	½ cup	½ cup	¾ cup
Adult Day Care Participants	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup

This resource was adapted from the Minnesota Department of Education

# **Apple Slices**



# **Blueberries**







½ cup ½ cup

# **Fruit Cocktail**







½ cup ½ cup ¾ cup



# **Visual Portion Size Guide: Vegetables**

This handout is a visual tool to help estimate portion sizes. Refer to the CACFP Meal Pattern or the chart below for required minimum serving sizes. Print this document in actual size to retain true portion sizes. Select "Actual Size" when printing.



**Baby Carrots** 



**Baked Beans** 



**Black Beans** 



**Broccoli** 



**Cauliflower** 



**Celery** 



**Cherry Tomatoes** 



Corn



**Cucumber Slices** 



**Diced Tomato** 



**Garbanzo Beans** 



**Green Beans** 



**Jicama Sticks** 



**Mixed Vegetables** 



**Peas** 



**Sliced Bell Peppers** 



**Sugar Snap Peas** 

# **Required Minimum Serving Sizes of Vegetables**

	Breakfast	Lunch/Supper	Snack
1-2 year olds	½ cup	1/8 cup	½ cup
3-5 year olds	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup
6-18 year olds	½ cup	½ cup	¾ cup
Adult Day Care Participants	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup

`This resource was adapted from the Minnesota Department of Education

# **Baby Carrots**



# **Baked Beans**



# **Black Beans**





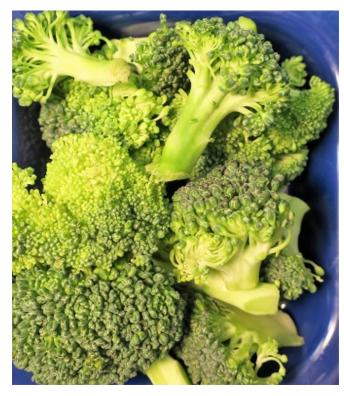


½ cup ½ cup

# **Broccoli**

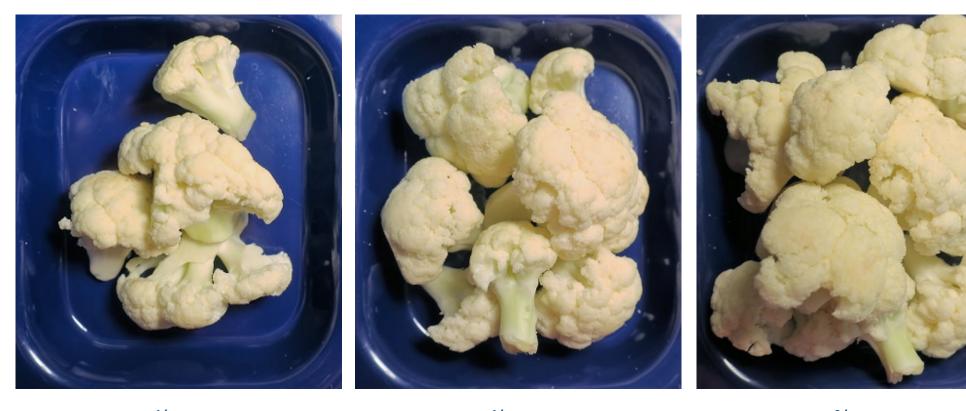






½ cup ½ cup ¾ cup

# **Cauliflower**



½ cup ½ cup ¾ cup

# **Celery**



# **Cherry Tomatoes**



8

# <u>Corn</u>



# **Cucumber Slices**



# **Diced Tomato**



# **Garbanzo Beans**



# **Green Beans**







½ cup ½ cup ¾ cup

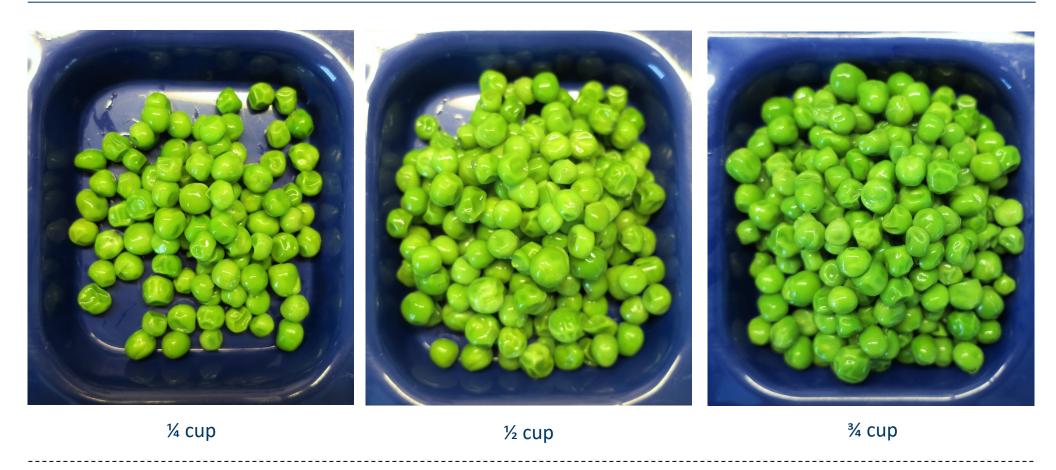
# Jicama Sticks



# **Mixed Vegetables**



# **Peas**



# **Sliced Bell Peppers**



# **Sugar Snap Peas**







½ cup ½ cup ¾ cup



# Wisconsin WIC Approved Whole Grains



# **BREADS • BUNS • ROLLS**

# ALLOWED

100% whole wheat bread, buns and rolls

# Examples of allowed brands:

- Any store brand (ex. Food Club, Our Family)
- Bimbo, Butternut, or Family Choice Bread
- Brownberry (Burger and Hot Dog Rolls)
- Healthy Life (Sandwich and Hot Dog Buns)
- Pepperidge Farm Bread (Stone Ground, Very Thin Sliced, 100% Whole Wheat Cinnamon with Raisin Swirl)
- Sara Lee Bread (Classic)
- Village Hearth Bread



# WHOLE WHEAT PASTA

# ALLOWED

- 100% whole wheat
- Any shape

# Only the following brands are allowed:

Barilla

Hy-Vee

- Kroger **Essential Everyday**
- Gia Russa

Racconto

- - **Great Value**
- Shurfine Hodgson Mill
- Ronzoni 100% Whole Grain



# **BROWN RICE**

# ALLOWED

- Any brand, dry
- Plain brown rice without added herbs, seasonings or beans
  - Regular, instant, and boil-in-bag type



# **TORTILLAS • WRAPS**

# ALLOWED

- White or yellow soft corn
- 100% whole wheat

# Only the following brands are allowed:

Best Choice

■ Hy-Vee

- **Bucky Badger**
- La Banderita
- La Burrita Mission Chi-Chi's
  - Don Pancho
- El Rey

Shurfine

- **Essential Everyday**

Food Club

# 100% Whole Wheat

Best Choice

Meijer

Don Pancho

Mission

- Essential Everyday Ortega
- Our Family Food Club
- Roundy's Frescados
  - **Great Value** Herdez
  - Schnucks Shurfine
- Ti Santi



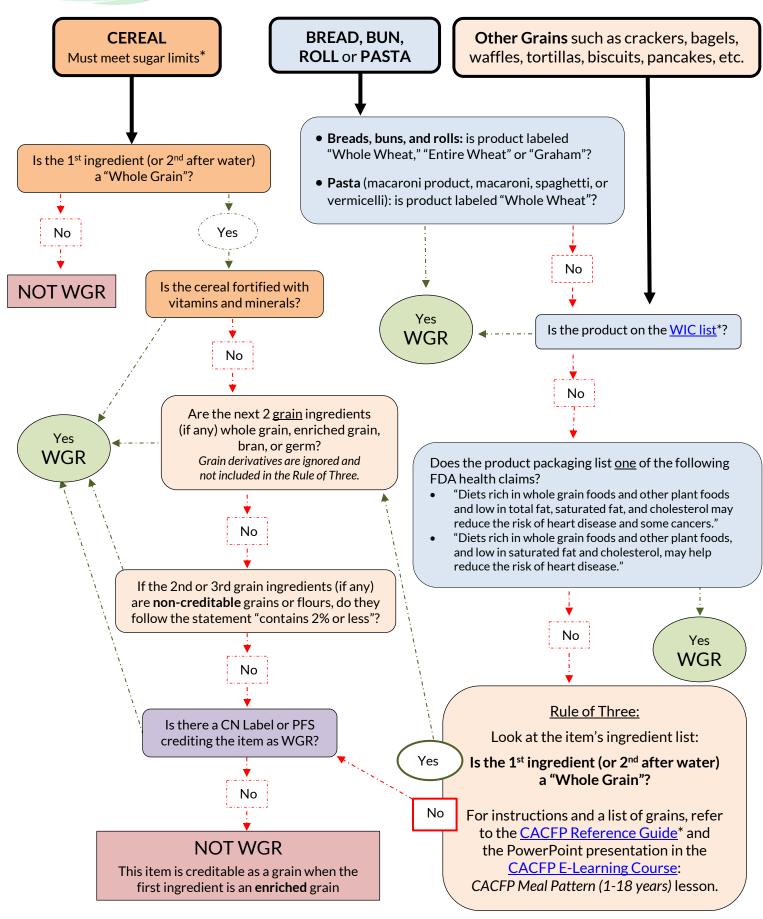
La Bandertia

Kroger

IGA



# Is the Food Item Whole Grain-Rich (WGR)?





### **CACFP Grains Chart**



The chart below is a guide for commonly served grain items. The amount listed under each age group must be served to meet the ounce equivalent (oz eq) grain requirement. Amounts are based on the weight of the grain item in grams (g). The required serving sizes are for breakfast, lunch, supper, and snack.

Required Amounts: 1-5 year old = 1/2 oz eq 6-18 year old = 1 oz eq

	1-5 year old	6-18 year old
Grain Item and Size	Serve at least 1/2 oz eq which is about	Serve at least 1 oz eq which is about
Bagel (~ 4" diameter)	1/4 bagel or 14 g	1/2 bagel or 28 g
Bagel, Mini	1/2 bagel or 14 g	1 bagel or 28 g
Biscuit (~ 2 ½" diameter)	1/2 biscuit or 14 g	1 biscuit or 28 g
Bread	1/2 slice or 14 g	1 slice or 28 g
Bread Stick, Hard (~ 7 ¾")	2 sticks or 14 g	3 sticks or 28 g
Buns, Hamburger, Hot Dog	1/2 bun or 14 g	1 bun or 28 g
Cereal, Ready-to-eat (dry, cold) Flakes or Rounds	1/2 cup or 14 g	1 cup or 28 g
Cereal, Ready-to-eat (dry, cold) Puffed cereal)	3/4 cup or 14 g	1 1/4 cup or 28 g
Cereal, Ready-to-eat (dry, cold) Granola	1/8 cup or 14 g	1/4 cup or 28 g
Cornbread (2" x 2 ½")	1/2 piece or 17 g	1 piece or 34 g
Corn Muffin	1/2 muffin or 17 g	1 muffin or 34 g
Cracker, Animal (~1 ½" × 1")	8 crackers (1/4 cup) or 14 g	15 crackers (1/2 cup) or 28 g
Cracker, Bear-shaped, Sweet (~1" x ½")	12 crackers (1/4 cup) or 14 g	24 crackers (1/2 cup) or 28 g
Cracker, Cheese, Square, Savory (~1" x 1")	10 crackers or 11 g	20 crackers or 22 g
Cracker, Fish-shaped or Similar, Savory (~¾ " x ½")	21 crackers (1/4 cup) or 11 g	41 crackers (1/2 cup) or 22 g
Cracker, Graham (~2½" x 5" full sheet)	1 full sheet or 14 g	2 full sheets or 28 grams
Cracker, Oyster	27 crackers (1/4 cup) or 11 g	54 crackers (1/2 cup) or 22 g
Cracker, Round, Savory (1 ¾" across)	4 crackers or 11 g	7 crackers or 22 g
Cracker, Saltine (2"x2")	4 crackers or 11 g	8 crackers or 22 g
Cracker, Thin Wheat Square, Savory (1 1/4"x1 1/4")	6 crackers or 11 g	12 crackers or 22 g
Cracker, Woven Whole Wheat (1½" x 1½")	3 crackers or 11 g	5 crackers or 22 g
Cracker, Zwieback	2 crackers or 11 g	3 crackers or 22 g
Croissant	1/2 croissant or 17 g	1 croissant or 34 g
English Muffin (top and bottom)	1/4 muffin or 14 g	1/2 muffin or 28 g
French Toast	1/2 slice or 35 g	1 slice or 69 g
French Toast Sticks	2 sticks or 35 g	4 sticks or 69 g
Grains (barley, bulgur, quinoa, etc.)	1/4 cup cooked or 14 g dry	1/2 cup cooked or 28 g dry
Grits	1/4 cup cooked or 14 g dry	1/2 cup cooked or 28 g dry



### **CACFP Grains Chart**



	1-5 year old	6-18 year old
Grain Item and Size*	Serve at least 1/2 oz eq which is about	Serve at least 1 oz eq which is about
Melba Toast (3 ½"x 1 ½")	2 pieces or 11 g	5 pieces or 22 g
Muffin (all but corn muffins)	1/2 muffin or 28 g	1 muffin or 55 g
Oatmeal	1/4 cup cooked or 14 g dry	1/2 cup cooked or 28 g dry
Pancake (~ 4" diameter)	1/2 pancake or 17 g	1 pancake or 34 g
Pasta (all shapes – macaroni, spaghetti, etc.)	1/4 cup cooked or 14 g dry	1/2 cup cooked or 28 g dry
Pita Bread/Round (6 ½ round)	1/4 pita or 14 g	1/2 pita or 28 g
Popcorn	1 1/2 cups or 14 g	3 cups or 28 g
Pretzel, Hard Mini-Twist (1 1/4" x 1 1/2")	7 pretzels (1/3 cup) or 11 g	14 pretzels (2/3 cup) or 22 g
Pretzel, Hard, Thin-Stick (2 ½ " long)	16 sticks or 11 g	31 sticks or 22 g
Pretzel Chips	7 chips or 11 g	14 chips or 22 g
Pretzel, Soft	1/4 pretzel or 14 g	1/2 pretzel or 28 g
Quick Bread (banana, pumpkin, etc.)	1/2 slice or 28 g	1 slice or 55 g
Rice (all types)	1/4 cup cooked or 14 g dry	1/2 cup cooked or 28 g dry
Rice Cake	1 1/2 cakes or 11 g	3 cakes or 22 g
Rice Cake, Mini (1 ¾" across)	7 cakes or 11 g	13 cakes or 22 g
Roll (Dinner, White, WW, Potato)	1/2 roll or 14 g	1 roll or 28 g
Taco or Tostado Shell, Hard	1 shell or 14 g	2 shells or 28 g
Tortilla, Soft, Corn (~5 ½")	3/4 tortilla or 14 g	1 1/4 tortillas or 28 g
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (~6")	1/2 tortilla or 14 g	1 tortilla or 28 g
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (~8")	1/4 tortilla or 14 g	1/2 tortilla or 28 g
Tortilla Chips, Round or Large	6 chips (9 mini rounds) or 14 g	12 chips (18 mini rounds) or 28 g
Wafers, Rye	2 wafers or 11 g	4 wafers or 22 g
Waffles, Square or Round (~ 4")	1/2 waffle or 17 g	1 waffle or 34 g

### What If the Grain Is Different?

If the grain item you want to serve is smaller or lighter than the item in the chart or is not listed above, you will need to use another way to determine how much to serve to meet CACFP meal pattern requirements. Use the *Exhibit A Grains Tool* found on the <u>Food Buying Guide webpage</u> to determine how many oz eq of grains are in one serving by entering information from the Nutrition Facts Label on the product into the tool.

Grain-Based Desserts (GBD) are not creditable and cannot be served to meet the grains component

- Examples include granola bars, cookies, cake, cereal bars, and toaster pastries.
- For a more extensive list, refer to the Is it a Grain-Based Dessert? handout or GM 12.
- > Even if the GBD is homemade with healthy ingredients, whole grains, or less sugar, it is not creditable.





### **Cereal Types**

### Flakes, Rounds, Puffed, or Granola

The Child and Adult Food Program (CACFP) meal pattern categorizes ready-to-eat breakfast cereals (dry, cold) as flakes, rounds, puffed, and granola. The minimum serving sizes in the CACFP Meal Pattern are different depending on the category of cereal.

The following is a list of cereals categorized as flakes, rounds, puffed, or granola, and the amounts that must be served. See the <u>CACFP Reference Guide</u> for the list of WI WIC approved cereals, including additional flavors of cereals listed below and those that are whole grain rich.

		1-5 year olds	6-18 year olds
	Cereals	Serve at least 1/2 oz eq which is about	Serve at least 1 oz eq which is about
Flakes	<ul> <li>Bran Flakes</li> <li>Corn Flakes</li> <li>Fiber One</li> <li>Grape Nuts Flakes</li> <li>Great Grains Banana Nut</li> <li>Honey Bunches of Oats</li> <li>Mini Spooners</li> <li>Mini Wheats</li> <li>Oatmeal Squares</li> <li>Shredded Wheat</li> <li>Special K</li> <li>Total</li> <li>Wheaties</li> </ul>	1/2 cup	1 cup
Rounds	<ul><li>Cheerios</li><li>Crispy Oats</li><li>Tasteeos</li><li>Toasted Oats</li></ul>	1/2 cup	1 cup
Puffed Cereal	<ul> <li>Chex Cereal (Corn, Rice, Wheat)</li> <li>Crispix</li> <li>Crispy Rice</li> <li>Kix</li> <li>Life</li> <li>Rice Krispies</li> </ul>	3/4 cup	1 ¼ cup
Granola	<ul><li>Granola</li><li>Grape Nuts Original</li></ul>	1/8 cup	1/4 cup



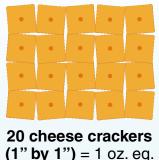
Food and Nutrition Service

# Using Ounce Equivalents for Grains in the Child and Adult Care Food Program

Grains are an important part of meals in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). To make sure children and adults get enough grains at CACFP meals and snacks, required amounts for the grains component are listed in the meal pattern as ounce equivalents (oz. eq.). Ounce equivalents tell you the amount of grain in a portion of food.

### **How Much Is 1 Ounce Equivalent?**







12 thin wheat crackers (1 1/4" by 1 1/4") = 1 oz. eq.



5 woven whole-wheat crackers  $(1 \frac{1}{2}$ " by  $1 \frac{1}{2}$ ") = 1 oz. eq.

### **Using the Grains Measuring Chart**

The Grains Measuring Chart on pages 2-4 tells you how much of a grain item you need to serve to meet CACFP meal pattern requirements. To use this chart:

- Find the grain you want to serve under the "Grain Item and Size" column.
- Check if the chart lists a size or weight by the name of the grain. If the chart:

Lists a weight for the grain, such as at least 56 grams, then use the Nutrition Facts label for the item you want to serve to make sure it weighs the same, or more than, the grain on the chart. See page 5.

**Does not list a weight or size** for the grain, then you do not need to check the size or weight of the product before using the chart.

**Lists a size** for the grain, such as *about* 1 ½" by 1½", then check if the item is the same size, or larger than, this amount. See page 6.

Find the column for the age of your participants and the meal or snack you are serving. This column lists the amount of a grain you will need to serve to meet the meal pattern requirement for grains.



**Grain Item and Size** 

Pita Bread/Round (whole grain-rich or enriched) at least 56 grams\*

Pretzel, Hard, Mini-Twist (about 1 1/4" by 1 1/2")\*\*

Popcorn

1- through 5-year-olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack

Serve at Least ½ oz. eq., which equals about...

1/4 pita or 14 grams

1 ½ cups or 14 grams

7 twists or 11 grams



### **Grains Measuring Chart for the Child and Adult Care Food Program**

	Age Group and Meal		
	1- through 5-year-olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack	6- through 18-year-olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack Adults at Snack only	<b>Adults</b> at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper
Grain Item and Size	Serve at Least ½ oz. eq., which equals about	Serve at Least 1 oz. eq., which equals about	Serve at Least 2 oz. eq., which equals about
Bagel (entire bagel) at least 56 grams*	1/4 bagel or 14 grams	½ bagel or 28 grams	1 bagel or 56 grams
Bagel, Mini (entire bagel) at least 28 grams*	½ bagel or 14 grams	1 bagel or 28 grams	2 bagels or 56 grams
Biscuit at least 28 grams*	½ biscuit or 14 grams	1 biscuit or 28 grams	2 biscuits or 56 grams
<b>Bread</b> (whole grain-rich or enriched) at least 28 grams*	½ slice or 14 grams	1 slice or 28 grams	2 slices or 56 grams
Bun or Roll (entire bun or roll) at least 28 grams*	½ bun/roll or 14 grams	1 bun/roll or 28 grams	2 buns/rolls or 56 grams
Cereal Grains (barley, bulgur, quinoa, etc.)	1/4 cup cooked or 14 grams dry	½ cup cooked or 28 grams dry	1 cup cooked or 56 grams dry
Cereal, Ready-to-Eat: Flakes or Rounds	½ cup or 14 grams	1 cup or 28 grams	2 cups or 56 grams
Cereal, Ready-to-Eat: Granola	½ cup or 14 grams	½ cup or 28 grams	½ cup or 56 grams
Cereal, Ready-to-Eat: Puffed	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> cup or 14 grams	1 ¼ cup or 28 grams	2 ½ cups or 56 grams
Corn Muffin at least 34 grams*	½ muffin or 17 grams	1 muffin or 34 grams	2 muffins or 68 grams
Cracker, Animal (about 1 1/2" by 1")**	8 crackers or 14 grams	15 crackers or 28 grams	30 crackers (~1 cup) or 56 grams
Cracker, Bear-Shaped, Sweet (about 1" by ½")**	12 crackers (~¼ cup) or 14 grams	24 crackers (~½ cup) or 28 grams	48 crackers (~1 cup) or 56 grams
Cracker, Cheese, Square, Savory (about 1" by 1")**	10 crackers or 11 grams	20 crackers (~1/₃ cup) or 22 grams	40 crackers (~2/3 cup) or 44 grams
Cracker, Fish-Shaped or Similar, Savory (about 3/4" by 1/2")**	21 crackers (~1/4 cup) or 11 grams	41 crackers (~½ cup) or 22 grams	81 crackers (~1 cup) or 44 grams



<sup>\*</sup>Check that the item you want to serve weighs this amount, or more. See "Using the Nutrition Facts Label" on page 5 for more information.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Check that the item you want to serve is about this size or larger. See "Grains Measuring Tools" on page 6 for more information.

### **Grains Measuring Chart for the Child and Adult Care Food Program Age Group and Meal** 6- through 18-year-olds 1- through 5-year-olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Adults at Breakfast. at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack Lunch, Supper Supper, Snack **Adults** at Snack only Grain Item and Size Serve at Least **Serve at Least** Serve at Least ½ oz. eq., which equals 2 oz. eq., which equals 1 oz. eq., which equals about... about... about... Cracker, Graham 1 cracker or 14 grams 2 crackers or 28 grams 4 crackers or 56 grams (about 5" by 2 1/2")\*\* Cracker, Round, Savory 4 crackers or 11 grams 7 crackers or 22 grams 14 crackers or 44 grams (about 1 3/4" across)\*\* Cracker, Saltine 4 crackers or 11 grams 8 crackers or 22 grams 16 crackers or 44 grams (about 2" by 2")\*\* Cracker, Thin Wheat. Square, Savory 6 crackers or 11 grams 12 crackers or 22 grams 23 crackers or 44 grams (about 1 1/4" by 1 1/4")\*\* Cracker, Woven Whole-Wheat, Square, Savory 3 crackers or 11 grams 5 crackers or 22 grams 10 crackers or 44 grams (about 1 ½" by 1 ½")\*\* Croissant 1 croissant or 34 grams ½ croissant or 17 grams 2 croissants or 68 grams at least 34 grams\* English Muffin (top and 1/4 muffin or 14 grams ½ muffin or 28 grams 1 muffin or 56 grams bottom) at least 56 grams\* **French Toast Stick** 2 sticks or 35 grams 4 sticks or 69 grams 8 sticks or 138 grams at least 18 grams\* ½ cup cooked or 1/4 cup cooked or 1 cup cooked or Grits 56 grams dry 14 grams dry 28 grams dry **Melba Toast** 8 pieces or 44 grams 2 pieces or 11 grams 5 pieces or 22 grams (about 3 1/2" by 1 1/2")\*\* **Muffin and Quick Bread** ½ muffin/slice or 1 muffin/slice or 2 muffins/slices or (banana, etc.) 28 grams 55 grams 110 grams at least 55 grams\* ½ cup cooked or 1 cup cooked or ¼ cup cooked or **Oatmeal** 14 grams dry 28 grams dry 56 grams dry **Pancake** $\frac{1}{2}$ pancake or 17 grams 1 pancake or 34 grams 2 pancakes or 68 grams



at least 34 grams\*

<sup>\*</sup>Check that the item you want to serve weighs this amount, or more. See "Using the Nutrition Facts Label" on page 5 for more information.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Check that the item you want to serve is about this size or larger. See "Grains Measuring Tools" on page 6 for more information.

### **Grains Measuring Chart for the Child and Adult Care Food Program**

	Age Group and Meal		
	1- through 5-year-olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack	6- through 18-year-olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack Adults at Snack only	<b>Adults</b> at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper
Grain Item and Size	Serve at Least ½ oz. eq., which equals about	Serve at Least 1 oz. eq., which equals about	Serve at Least 2 oz. eq., which equals about
Pasta (whole grain-rich or enriched, all shapes)	14 cup cooked or 14 grams dry	½ cup cooked or 28 grams dry	1 cup cooked or 56 grams dry
Pita Bread/Round (whole grain-rich or enriched) at least 56 grams*	1/4 pita or 14 grams	½ pita or 28 grams	1 pita or 56 grams
Popcorn	1½ cups or 14 grams	3 cups or 28 grams	6 cups or 56 grams
Pretzel, Hard, Mini-Twist (about 1 1/4" by 1 1/2")**	7 twists (~1/3 cup) or 11 grams	14 twists (~2/3 cup) or 22 grams	27 twists (~1 cup) or 44 grams
Pretzel, Hard, Thin Stick (about 2 ½" long)**	16 sticks or 11 grams	31 sticks or 22 grams	62 sticks or 44 grams
Pretzel, Soft at least 56 grams*	1/4 pretzel or 14 grams	½ pretzel or 28 grams	1 pretzel or 56 grams
Rice (all types)	14 cup cooked or 14 grams dry	½ cup cooked or 28 grams dry	1 cup cooked or 56 grams dry
Rice Cake at least 8 grams*	1 ½ cakes or 11 grams	3 cakes or 22 grams	5 ½ cakes or 44 grams
Rice Cake, Mini (about 1 ¾" across)**	7 cakes or 11 grams	13 cakes or 22 grams	25 cakes or 44 grams
Taco or Tostada Shell, Hard at least 14 grams*	1 shell or 14 grams	2 shells or 28 grams	4 shells or 56 grams
Tortilla, Soft, Corn (about 5 ½")**	3/4 tortilla or 14 grams	1 ¼ tortillas or 28 grams	2 ½ tortillas or 56 grams
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (about 6")**	½ tortilla or 14 grams	1 tortilla or 28 grams	2 tortillas or 56 grams
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (about 8")**	1/4 tortilla or 14 grams	½ tortilla or 28 grams	1 tortilla or 56 grams
Waffle at least 34 grams*	½ waffle or 17 grams	1 waffle or 34 grams	2 waffles or 68 grams



<sup>\*</sup>Check that the item you want to serve weighs this amount, or more. See "Using the Nutrition Facts Label" on page 5 for more information.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Check that the item you want to serve is about this size or larger. See "Grains Measuring Tools" on page 6 for more information.



### **Using the Nutrition Facts Label**

Some items on the Grains Measuring Chart may have weights listed by the name of the item. Follow the steps below to see if your grain meets the minimum weight listed in the chart:

Find the grain item and its minimum weight in the Grains Measuring Chart.

For example, the minimum weight for a pancake is at least 34 grams.

	Age Group and Meal		
	1- through 5-year- olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack	6- through 18-year- olds at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper, Snack Adults at Snack only	<b>Adults</b> at Breakfast, Lunch, Supper
Grain Item and Size	Serve at Least ½ oz. eq., which equals about	Serve at Least 1 oz. eq., which equals about	Serve at Least 2 oz. eq., which equals about
Pancake at least 34 grams*	½ pancake or 17 grams	1 pancake or 34 grams	2 pancakes or 68 grams

- Look at the Nutrition Facts label of the grain you wish to serve. Find the weight of the serving size (usually provided as grams (g)). One serving of Brand P pancakes weighs 117 grams.
- Using the Nutrition Facts label, find how many items are in one serving. There are three pancakes in one serving of Brand P pancakes.
- If there is more than one of an item in a serving, you will need to divide to find the weight of each item. For example, the serving size of Brand P pancakes is three pancakes.

Divide the serving weight by the number of items in one serving to find the weight of each item.

<b>Brand P Pancakes</b>		
Nutrition	Facts	
4 servings per contain Serving size 3 Pancal	ner kes (117g)———	
Solving Size of uncures (1119)		
Amount per serving Calories	280	
1	% Daily Value*	
Total Fat 9g	% Daily Value*	
Total Fat 9g Saturated Fat 1.5g		

117 grams : 3 pancakes = 39 grams per pancake

Serving Weight Serving Size Weight of Each Item

Compare the weight of one item to the minimum weight listed in the Grains Measuring Chart (from Step 1). Is your item the same weight as, or heavier than, the minimum weight?



Yes: Use the Grains Measuring Chart to see how much of your grain to serve to meet CACFP meal pattern requirements. In the example above, pancakes must weigh at least 34 grams in order to use the Grains Measuring Chart. Because each Brand P pancake weighs 39 grams, you may use the chart as a guide to the minimum serving amount.



**No:** Use another method to determine how much of a grain item to serve. See "What If My Grain Is Different?" on page 6 for more information.



### **Are There Other Menu Planning Considerations?**

If you serve an item that is larger, or weighs more, than what's listed on the Grains Measuring Chart, then you might serve more grains than required by the CACFP meal pattern. The Grains Measuring Chart can help make serving enough grains easier. However, the tools described under "What If My Grain Is Different?" can also help you determine how much of an item to serve to meet the meal pattern without serving more than what is needed.

### What If My Grain Is Different?

Is the grain item you want to serve:

- Smaller than the item listed on the Grains Measuring Chart?
- Lighter in weight than the item listed on the Grains Measuring Chart?
- Not listed on the Grains Measuring Chart?

If so, you will need to use another way to tell how much to serve in order to meet CACFP meal pattern requirements. You could:

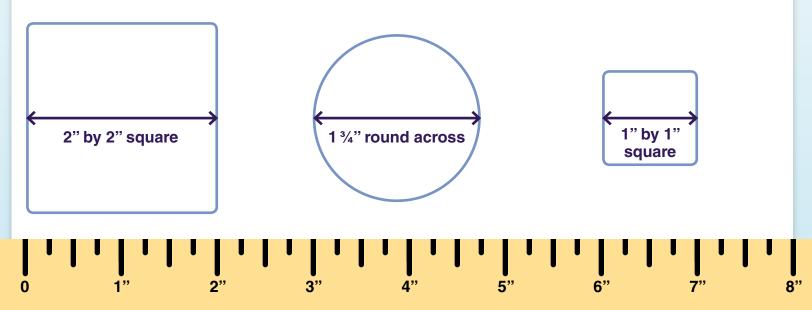
- Enter information from the Nutrition Facts label into the *Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Program's (FBG) Exhibit A Grains Tool.\**This tool will let you know how many ounce equivalents of grains are in one serving of the item.
- Use the *FBG Recipe Analysis Workbook (RAW)\** to determine the ounce equivalents per serving for standardized recipes.



### **Grains Measuring Tools**

Compare your food to the guides below to see if it is the same size or larger than the item listed on the Grains Measuring Chart.

Guides appear as actual size when this worksheet is printed at 100% on standard  $8\frac{1}{2}$  by 11" paper.



<sup>\*</sup>Available at https://foodbuyingguide.fns.usda.gov.

# Is it a Grain-Based Dessert? Perception Counts!



How a food item is perceived plays a role in determining if it is a Grain-Based Dessert (GBD). Before adding an item to your menu, consider whether the food is commonly thought of as a dessert or sweet treat. If yes, choose another option.

### **Grain-Based Desserts**

GBDs are not creditable in the CACFP. This includes both store-bought and homemade items. Even items made from scratch with healthy ingredients (i.e. less sugar and/or fat) are NOT creditable.

Grain-Based Desserts		
Brownies	Ice cream cones	
Cake, including coffee cake and cupcakes	Pie crusts of dessert pies, cobblers, and fruit turnovers	
Cereal bars, breakfast bars, granola bars,	Sweet biscotti/scones with fruits, chocolate, icing, etc.	
marshmallow cereal treats	Sweet bread pudding and rice pudding	
Cookies, including vanilla wafers and fruit-	Sweet croissants, such as chocolate-filled	
filled rolls/bars/cookies (i.e. fig)	Sweet pita chips, such as cinnamon-sugar flavored	
Doughnuts	Sweet rolls, including cinnamon rolls	
Gingerbread	Toaster pastries	

### Not sure if an item is a GBD? Ask yourself if the item is:

- Shaped like a cookie?
- Shaped like a bar (breakfast, cereal, or granola bar)?

Some GBDs may be labeled with a different name (i.e. breakfast flat instead of granola bar or breakfast round instead of cookie); however, they are still a GBD and must not be served.



### **Sweetened Food Items**

Programs are discouraged from serving creditable foods that contain sweet ingredients, as they are perceived as a sweet treat. Instead, purchase or prepare healthier alternatives.



If the answer to the questions below is yes, choose a healthier option

	<b>_</b>
Does the food item contain:	Is the food item:
Candy pieces?	• Dessert-flavored (chocolate, caramel, butterscotch, etc.)?
<ul> <li>Jam, fruit puree, or custard fillings?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Coated with dessert-flavored coatings or toppings (cocoa,</li> </ul>
<ul><li>Marshmallows?</li></ul>	caramel, cinnamon-sugar, powdered sugar, glazes, etc.)?
<ul> <li>Flavored chips (chocolate, caramel,</li> </ul>	• Iced or frosted?
white chocolate, strawberry,	<ul><li>Covered with sprinkles, jimmies, or other sweet garnishes?</li></ul>
butterscotch, peanut butter, etc.)?	<ul> <li>A sweetened and/or dessert-flavored cereal snack food?</li> </ul>
	• A cereal/trail mix with sweetened cereal and/or candy pieces?

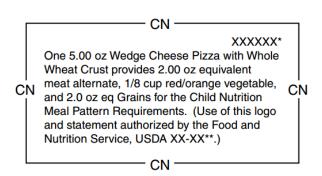
Not sure if an item is a GBD? Contact your assigned Consultant.

### **CN Labels for Grain Items**

- "oz eq grains" on CN Label indicates that the product meets the whole grain-rich criteria
- "bread" or "bread alternate" on CN Label indicates that the product does not meet whole grain-rich criteria

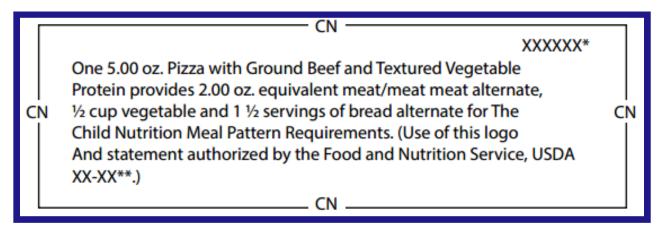
### CN Label - WGR

### **Whole-Grain Cheese Pizza**





### CN Label – Not WGR



### **Tips for Incorporating Whole Grain-Rich Grains**

- Sandwich (on whole wheat bread, pita, sandwich bun, or roll)
- Corn Bread (made with whole wheat cornmeal)
- Kangaroo Pocket (veggies and fillings in a whole wheat pita pocket)
- Veggie Roll-Up (veggies wrapped in a whole wheat tortilla with ranch dressing)
- Burrito or Quesadilla (using a whole wheat flour or whole-corn tortilla)
- Stir-Fry (with brown rice)
- Hot Pasta Meal (using whole wheat noodles)
- Pasta Salad (using whole wheat pasta)
- Mexican Brown Rice Salad
- Casserole (with wild rice)
- Soup, Chili, or Stew (with whole wheat macaroni or barley)
- Snack (featuring whole wheat crackers and cheese)
- Side Dish (featuring quinoa or whole wheat dinner roll)
- Breakfast (featuring oatmeal or whole grain ready-to-eat breakfast cereals, such as whole grain cereal flakes or muesli)
- Vegetarian Meal (featuring beans and brown rice)
- One Pot Meal (featuring barley, veggies, and beans or meat in a slow cooker)

Adapted Source: USDA. (2013). Nutrition and wellness tips: Build a healthy plate with whole grains. Retrieved from http://bit.ly/2kYAavG.



### **New Foods on the CACFP**

### SHELF-STABLE, DRIED AND SEMI-DRIED MEAT, POULTRY, AND SEAFOOD PRODUCTS

Shelf-stable, dried and semi-dried meat, poultry, and seafood, such as beef jerky or summer sausage are creditable as **meat**.

• To credit these products, programs must obtain and use Child Nutrition (CN) labels or Product Formulation Statements (PFS) from the manufacturer.

### **TEMPEH**

Tempeh is a fermented soybean cake made from whole soybeans or other beans/legumes and grains and is creditable as a **meat alternate**.

- 1 oz. of tempeh credits as 1 oz. meat alternate for tempeh with ingredients limited to soybeans (or other legumes), water, tempeh culture,\* vinegar, seasonings, and herbs
- Varieties of tempeh that include other creditable foods as ingredients, such as brown rice, sunflower seeds, sesame seeds, flax seed, and/or vegetables, may also credit as meat alternates, grains, and/or vegetables using a PFS or CN label.
- A vegetarian option that can be used in recipes including stir-fries, sandwiches, and salads.

### CORN MASA, MASA HARINA, NITAMALIZED CORN FLOUR/ CORNMEAL

- Corn masa and masa harina are creditable as wholegrain rich (WGR).
- Nixtamalized corn flour and nixtamalized cornmeal are creditable as whole grain rich (WGR).
  - Nixtamalization is a process in which dried corn is soaked and cooked in an alkaline (slacked lime) solution.
  - If the ingredients statement indicate the corn is treated with lime (for example, "ground corn with a trace of lime) or ground corn treated with lime"), then the corn is nixtamalized and the corn ingredient credits as a whole grain.

### **COCONUT**

Fresh or frozen coconut credits as a fruit based on volume served.

- At least 1/8 cup must be served (with additional fruit served to meet the minimum requirement).
- Can be used to enhance the taste and presentation of salads, smoothies, and other dishes served with meals or as snacks.
- 100% juice that includes coconut water as an ingredient credits toward the fruit component per volume served.
- Dried coconut, coconut flour, and oil are not creditable.

### <u>HOMINY</u>

Traditional food in Mexican and Native American cultures. Credits as a **vegetable** or **whole grain** (depending on how it is offered).

Type of Hominy	Serving Size	<b>Creditable Component</b>
Whole form (canned, drained)	¼ cup	¼ cup Vegetable
Cooked dry form (grits)	½ cup cooked or 1 oz. (28 g)	1 oz. eq. Grain (WGR)

### **POPCORN**

Popcorn is creditable as a WGR food.

- The amount of popcorn required may be too much for young children; therefore, programs may want to serve popcorn with another creditable grain. For example, include popcorn in a trail mix with pretzels and cereal.
- Popcorn may be used as an ingredient in store-bought foods or foods prepared by programs. o Popcorn must be present in the minimum creditable quantity, which is ¾ cup or ¼ oz. eq.
  - o To credit in store-bought foods, programs must obtain and use a PFS or CN label.
- Toppings such as salt, cheese, and butter may be used, but programs are encouraged to limit the use of toppings. Encourage healthier toppings such as herb blends or serve fresh, plain popcorn. o Caramel and kettle corn are considered grain-based desserts and cannot be served as a creditable component.
- Prevent choking risks: Consider the developmental readiness of children and the ability of disabled or older adults to swallow safely when deciding whether to offer popcorn.

Ages	Popped Popcorn	Whole Grain
1-5 year olds	1 ½ cups (or 0.5 oz.)	½ oz. eq.
6-12 year olds	3 cups (1.0 oz.)	1 oz. eq.

### PASTA PRODUCTS MADE OF VEGETABLE FLOUR

- Pasta made of 100% vegetable flour(s) credits as a **vegetable**. o Whole vegetables cut into "noodles' or spirals, such as spiralized zucchini or sweet potatoes, continue to credit as a vegetable based on the volume served.
- Pasta made of 100% legume flour(s) may credit as a **vegetable or meat/meat alternate**, but not as both in the same meal.
- Grain-based pasta products that contain small amounts of vegetable powder for color (e.g. spinach, sun-dried tomato) continue to credit as a grain.
- Programs must indicate that pasta made of vegetable flour is a 'vegetable' and not a grain. For example, pasta made of chickpea flour could be labeled on menus as 'Chickpea Pasta' and indicated as the vegetable component. Programs can also use signs or other nutrition education materials.

Type of Pasta	Serving Size	<b>Creditable Component</b>
Made of 100% vegetable flour(s)	½ cup cooked pasta	½ cup Vegetable
Made of 100% legume flour(s)	½ cup cooked pasta	½ cup Vegetable
		OR
		2 oz. eq. of Meat Alternate  Must be offered with an additional  0.25 oz eq of m/ma (e.g. tofu, cheese, or meat)

Made of vegetable flour(s) and CN Label or PFS required to credit to other non-vegetable ingredients vegetable component

### **SURIMI SEAFOOD**

Surimi seafood is a pasteurized, ready-to-eat, restructured seafood usually made from pollock (fish) that credits as a **meat/meat alternate**. The crediting information is in the chart below:

Surimi Seafood	Meat/Meat Alternate
4.4 ounces	1.5 ounce m/ma
3.0 ounces	1.0 ounce m/ma
1.0 ounces	0.25 ounce m/ma





### **Additional Creditable Fruits and Vegetables**

The <u>Food Buying Guide</u> is a reference tool that contains commonly consumed items and is not an exclusive list of creditable items for the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). Below is a list of additional food items that are creditable in the CACFP.

- The food items listed below should be credited by volume.
- A serving of canned, cooked vegetable is considered to be drained.
- A serving of canned fruit may include the juice or syrup in which the fruit is packed.
- A serving of thawed frozen fruit consists of fruit plus the juice or syrup that accumulated during thawing.
- 1/4 cup of dried fruit or vegetable credits as 1/8 cup serving of fruit/vegetable.

Food Item	Amount Needed for ¼ Cup Serving
Azuki beans - also known as adzuki beans	¼ cup cooked vegetable
Bitter melon - also known as bitter gourd, bitter squash, balsampear, goya, and karela	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Cherimoya - also known as custard apple	¼ cup fresh fruit
Choy sum - also known as Chinese flowering cabbage	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Daikon radish - also known as white radish, winter radish, or oriental radish	1/4 cup cooked or raw vegetable
Durian	¼ cup fresh fruit
Feijoa - also known as pineapple guava or guavasteen	¼ cup fresh or canned fruit
Gai choy - also known as oriental mustard, Chinese mustard, Indian mustard, mustard greens, or leaf mustard	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Gai lan - also known as Chinese broccoli, Chinese kale, or kai lan	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Jackfruit - also known as jack tree, jakfruit	¼ cup fresh, canned or frozen fruit
Kumquat	¼ cup fresh or canned fruit
Lychee - also known as litchi	¼ cup fresh or canned fruit
Napa cabbage	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Pak choy - also known as bok choy, pak choi, bok choi	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Purslane - also known as Mexican parsley	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Quince	¼ cup fresh or canned fruit
Winter melon - also known as white gourd, winter gourd, tallow gourd, Chinese preserving melon, or ash gourd	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable
Yard long beans - also known as bora, bodi, asparagus bean, pea bean, snake bean, and Chinese long bean	¼ cup cooked or raw vegetable

Please contact your <u>assigned consultant</u> with any questions.



### **Methods for Healthy Cooking**

How a food is cooked can make a difference in how healthy it is. Try some of the cooking methods below instead of deep-fat frying. Cooking with oils instead of butter or lard can be better for heart health.



### Roast, Bake, or Broil:

Cooking foods, usually at high heat, in the oven.



### Sauté, Pan Fry, and Stir-Fry:

Cooking foods with a small amount of hot oil over medium or high heat.



**Grill:** Cooking foods by placing them on a pre-heated metal grill, or grill pan, with high heat coming from below the food.





Oven-Fried Chicken gives the crunch kids love, but in a healthier way.

### As of October 1, 2017,

foods that are deep-fat fried onsite cannot count toward a reimbursable meal in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP).

- Deep-fat frying means cooking by fully covering (submerging) food in hot oil or other fat.
- "Onsite" means at your child care center, family child care home, or your child care center's central or satellite kitchen.







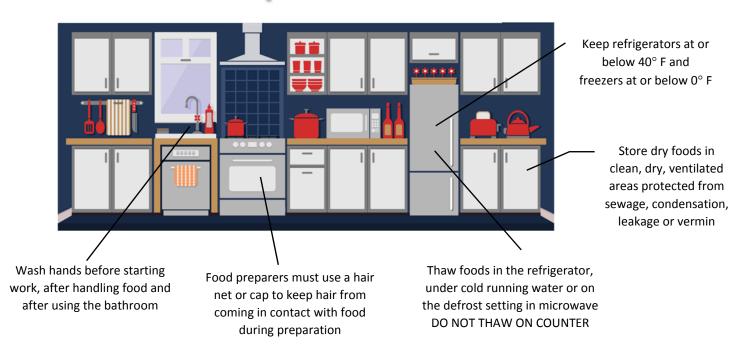
CACFP Federal Regulations require that CACFP participants follow state and local health and sanitation requirements:

- Licensed Programs follow state requirements outlined in DCF 251 Licensing Rules for Group Child Care Centers.
- Non-licensed Programs submit Health and Safety Documents, which may include an annual inspection by the city or county health department. For these programs, state requirements in *DCF 251 Licensing Rules for Group Child Care Centers* are best practice.

Additional Safety and Sanitation Tips on page 71 of Crediting Handbook for CACFP.

- ✓ DPI CACFP defers to DCF licensing requirements for food safety and sanitation, and checks these requirements during a review.
- ✓ Refer to the DCF Safe Food Storage resource (attached) for information on package dates, and storage and use of used food.

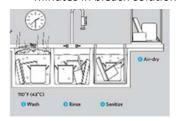
### **Kitchen Requirements:**



### Dishwashing:

### Three-Step Process

- Wash, Rinse, Sanitize
- Sanitize for at least 2 minutes in bleach solution



### Commercial Dishwasher

- Chemical sanitizer in rinse cycle
- Heat sanitize
  - Must have visible temp gauge to see that rinse and sanitize step reaches at least 180°F

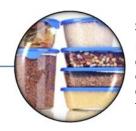
### Home-Type Dishwasher



- Need a sanitizing step
  - o Sanicyles do not meet sanitize requirement unless it can be documented that the hot water temp is at least 180° F for at least 10 seconds
- Submerge dishes for at least 2 minutes in bleach solution / other sanitizing solution

### **Food Storage:**





### STORAGE CONTAINERS:

Bags with zip-type closures or metal, glass or food-grade plastic containers with tightfitting covers.



### FOOD IDENTIFICATION:

Containers must be labeled unless they hold food that can be reliably and unmistakably identified, such as dry pasta.



### DATE FOOD:

Label foods with date placed in container. If original label on food package indicates EXPIRATION, USE BY, BEST BY or SELL BY date, that date must be on the label.

### **Cleaning Before & After Meals:**

### **Wash & Sanitize Eating Surfaces**

- •Before and after each use
- Tables and high chairs
- Two-step process
- •2-in-1 cleaner/ sanitizer products must be used two times

### **Infant & Child Hand Washing**

- •Before meals: Hands
- •After meals: Hands and face

### **How to Wash Hands**

- •Age 1+: Use soap & running water
- •Infants: Wash with a single-use fabric, cloth, or paper wipe with soap and water



### Cover foods until served

- During transit
- At table

### Do not touch food with bare hands

- •Use single-use gloves; do not touch anything besides food with gloves
- Throw away/change gloves after using or touching anything other than food



### Use utensils

- Spoons, spatulas and tongs, etc.
- Kids can serve themselves with measuring cups, small serving

### **Leftover Food:**



Leftover prepared food which has not been served shall be labeled, dated, refrigerated promptly and used within 36 hours, or frozen immediatley for later use.



Food removed from the kitchen is considered served and may not be reused. It must be thrown away.



Milk served from the original container may be reused.

# Cleaning, Sanitizing and Disinfecting in Child Care Settings

mouths and spread germs. Young children's immune systems are immature and as a result children tend to experience colds and other illnesses more frequently than older children and adults, especially when they spend time in child care. The Wisconsin Child Care Certification and Licensing Rules (DCF 202, 250 and 251) require that Proper cleaning and sanitation are important to insuring that children attending a child care program remain healthy by reducing the risk of illness be decreasing bacteria, viruses, fungi and mold. Young children sneeze, cough, drool, and regularly need diapers or assistance with toileting. They hug, kiss, touch everything, put things in their diaper changing surfaces be cleaned and disinfected between diaper changes. The Group Child Care Licensing Rules (DCF 251) require that dishes and utensils be cleaned and sanitized after use. Note Some bleach is now being sold with a higher concentration of sodium hypochlorite. Please see section on bleach solutions for more information.

	What is the difference the	What is the difference between cleaning, sanitizing and disinfecting?	isinfecting?
	Process	Solution/Product Necessary	Result
Cleaning	ALWAYS CLEAN BEFORE SANITIZING or DISINFECTING Scrub, wash, and rinse surface. Dirt can prevent sanitizers/disinfectants from working effectively.	Mild detergent & Water	Removal of visible dirt soil, and debris from surface.
Sanitizing Dishes, food contact surfaces, toys a child may mouth, etc	Cover the cleaned area with sanitizing solution. Leave the solution to air dry or follow the manufacturer's recommendation before wiping off.	In Wisconsin, only bleach or a sanitizer that has an EPA registration label and an indication that it has been approved for use as a food contact sanitizer may be used to sanitize dishes and food surfaces in group child care centers.	Reduction of the number of bacterial contaminants to safe levels in 1 test.
Disinfecting Diapering areas, bathrooms, and all bodily fluids.	Cover the cleaned area with <i>disinfecting</i> solution. Leave the solution to air dry or follow the manufacturer's recommendation before wiping off.	In Wisconsin, licensing rules require bleach or a quaternary ammonia product to be used to disinfect diaper changing surfaces. A products that has an EPA registration label and an indication that it is a hospital-grade disinfectant may be used.	Disinfecting is a higher level of germ-killing. It is the destruction of pathogenic and other microorganisms on surfaces in multiple tests.
	All disinfectants sanitize,	All disinfectants sanitize, but not all sanitizers are capable of disinfecting.	of disinfecting.

Any product that carries food contact sanitizing information as well as an indication that it is a hospital-grade disinfectant on the label may be used for both sanitizing dishes and disinfecting diaper changing surfaces if it has been mixed to the correct ratio per the manufacturer's instructions.

# What can be used to sanitize and disinfect?

- Sanitizing and disinfecting are usually done using products called antimicrobials that kill bacteria, viruses, fungi and mold on hard surfaces.
  - Because antimicrobials are intended to kill germs, they are pesticides.
- All products used to sanitize or disinfect must be registered by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA),
- Bleach is the most commonly used product for sanitizing and disinfecting in early childhood settings.

# How should sanitizers and disinfectants be stored?

- Working containers of sanitizers or disinfectants (such as spray bottles) must be labeled as sanitizing or disinfecting solutions.
  - Working containers of disinfecting solutions must be prepared each day and kept out of the reach of children.
- Bulk containers of sanitizers or disinfectants must be labeled with the contents and must be kept out of the reach of children.
- Sinks or dishpans of sanitizers used to sanitize clean dishes or toys must be prepared prior to use. The open container used to sanitize dishes or toys must also be used out of the reach of children.

# Can soft surfaces or linens or linens be sanitized?

Yes, soft furnishings, removable coverings, clothing, linens and cloth toys should be washed and sanitized when soiled or disinfected when contaminated with bodily secretions. To sanitize or disinfect these types of items:

- Wash materials with hot water measured at a temperature of at least 140° F. or with an approved laundry sanitizer or disinfectant.
  - Linens and toys should be dried completely in a clothes dryer on the highest heat setting possible.

# BLEACH

# Why do so many child care programs choose bleach as a sanitizer and disinfectant?

- It is Wisconsin Licensing/Certification-Approved.
- It's readily available, and fairly inexpensive
- Bleach is easy to use.
- If used correctly, a low concentration of bleach reliably sanitizes and disinfects non-porous surfaces of common and harmful bacteria.
  - Has a short killing time
- Does not need to be rinsed as it breaks down quickly into harmless components.

# Currently, there is no substitute for bleach that is as economical and effective.

hypochlorite versus the formerly available bleach solution of 5.25%-6%). Solutions below are for the lower concentration of sodium hypochlorite at 5.25%-6%. If a program uses bleach with a higher concentration of sodium hypochlorite it must be an EPA registered product and it must be diluted based on the label Update January 2013: Some bleach is now being sold with a higher concentration of sodium hypochlorite than was previously available (8.25% sodium instructions when used for disinfecting or sanitizing.

# **Bleach Solution Preparation Tips**

- Use caution when mixing bleach. If bleach is mixed with other cleaners or chemicals hazardous gases may be released.
  - Always follow licensing rules for proper solution strength.
- Set up a specific location to mix the bleach solution.
- Store bleach in a well-ventilated area inaccessible to children.
- Assign a specific person the responsibility of mixing the disinfecting bleach solution daily.
   Wear gloves and eye protection when diluting bleach.
- Use a funnel to pour bleach into cool water.
- Keep the bleach solution properly labeled and out of the reach of children.
- Do not spray bleach solution when children are nearby.
- Keep solution out of direct sunlight to preserve the effectiveness of chlorine.

# Bleach Sanitizing Solution

(5.25%-6% sodium hypochlorite at 50 - 100 ppm)

1/16 teaspoon bleach to

1 cup cool water

1 quart cool water

1 ½ teaspoon bleach to 1 gallon cool water

Use this solution to sanitize dishes, food contact surfaces, toys that a child may mouth, etc.

\*\* Working containers of disinfecting solutions must be prepared each day and kept out of the reach of children.

# Sanitizing Alternatives to Bleach

Any product that contains an EPA registration indication and instructions for use as a food contact sanitizer may be used in accordance to its label.

# Bleach Disinfecting Solution

(5.25%-6% sodium hypochlorite at 500 – 800 ppm)

% teaspoon bleach to
1 cup cool water

1 tablespoon bleach to
1 quart cool water

OR

1/4 cup bleach to
1 gallon cool water

Use this solution to disinfect diapering areas, bathrooms, and any surfaces known to be or commonly contaminated by blood, vomit, urine, feces, sputum, mucus, or other bodily fluids.

\*\* Working containers of disinfecting solutions must be prepared each day and kept out of the reach of children.

Disinfecting Alternatives to Bleach
A quaternary ammonia product or
any product that that is *EPA registered*as a hospital-grade disinfectant
may be used in accordance to its label.

Sanitizers and disinfectants other than bleach have benefits as well as limitations. For example, when using a quaternary ammonia (quat) product, a longer contact time is required and the product needs to be rinsed off if it is used on a surface that may be mouthed by children. As with bleach, proper cleaning of equipment and surfaces with soap or detergents before applying the sanitizer is required.



### **CACFP Food Storage Chart**



Perishable Food Item	Refrigerator	Freezer			
	(Below 41°F)	(At or below 0°F)			
Meat (Beef, Pork, Veal, Lamb)					
Ground meat,					
-uncooked	1-2 days	3-4 months			
-cooked	3-4 days				
Steaks	3-5 days	6-12 months			
Chops	3-5 days	4-6 months			
Roasts	3-5 days	4-12 months			
Stew meats	1-2 days	3-4 months			
Poultr	y (Chicken, Turkey)				
Fresh poultry, whole	1-2 days	12 months			
Fresh poultry, pieces	1-2 days	9 months			
(breast, thighs, wings)					
Cooked poultry	3-4 days	4 months			
Ground poultry,					
-uncooked	1-2 days	2-3 months			
-cooked	3-4 days	3-4 months			
	n & Corned Beef	Duninged 1 magnets			
Corned beef, in pouch with pickling juices	5-7 days	Drained, 1 month			
Ham, fully cooked,					
-whole	7 days				
-half	3-5 days	1-2 months			
-slices	3-4 days	1-2 1110111115			
Ham, canned, labeled	J-4 uays				
"Keep Refrigerated,"					
-unopened	6-9 months	Do not freeze			
-opened	3-5 days	1-2 months			
·	, , , , , ,				
F	ish & Shellfish				
Lean fish	1-2 days	6 months			
Fatty fish	1-2 days	2-3 months			
Cooked fish	3-4 days	4-6 months			
Smoked fish	14 days	2 months			
Fresh shrimp, scallops	1-2 days	3-6 months			

### Other Notes:

- -Label and date all foods prior to refrigerating or freezing:
  - -Date foods with purchase date
  - -Leftover foods: write the date the food was prepared
- -Always use items with the earliest date first.
- -Purchase foods before "sell-by" or expiration dates.
- -Follow any handling instructions on the product.
- -Keep meat and poultry in its package until using.
- -When freezing, wrap products with airtight heavy-duty foil, plastic wrap, or freezer paper and place inside a sealable plastic bag.
- -Whether freezing or refrigerating, remember this basic rule, "When in doubt, throw it out!"

Perishable Food Item	Refrigerator	Freezer
	(Below 41°F)	(At or below 0°F)
Hot Dogs & L	unch Meat (in freez	er wrap)
Hot dogs,		
-opened	1 week	1-2 months
-unopened	2 weeks	
Lunch meat,		
-opened or deli-sliced	3-5 days	1-2 months
-unopened	2 weeks	
	Eage	
Fresh, in shell	Eggs 3-5 weeks	Do not freeze
Hard-cooked	1 week	Do not freeze
Raw yolks, whites	2-4 days	12 months
Liquid pasteurized eggs	2-4 uays	12 1110110115
or egg substitutes,		
-opened	3 days	Do not freeze
-unopened	10 days	12 months
орожи		
	Dairy	
Cheese, hard or	-	
processed,		
-opened	3-4 weeks	6 months
-unopened	6 months	
Cheese, soft	1 week	6 months
Cottage/ricotta cheese	1 week	Do not freeze
Cream cheese	2 weeks	Do not freeze
Butter	1-3 months	6-9 months
·	Leftovers Entrees	
Store-prepared (or		
homemade) egg, chicken,	0.5.1	5
tuna, ham, & macaroni	36 hours	Do not freeze
salads	2C h aa	2.2
Cooked meat & meat dishes	36 hours	2-3 months
Cooked poultry dishes	36 hours	4-6 months
Cooked chicken nuggets,	36 hours	1-3 months
patties	30 110013	I J mondis
Soups & stews (vegetable	36 hours	2-3 months
& meat-added)	333413	_ 5611113
Frozen casseroles	Keep frozen	3-4 months
Commercially prepared	·	
ready-to-serve items that		
have been opened		Varies up to
(canned fruit and	7 days	6 months
vegetables, pasta sauce,		
canned soups, etc.)		

# Basics at a Glance

# Recipe Abbreviations Volume Equivalents

= quart

= approximate approx. tsp or t = teaspoon Tbsp or T = tablespoon = CUP = pint pt

= gallon = weight wt

= ounce lb or # = **pound** (e.g., 3#)

= gram = kilogram

vol = volume

mL = milliliter

fl oz = fluid ounce

= liter

No. or # in. or "

0Z

= inches (e.g., 12")

centigrade

= **number** (e.g., #3)

= degree Fahrenheit = degree Celsius or

# for Liquids



# Equivalent Weights 25

•	•	
16 oz	= 1 lb	= 1.000 lb
12 oz	= 3/4 lb	= 0.750 lb
8 oz	= 1/2 lb	= 0.500 lb
4 oz	= 1/4 lb	= 0.250 lb
1 oz	= 1/16 lb	= 0.063 lb

# Scoops (Dishers)



Scoops are left or right hand or squeeze-type that can be used for both hands. Number on the scoop indicates how many level scoopfuls make one quart. For example, eight No. 8 scoops = 1 quart.



color coding of scoop sizes.



 Ladle fl oz	Appox. Measure	Portion Server fl oz
1 oz	1/8 cup	1 oz
2 oz	1/4 cup	2 oz
3 oz	3/8 cup	3 oz
4 oz	1/2 cup	4 oz
6 oz	3/4 cup	6 oz
8 oz	1 cup	8 oz
 12 oz	1-1/2 cups	—

Ladles and portion servers (measuring-serving spoons that are volume-standardized) are labeled "oz." "Fl oz" would be more accurate since they measure volume, not weight.

Use ladles for serving soups, stews, creamed dishes, sauces, gravies, and other liquid products.

Use portion servers (solid or perforated) for portioning solids and semi-solids such as fruits and vegetables, and condiments.

# Cooking or Serving Spoons



Spoons vary in length (11", 13", 15", 18", 21") for ease of use in cooking or serving. Spoons can have plastic handles that are heat-resistant. Level scoops, ladles, and portion servers provide more accurate portion control than serving spoons that are not volume-standardized measure.



A thumb notch on a server or spoon handle prevents the spoon from slipping into the pan and prevents hands from sliding into the food. Triple-edge (solid or perforated) spoons have a flat edge that increases the area where the spoon touches the bottom of the pan when stirring.

# Fraction to Decimal Equivalents





## Metric Equivalents by Weight

<b>Customary Unit</b> (avoirdupois)	Metric Unit
Ounces (oz)	Grams (g)
1 oz	= 28.35 g
4 oz	= 113.4 g
8 oz	= 226.8 g
16 oz	= 453.6 g
Pounds (lb)	Grams (g)
1 lb	= 453.6 g
2 lb	= 907.2 g
Pounds (lb)	Kilograms (kg)
2.2 lb	= 1  kg  (1000  g)

## Metric Equivalents by Volume

Customary Unit (fl oz)	Metric Unit
1 cup (8 fl oz)	= 236.59 mL
1 quart (32 fl oz)	= 946.36 mL
1.5 quarts (48 fl oz)	= 1.42 L
33 818 fl nz	- 1 N I

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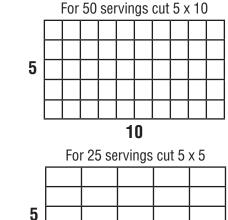
# Steamtable Pan Capacity

Pan Size	Approx. Capacity	Serving Size	Ladle (fl oz)	Scoop #	Approx. # Servings
12" x 20" x 2-1/2"	2 gal	1/2 cup	4 oz	8	64
•		3/8 cup	3 oz	10	80
		1/3 cup	2.65 oz	12	96
		1/4 cup	2 oz	16	128
12" x 20" x 4"	3-1/2 gal	1/2 cup	4 oz	8	112
		3/8 cup	3 oz	10	135
		1/3 cup	2.65 oz	12	168
		1/4 cup	2 oz	16	224
12" x 20" x 6"	5 gal	1/2 cup	4 oz	8	160
		3/8 cup	3 oz	10	200
		1/3 cup	2.65 oz	12	240
		1/4 cup	2 oz	16	320

### Approximate Dimensions of Serving Sizes from Different Pan Sizes

Pan	Approx. Size	No. and Approx. Size Servings per Pan				
Baking or		25	50	100		
steamtable	12" x 20" x 2-1/2"	2" x 3-3/4"	2" x 2"			
Sheet or bun	18" x 26" x 1"	3-1/4" x 5"	3-1/4" x 2-1/2"	1-3/4" x 2-1/2"		

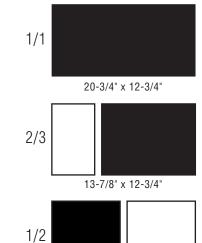
### Cutting Diagrams for Portioning

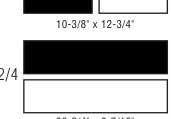


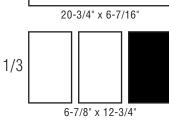


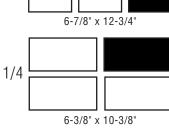
10 For 48 servings cut 3 x 8 then diagonally

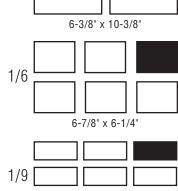
### Other Pan Sizes









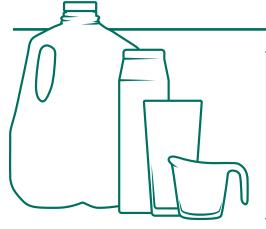


Steamtable or counter pans are available in various sizes. Smaller size pans may require the use of an adapter bar.

6-7/8" x 4-1/4"

# **QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE**

### **Volume Measurement Conversions**



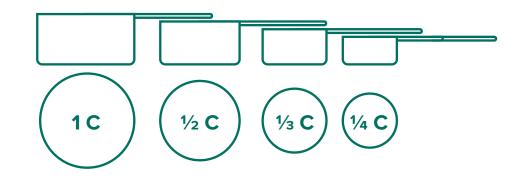
### **Liquid Ingredients**

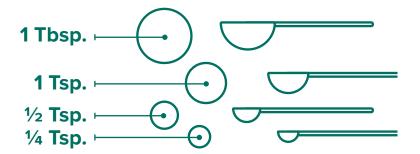
Gallon	1	3/4	2/3	1/2	1/3	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/128
Quart	4	3	<b>2</b> <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	2	<b>1</b> ½	1	1/2	1/4	1/32
Pint	8	6	<b>5</b> ½	4	<b>2</b> <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	4	1	1/2	1/16
Cup	16	12	<b>10</b> <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	8	<b>5</b> ½	8	4	1	1/8
Fl. Oz.	128	96	85.34	64	4.34	32	16	8	1

### **Dry Ingredients & Small Amounts of Liquid**

Cup	1	3/4	2/3	1/2	1/3	1/4	1/8	1/16	1/48	1/96	1/192
Oz.*	8	6	5	4	3	2	1	0.5	0.17	80.0	0.04
Tbsp.	16	12	<b>10</b> <sup>2</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	8	<b>5</b> ½	4	2	1	1/3	1/6	1/12
Tsp.	48	36	32	24	16	12	6	3	1	1/2	1/4

\*Oz. may vary based on density of ingredient







### **CACFP Infant Meal Pattern**



The CACFP infant meal pattern encourages delaying the introduction of solid food until the infant is 6 months. However, the age when solid foods are introduced will depend on the infant. Infants develop at different rates some infants are ready to consume solid foods before 6 months of age while others are ready after 6 months.

Food amounts listed in the meal pattern begin with zero (0) because not all infants are developmentally ready to eat solid foods at a certain age. It does not mean serving the food is optional. Once an infant is developmentally ready to eat foods, including infants younger than 6 months, programs are required to offer them to the infant.

Breakfast / Lunch / Supper				
Birth through 5 months	6 through 11 months			
	6-8 fluid ounces breastmilk, iron fortified infant formula, or portions of both			
	and when developmentally ready (One or more items from the following*)			
4-6 fluid ounces breastmilk, iron fortified infant formula, or portions of both  *Grain items (i.e., bread, pancakes, in the infant meal pattern. They can	0-½ oz eq (0-4 tablespoons) iron fortified infant cereal (IFIC); OR 0-4 tablespoons meat, fish, poultry, whole egg, cooked dry beans, or cooked dry peas); OR 0-2 ounces of cheese; OR 0-4 ounces (volume) of cottage cheese or yogurt  AND 0-2 tablespoons vegetable, fruit, or a combination of both (no juice)  waffles, breakfast cereal, etc.) are not creditable foods at breakfast, lunch, and supper			
	Snack			
Birth through 5 months	6 through 11 months			
	2-4 fluid ounces breastmilk, iron fortified infant formula, or portions of both			
	and when developmentally ready (One or more items from the following)			
4-6 fluid ounces breastmilk, iron fortified infant formula, or portions of both	0-½ oz eq bread/bread-like items**; OR 0-¼ oz eq crackers; OR 0-½ oz eq (0-4 tablespoons) iron fortified infant cereal (IFIC); OR 0-¼ oz eq ready-to-eat breakfast cereal AND 0-2 tablespoons vegetable, fruit, or a combination of both (no juice)			

### **Additional Requirements**

Refer to the Infant Grains Chart on the mext page for serving size amounts.

- Breastfed infants who consume less than the minimum required amount of breastmilk per feeding may be served less than the minimum with additional breastmilk offered later if the infant will consume more.
- Yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces.
- Grains served at snack must be whole grain-rich, enriched meal, or enriched flour.
- Breakfast cereals served at snack must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce.

### USDA CHILD AND ADULT CARE FOOD PROGRAM



### **Developmental Readiness**

Developmental readiness for solid foods is one of the most important times for infants. However, when is an infant ready for solid foods? This question is very important because of the significance of the associated health challenges of introducing solid foods to infants too early or too late. Find this handout and more information on the: <u>DPI's New CACFP Meal Pattern webpage</u>.

### **Infant Readiness Guidelines for Solid Foods**

Typically, around six months of age infants are ready to eat solid foods. However, an infant's readiness depends on his or her rate of development, not age. The American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) provides the following guidelines to help determine when an infant is developmentally ready to accept solid foods:

- The infant is able to sit in a high chair, feeding seat, or infant seat with good head control;
- The infant opens his mouth when food comes his way. He may watch others eat, reach for food, and seem eager to be fed;
- The infant can move food from a spoon into his or her throat; and
- The infant has doubled his or her birth weight.

The American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) recommends breastfeeding as the sole source of nutrition for infants until 6 months of age, and that by 7 or 8 months of age, infants should be consuming solid foods from all food groups (vegetables, fruits, grains, protein foods, and dairy).



### **Communicate with Parents**

It is important to maintain constant communication with the infants' parent(s) or guardian(s) about when to introduce solid foods

### For additional information on developmental readiness, refer to the following resources:

- American Academy of Pediatrics' Infant Food and Feeding
- > WIC Infant Developmental Readiness Chart
- Feeding Infants: A Guide for Use in Child Nutrition Programs

### **Risks of Introducing Solid Foods Too Early**

- Higher risk of choking because the infant has not developed the necessary skills for eating solid foods.
- Infant may consume less breastmilk or iron-fortified formula and not get enough essential nutrients for proper growth and development.
- Increases the risk of weight gain during the early years and being overweight later in life.

### Q&A

Does the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) require that infants start solid foods at a certain age?

No, the decision to start solid foods is up to the infant's parents/guardians. There is no requirement that the infant receives solid foods by a certain age in order for the provider to claim the child's meals for reimbursement. However, once the infant is developmentally ready, and the child's parents/guardians request the child receive solid foods, programs are **required** to offer them to the infant.

### **Pop Quiz:**



### True or false:

All infants are ready to start solid foods at 6 months of age.

See page 2 for the answer.



### Find the Community Nutrition Team here:





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### **Parent Discussion Tips for Challenging Scenarios**

As providers, you may encounter challenging scenarios surrounding parent/guardian feeding requests for infants in your care. Below are two scenarios with some talking points and helpful resources.

### Scenario 1 - Delay Introduction of Foods

Parents request that you feed their 10 month old only breast milk. When feeding their infant, he is showing signs of being ready for foods through his mouth patterns, hand and body skills, and feeding abilities. He is also reaching for food served to other infants. You would like to support the infant's readiness, but his parents are not on board with this.

### Scenario 2 – Early Introduction of Foods

Parents request that you feed their 3 month old solid foods but she is giving cues that she is not yet developmentally ready for starting foods. She isn't holding her head up and opening her mouth when moving food towards her mouth.



### **Talking Points:**

- Discuss the *Infant Readiness Guidelines for Solid Foods*, from page 1, to help parents understand their infant's physical development and nonverbal cues to recognize if and when their infant is ready for solid foods. For Scenario 2, also discuss the *Risks of Introducing Solid Foods Too Early*, from page 1.
- Encourage parents to consult with their infant's physician about the feeding plan for introducing foods.
- Maintain open communication with parents:
  - o You provide daily information on their infant's progress, acceptance of and reactions to foods
  - Parents provide updates on their infant's feeding schedule, including frequency of feedings, portions, and foods that have been introduced at home

### Resources to help with conversations about introducing solid foods:

- AAP: <u>Starting Solid Foods</u>
- ➤ <u>USDA-CACFP Infant Meal Pattern Chart:</u> Provides appropriate foods and serving sizes



### **Pop Quiz:**

**Answer: False!** 



The answer is **false**. The infant may be ready to accept solid foods at six months of age but this should not be the deciding factor. An infants' readiness depends on his or her rate of development. Refer to the AAP guidelines to help determine when an infant is developmentally ready for solid foods.

### If parents insist you follow their requested feeding style after the above discussion occurs:

Respect and honor the parents' decision. Continue open communication about their infant's progress, feeding responses, and behavior. You may request the parent to provide a medical statement from their infant's physician to ensure the infant is receiving the nutrition they need.

If the infant is in distress while in care and the parents are nonresponsive to your concern, consult with your licensor (or certifier) on further action to take. If the distress is life threatening, contact emergency medical services.

### **Other Feeding Scenarios**

### Serving cow's milk before age 12 months:

- Highly discouraged by health care professionals because an infant cannot adequately digest regular cow's milk.
- Resource: <u>AAP reasons not to serve cow's milk before 12</u> <u>months</u>
- Not allowed in the CACFP unless the cow's milk is required because of a disability. A written medical statement, signed by a physician or nurse practitioner, must be on file.

### Adding Cereal to an infant's bottle:

- Not recommended by the AAP because it may increase the likelihood the infant will gag or inhale the mixture into their lungs and may lead to overfeeding the infant.
- Resource: AAP reasons to not put cereal in infant's bottle
- Not allowed in the CACFP unless serving cereal in a bottle is required because of a disability. A written medical statement, signed by a physician or nurse practitioner, must be on file.



Rev. 3/2020

### **Foods for Infants**

This is a list of common creditable and not creditable foods for the infant meal pattern. For questions about food(s) not on this list, contact your assigned consultant.

	For questions about food(s) not on this list, contact your assigned consultant.						
	Infan	t Cereal					
	Creditable	Not Creditable (do not serve)					
<b>√</b>	Iron-fortified (rice, wheat, barley, oat, multigrain) Single grain and multiple-grains	<ul> <li>Not iron-fortified</li> <li>Dry cereal, containing fruit (ex. banana, apple)</li> <li>Jarred "wet" infant cereals</li> <li>Infant cereal served in a bottle</li> <li>Cereals for older children and adults (ready-to-eat cereal, enriched farina, regular oatmeal, and corn grits) are not a creditable substitute for infant cereal</li> </ul>					
	Store-bought Fruits and Vegetables (Baby Food)						
	Creditable	Not Creditable (do not serve)					
✓	Single fruit or vegetable (ex. peas) with a fruit or vegetable as the first ingredient Multiple fruits and/or vegetables (ex. squash banana) with a fruit or vegetable as the first ingredient  INGREDIENTS: PEARS, ZUCCHINI, CORN, WATER, VITAMIN C (ASCORBIC ACID).	<ul> <li>Water is first ingredient</li> <li>Jarred cereal, desserts, or puddings with fruit, including those that list fruit as the first ingredient</li> <li>Infant combination dinners, entrees, or meals with multiple component ingredients (ex. roasted vegetable chicken dinner or lasagna dinner) unless the product's label includes volume information that credits one or more food components</li> </ul>					
	Store-bought Meat & Meat Alternates (Baby Food)						
	Creditable	Not Creditable (do not serve)					
✓ ✓	Meat or poultry is first ingredient Gravy and broth are ok  INGREDIENTS: GROUND TURKEY, WATER, CORNSTARCH	Infant combination dinners, entrees, or meals with multiple component ingredients (ex. turkey rice dinner or chicken noodle dinner) unless the product's label includes volume information that credits one or more food components					

1

### Meats & Meat Alternates (Table Food)

### Creditable

- Meat, fish, poultry (cooked, mashed, pureed, or diced as needed to obtain appropriate texture and consistency)
- ✓ Processed meats and poultry such as chicken nuggets, hot dogs, fish sticks, sausage, and infant meat and poultry sticks (not dried or semi-dried, not jerky), are allowed but not recommended. Prepare them in a way to reduce choking.
- ✓ Cooked dry beans or cooked dry peas
- ✓ Cheese (natural, shredded), cottage cheese
- ✓ Whole eggs
- ✓ Yogurt (no more than 23 grams of sugar per 6 ounces)

### Not Creditable (do not serve)

- × Cheese spread and cheese food
- × Peanut butter and other nut or seed butters
- × Nuts and seeds
- × Tofu
- × Soy yogurt
- × Foods deep-fat fried on-site
- × Home canned foods
- × Freeze-dried yogurt snacks

### Whole Fruits and Vegetables (Table Food)

### **Creditable**

# Fresh, frozen or canned (cooked, xmashed, pureed, or diced as needed to obtain appropriate texture and consistency) x



- × Juice
- × Fruit snacks (ex.100% fruit strips or fruit leather, freeze-dried fruit snacks, fruit drops, or other snack-type products)

Not Creditable (do not serve)

- × Foods deep-fat fried on-site
- × Home canned foods

### The following are not recommended due to being a choking risk:

- Raw vegetables (i.e. green peas, string beans, celery, carrot)
- Cooked or raw whole corn kernels
- × Whole pieces of canned fruit
- × Hard pieces of raw fruit such as apple, pear, melon
- × Whole grapes, berries, cherries, melon balls, or cherry/grape tomatoes
- × Uncooked dried fruit (including raisins)

### **Practice Choking Prevention**

- ✓ Avoid serving foods that are as wide around as a nickel
- ✓ Cut grapes, cherries, berries, melon balls and tomatoes into quarters
- ✓ Grate or thinly slice cheese
- ✓ Cook foods until soft enough to pierce with a fork
- ✓ Mash, puree or cut soft food into appropriate texture and size (i.e. thin slices or small pieces) per infant's development



### Creditable at **snack** only

### **Grains:**

Grains must be made from whole-grain or enriched meal or flour, or be fortified Must be made without nuts, seeds or hard pieces of whole grain kernels

### **Creditable**

Bread

Breads, strips or small pieces of dry bread or toast

Bagels

**Biscuits** 

**English muffins** 

Muffins

Pancakes, waffles

Pita bread

Rolls

Soft tortillas, soft pretzels

**Teething biscuits** 

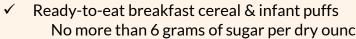
Crackers

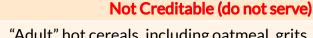
Saltines

Rounds, ovals, squares

Small fish shaped

Graham and animal crackers





"Adult" hot cereals, including oatmeal, grits, and farina

Grain Based Desserts, including:

Cake, cupcakes, brownies

Cereal bars, breakfast bars, granola bars

Cookies, including vanilla wafers

Sweet rolls, Toaster pastries, doughnuts

Sweet bread pudding and rice pudding

The following are not recommended due to being a choking risk:

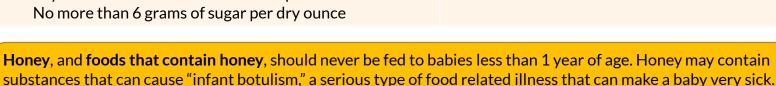
- × Popcorn
- × Pretzels

Honey should not be added to food, water, or formula that is fed to babies, or used as an ingredient in cooking or baking (e.g., yogurt with honey, entrées and baked goods that contain honey). This also applies to commercially

prepared foods such as cereals sweetened with honey or honey graham crackers.

× Crackers or breads with seeds, nut pieces, or whole grain kernels such as wheat berries

× Whole kernels of cooked rice, barley, or wheat (these should be finely ground or mashed before feeding to infants)







### **CACFP Infant Grains Chart**



### The following grain items are creditable at SNACK only.

The chart below is a serving size guide for grain items commonly served to infants. The amounts listed are what must be served to meet the ounce equivalent (oz eq) grain requirement. They are based on the weight of the grain items in grams (g).

Bread and Bread-like Items: 1/2 oz eq Required				
Grain Item and Size	1/2 oz eq is about			
Biscuit	1/2 biscuit or 14 g			
Bread	1/2 slice or 14 g			
Bun or Roll	1/2 bun/roll or 14 g			
Corn Muffin	1/2 muffin or 17 g			
English Muffin (top and bottom)	1/4 muffin or 14 g			
Pancake	1/2 pancake or 17 g			
Pita Bread/Round	1/4 pita or 14 g			
Tortilla, Soft, Corn (about 5 ½")	3/4 tortilla or 14 g			
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (~ 6")	1/2 tortilla or 14 g			
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (~ 8")	1/4 tortilla or 14 g			
Waffle	1/2 waffle or 17 g			

Crackers and Ready-to-Eat Cereals: 1/4 oz eq Required					
Grain Item and Size	1/4 oz eq is about				
Cereal, Ready-to-Eat: Flakes or Rounds (e.g., o-shaped cereal)	4 Tablespoons (1/4 cup) or 7 g				
Cereal, Ready-to-Eat: Puffed (e.g., crispy puffed rice cereal)	5 Tablespoons (1/3 cup) or 7 g				
Cracker, Animal (about 1 ½" x 1")	4 crackers or 7 g				
Cracker, Bear-shaped* or Similar, Sweet (about 1" x ½")	6 crackers or 7 g				
Cracker, Cheese, Square, Savory (about 1" x 1")	5 crackers or 6 g				
Cracker, Fish-shaped or Similar, Savory (about ¾" x ½")	11 crackers or 6 g				
Cracker, Graham* (about 5" x 2 ½" full sheet)	1/2 cracker or 7 g				
Cracker, Oyster	14 crackers (1/8 cup) or 6 g				
Cracker, Round, Savory (about 1 3/4" across)	2 crackers or 6 g				
Cracker, Round, Savory, Mini (about 1" across)	4 crackers or 6 g				
Cracker, Saltine (about 2" x 2")	2 crackers or 6 g				
Cracker, Thin Wheat, Square, Savory (about 1 ¼" x 1 ¼")	3 crackers or 6 g				
Cracker, Zwieback*	1 cracker or 6 g				

<sup>\*</sup>Honey or honey-flavored foods should never be fed to babies younger than 1 year.

### Minimize Choking Risks:

- Do not offer babies crackers containing seeds and nuts.
- Cut breads and bread-like items into thin strips or small pieces no larger than ½ inch.



Food and Nutrition Service

Feeding Infants Using
Ounce Equivalents
for Grains
in the Child and Adult Care
Food Program



Grains in the form of bread/bread-like items, crackers, iron-fortified infant cereal, or ready-to-eat cereals are an important part of meals and snacks in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). To make sure infants get enough grains, required amounts of grain items are listed in the infant meal pattern as ounce equivalents (oz eq). Ounce equivalents tell you the amount of grain in a portion of food.

As a reminder, iron-fortified infant cereal is the only grain that may count toward a reimbursable breakfast, lunch, or supper in the CACFP infant meal pattern. You may serve bread/bread-like items, crackers, iron-fortified infant cereal, or ready-to-eat cereals as part of a reimbursable snack.



Infant cereals and ready-to-eat cereals must be iron-fortified. Ready-to-eat cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce.

All grains served must be enriched, fortified, or whole grain-rich.

Breakfast/Lunch/Supper				
Grain Item	Requirements			
Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal; or meats/meat alternates; or both	0-½ oz eq			

Snack (choose at least one item below)			
Grain Item	Requirements		
Bread/Bread-like Items; or	0-½ oz eq		
Crackers; or	0-¼ oz eq		
Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal; or	0-½ oz eq		
Ready-to-Eat Cereal	0-¼ oz eq		

For more information on the CACFP infant meal pattern, see the "Feeding Infants in the Child and Adult Care Food Program" guide at <u>TeamNutrition.USDA.gov</u>.

## **Using the Grains Measuring Charts**

The Grains Measuring Charts on pages 3–4 tell you how much bread/bread-like items, crackers, iron-fortified infant cereal, and ready-to-eat cereals you need to serve to meet CACFP infant meal pattern requirements. To use these charts:

Find the chart that applies to the grain item you want to serve: Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal (Page 3), Bread/Bread-Like Items (Page 3), Ready-To-Eat Cereal (Page 4), Crackers (Page 4).

**2** Find the grain you want to serve under the "Grain Item and Size" column.

Check if the chart lists a size or weight by the name of the grain. If the chart:

• Lists a weight for the grain, such as at least 28 grams, then use the Nutrition Facts label for the item you want to serve to make sure it weighs the same or more than the grain on the chart. See page 5.

Lists a size for the grain, such as about
 2" by 2", then check if the item is the same size or larger than this amount. See page 6.

 Does not list a weight or size for the grain, then you do not need to check the size or weight of the product before using the chart. Grains Measuring Chart for the CACFP Infant Meal Pattern

Grain Item and Size

Bread at least 28 grams

Cracker, Saltine (about 2" by 2")

**Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal** (single and multigrain)



### **Reminder!**

Do not offer babies crackers containing seeds and nuts. These items can increase a baby's risk of choking.





### **Reminder!**

Cut breads and bread-like items into thin strips or small pieces no larger than ½ inch. This will reduce the risk of a baby choking.





#### BREAD/BREAD-LIKE ITEMS = ½ oz eq



### Grains Measuring Chart for the CACFP Infant Meal Pattern

Grain Item and Size		½ oz eq is about	Creditable at Meals or Snacks?
Biscuit at least 28 grams	*	½ biscuit or 14 grams	Snack only
Bread at least 28 grams	*	½ slice or 14 grams	Snack only
<b>Bun or Roll</b> (entire bun or roll) at least 28 grams	*	½ bun/roll or 14 grams	Snack only
Corn Muffin at least 34 grams	*	½ muffin or 17 grams	Snack only
English Muffin (top and bottom) at least 56 grams	*	¼ muffin or 14 grams	Snack only
Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal (single and multigrain)		4 tablespoons (¼ cup) dry	Breakfast, lunch, supper, snack
Pancake at least 34 grams	*	½ pancake or 17 grams	Snack only
Pita Bread/Round at least 56 grams	*	¼ pita or 14 grams	Snack only
Tortilla, Soft, Corn (about 5 ½")	•	³¼ tortilla or 14 grams	Snack only
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (about 6")		½ tortilla or 14 grams	Snack only
Tortilla, Soft, Flour (about 8")		¼ tortilla or 14 grams	Snack only
<b>Waffle</b> at least 34 grams	*	½ waffle or 17 grams	Snack only

- ★ Check that the item you want to serve weighs this amount, or more.
  See "Using the Nutrition Facts Label" on page 5 for more information.
- Check that the item you want to serve is about this size or larger. See "Grains Measuring Tools" on page 6 for more information.



### CRACKERS = 1/4 oz eq

### READY-TO-EAT CEREALS = 1/4 oz eq

### **Grains Measuring Chart for the CACFP Infant Meal Pattern**

Grain Item and Size	<b>¼ oz eq</b> is about	Creditable at Meals or Snacks?
Cereal, Ready-to-Eat: Flakes or Rounds (e.g., o-shaped cereal)	4 tablespoons (¼ cup) or 7 grams	Snack only
Cereal, Ready-to-Eat: Puffed (e.g., crispy puffed rice cereal)	5 tablespoons (~½ cup) or 7 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Animal (about 1 ½" by 1")	4 crackers or 7 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Bear-shaped or Similar, Sweet (not honey flavored) (about 1" by ½")	6 crackers or 7 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Cheese, Square, Savory (about 1" by 1")	■ 5 crackers or 6 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Fish-shaped or Similar, Savory (about ¾" by ½")	■ 11 crackers or 6 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Graham (not honey flavored) (about 5" by 2 ½")	½ cracker or 7 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Round, Savory (about 1 ¾ " across)	2 crackers or 6 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Round, Savory, Mini (about 1" across)	4 crackers or 6 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Saltine (about 2" by 2")	2 crackers or 6 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Thin Wheat, Square, Savory (about 1 ¼ " by 1 ¼ ")	■ 3 crackers or 6 grams	Snack only
Cracker, Zwieback (not honey flavored)	1 cracker or 6 grams	Snack only

- Honey should never be fed to babies younger than 1 year.
- Check that the item you want to serve is about this size or larger. See "Grains Measuring Tools" on page 6 for more information.

### **Using the Nutrition Facts Label**

Some items on the Grains Measuring Charts may have weights listed by the name of the item. Follow the steps below to see if your grain meets the minimum weight listed in the chart:

#### Example #1: Pita Bread/Round (1 item in a serving)

**1.** Find the grain item and its size in the Grains Measuring Chart.

The pita bread/round you are comparing must weigh **at least 56 grams** to use the chart as a guide to the minimum serving amount.

- If the pita bread/round you want to serve is at least 56 grams, then you can serve that item.
- If the pita bread/round is lighter in weight than the item listed on the Grains Measuring Chart, see page 6.

**Grain Item and Size** 

Grain Item

Pita Bread/Round at least 56 grams

# **Nutrition Facts**

6 Servings Per Container
Serving Size 1 Round (57g)



#### **Example #2: Pancakes** (more than 1 item in a serving)

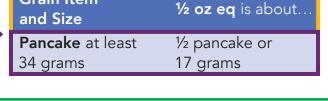
- Find the grain item and its size in the Grains Measuring Chart.
- 2. Look at the Nutrition Facts label of the grain you wish to serve. Find the weight of the serving size.
  One serving of pancakes weighs 117 grams.
- 3. Using the Nutrition Facts label, find out how much is in one serving (for example, the number of pancakes). There are three pancakes in one serving.
- **4.** If there is more than one of an item in a serving, you will need to find the weight of each item. In this example, the serving size is three pancakes.

Divide the weight of the serving by the number of items in one serving to find the weight of one item.

117 grams ÷ 3 pancakes = 39 grams per pancake

Serving Weight Serving Size

Weight of Each Item







Compare the weight of one item to the minimum weight listed in the Grains Measuring Chart (from Step 1). Is your item the same weight as, or heavier than, the minimum weight?

Yes: In the example above, pancakes must weigh at least 34 grams in order to use the Grains Measuring Chart. Because each pancake weighs 39 grams, you may use the chart as a guide for the minimum serving amount.

• 5

#### What If My Grain Is Different?

Is the grain item you want to serve:

- Smaller than the item listed on the Grains Measuring Chart?
- Lighter in weight than the item listed on the Grains Measuring Chart?
- Not listed on the Grains Measuring Chart?

If the answer is "yes", you will need to use another method to determine how much of a grain item to serve in order to meet CACFP infant meal pattern requirements. You could:

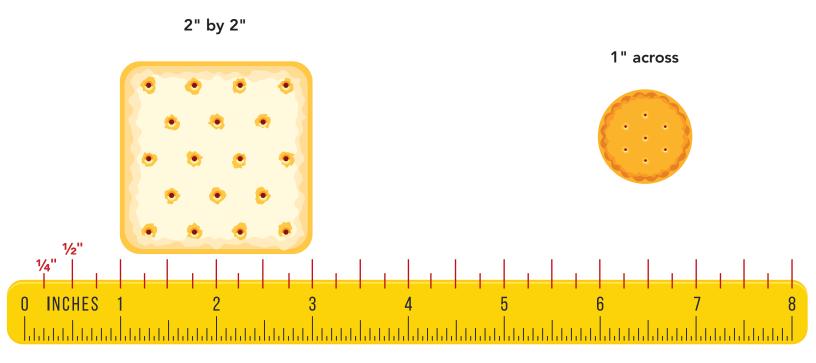
- Enter information from the Nutrition Facts label into the "Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Program's (FBG) Exhibit A Grains Tool."\* This tool will let you know how many ounce equivalents of grains are in one serving of the item.
- Use the "FBG Recipe Analysis Workbook (RAW)"\* to determine the ounce equivalents per serving for standardized recipes.

**Note:** Make sure the food you are entering is creditable for infants. For more information, see "Feeding Infants in the CACFP's Appendix F: Infant Foods List" at <a href="mailto:files/resource-files/Fl\_AppendixF.pdf">files/resource-files/Fl\_AppendixF.pdf</a>.

#### **Grains Measuring Tools**

Compare your food to the guides below to see if it is the same size or larger than the item listed on the Grains Measuring Chart.

Guides appear as actual size when this worksheet is printed at 100% on standard 8.5" by 11" paper.



<sup>\*</sup>Available at **foodbuyingguide.fns.usda.gov**.

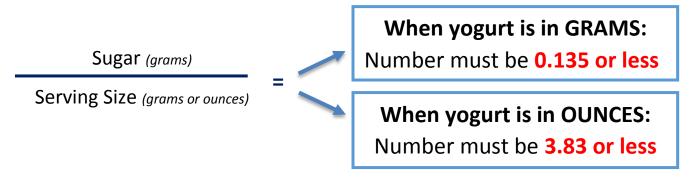
#### **Sugar in Yogurt and Cereal**

#### **YOGURT**

• CHART: Use chart to determine if amount of sugar in yogurt is less than or equal to limit

Serving Size (OUNCES)	Serving Size (GRAMS)	Sugar Limit Sugars Cannot be More Than:
2.25 ounces	64 grams	8.5 grams
4 ounces (1/2 cup)	113 grams	15 grams
5.3 ounces	150 grams	20 grams
6 ounces (3/4 cup)	170 grams	23 grams
8 ounces (1 cup)	227 grams	30.5 grams

• **CALCULATION:** If yogurt serving size is not listed above, calculate sugar threshold by dividing the amount of sugar (in grams) by the serving size (in grams or ounces):



#### **CEREAL**

• **CALCULATION:** Calculate sugar threshold by dividing the amount of sugar (in grams) by the serving size (in grams):



### Make Your Own Infant Food



#### WHY?

- You decide what goes in the food Choose fresh or frozen ingredients. Think local!
- **Nutrition** Homemade is as good as or better than in a jar.
- **Save Money** Save up to 70% by making your own infant food.
- Convenience Requires a blender/food processor, ice cube tray, and
- Tastes great Infants will love it!



#### How?

1. **START:** with fresh or frozen whole fruits, vegetables or meats

#### FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:

- Fresh wash, peel and chop
- Frozen –open the package or cook in bag if directed
- Do not use frozen fruits or vegetables that contain added sugars or sauce

#### MEATS:

- Remove fat, gristle, skin, and bones before cooking
- 2. Cook: in oven, microwave, slow cooker, or use the stovetop to boil or steam
  - Fruits and vegetables are done when they can be pierced or mashed easily with a fork
  - Meat is done when cooked to appropriate temperature



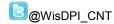
#### 3. FOOD PROCESSOR, IMMERSION BLENDER OR STAND BLENDER:

- Puree fruits and vegetables to a soft-velvety texture
- Cut cooked meat into small pieces to ease pureeing
- If needed for texture add a small amount of cooking water



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- 4. **STORAGE/SERVING:** Serve immediately or place in refrigerator for no more than 2 days (except: meats, poultry, and fish should be used within 24 hours)
  - Freeze: Place in clean and appropriately sanitized ice cube trays
  - Place trays in a sealed container or a freezer safe plastic food storage bag
  - Always Date and Label!
  - Place into the freezer once frozen fruits, vegetables and meats can be popped out of the tray and placed in freezer safe storage in order to use the ice cube trays to make more infant food
  - Store in the freezer safely for up to 1 month.
  - Each cube equates to approximately 1 ounce (2 Tbsp.) of fruit, vegetable or meat
  - Thoroughly reheat refrigerated or frozen infant food to 165° F. Stir thoroughly and test the temperature before serving it to the infant
  - Defrost frozen foods in the refrigerator, used thawed foods within 48 hours.





#### DOS AND DON'TS OF MAKING INFANT FOOD

#### Do

- Practice appropriate food safety:
  - Appropriate sanitation and hand washing
  - Avoid crosscontamination
- Discard any uneaten leftover food in the infant's dish/serving dish.
- Determine appropriate textures per the infant's age and development.

#### Don't

- Do not add more than one creditable component to your homemade infant food (separate components could be combined at the time the infant food is to be served).
- Do not add salt or other seasonings, sugar or other sweeteners, fats, or gravy.
  - o Never use honey: it should not be served to infants due to the risk of infant botulism.
- Do not refreeze infant food that has been removed from the freezer and allowed to thaw in the refrigerator.
- Do not provide solid foods to infants until the parent has requested that you offer them to their infant while in your care. The decision to feed specific foods should be made by the parent and primary care physician.



### **CACFP Infant Recordkeeping Requirements**



#### 1. OFFER CACFP TO <u>ALL</u> ENROLLED INFANTS

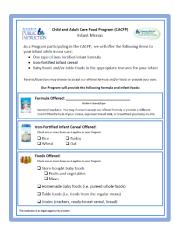
To meet this requirement, your program must offer to provide the following items to each infant:

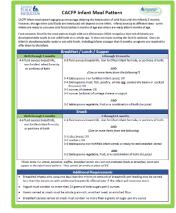
- A minimum of one type/brand Iron-Fortified Infant Formula
- Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal
- Fruits, Vegetables and Meat/Meat Alternates:
  Store-bought, homemade, table foods, or a combination of all three
- Grains: Crusty bread, crackers, ready-to-eat cereals

Parents/guardians cannot be required to provide formula or foods

#### 2. INFANT MENU AND INFANT MEAL PATTERN

- Complete the Infant Menu according to the formula and foods your program offers
- Post a copy of the Infant Menu and Infant Meal Pattern in each infant room in a location visible to parents





#### 3. NOTIFY FAMILIES

Complete one of the following to notify families of the formula and foods your program offers:

- Distribute the completed **Infant Menu** and a copy of the **Infant Meal Pattern** in the enrollment packet provided to families with infants
- Post the completed **Infant Menu** and a copy of the **Infant Meal Pattern** in a visible location in the entryway of your facility

#### 4. INFANT MEAL FORM

Complete one Infant Meal Form for every infant

- Instructions provided on the Infant Meal Form
- Only record a meal or snack in the Meal Count Chart when:
  - o Program supplies all components; or
  - o Parent/guardian supplies only one component





# Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) Infant Menu



As a Program in the CACFP, we must offer to supply all meal components of the <u>Infant Meal Pattern</u>.

We will supply the following items to your infant while in our care:

- One type of iron-fortified infant formula
- Iron-fortified infant cereal
- Baby foods and/or table foods in the appropriate textures for your infant

Parents/Guardians may choose to accept our supplied formula and/or foods or provide their own.

#### Our Program will supply the following formula and infant foods:

Write in brand/type  Parents/Guardians: You may choose to accept our supplied formula or provide an ironfortified infant formula of your choice, expressed breast milk, or breastfeed your baby on-site.			
Rice Cercal se	Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal Offered:  Our Program supplies the following cereal(s):  ☐ Rice ☐ Barley ☐ Wheat ☐ Oat ☐ Multi-Grain		
	Foods Offered: Our Program supplies the following foods:  Store-bought baby foods Fruits and vegetables Meats  Homemade baby foods (i.e. pureed whole foods)  Table foods (i.e. foods from the regular menu)		

☐ Grains (crackers, ready-to-eat cereal, bread)

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Rev. 09/17



#### **CACFP Infant Meal Components Form**

Each month, complete this form for every enrolled infant

**Offer CACFP to enrolled infants:** Programs must offer to supply at least **one** type of iron-fortified infant formula and **all** foods to each enrolled infant. Parents/guardians may choose to:

- Decline the offered formula and supply different formula or breast milk, expressed or by breastfeeding on-site
- Supply their own foods in place of Program-supplied foods.

Parents/guardians cannot be required to supply infant formula or foods.

#### For each infant:

- (1) List his/her full name, birthdate, and number of months in age
- (2) Complete the Meal Components Chart:
  - Mark the Parent Supplied or Program Supplied column only for the meal component(s) the infant is currently eating
  - Record the date in the *Start Date* column only when the infant starts eating a new component or changes are made during the month (Ex. infant switches from breastmilk to program-supplied formula)

<u>Meal Count Form:</u> Your Program may only count infant meals and snacks that have only one Parent/Guardian-supplied meal component on your meal count form.

Infants Full Name:
Birthdate:
Age: months

Meal Components Chart				
Start Date	Meal Components	Parent Supplied	Program Supplied	
	Breast Milk			
	Infant Formula*			
	Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal			
	Fruits/Vegetables**			
	Meats/Meat Alternates**			
	Grains			

Infants Full Name:			
Birthdate:			
Age: months			

Meal Components Chart					
Start Date	Meal Components	Parent Supplied	Program Supplied		
	Breast Milk				
	Infant Formula*				
	Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal				
	Fruits/Vegetables**				
	Meats/Meat Alternates**				
	Grains				

Infants Full Name:				
Birthdate:				
Age: months				

	Meal Components Chart				
Start Date	Meal Components	Parent Supplied	Program Supplied		
	Breast Milk				
	Infant Formula*				
	Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal				
	Fruits/Vegetables**				
	Meats/Meat Alternates**				
	Grains				

Page 1 of 2

<sup>\*</sup> Mark who supplies formula if used to supplement breast milk (Note: breast milk and infant formula are the same component)

<sup>\*\*</sup> Baby foods and/or table foods in the appropriate texture

#### **CACFP Infant Meal Components Form**

Month/Year:	

Infants Full Namos		Meal Components Chart		
Infants Full Name:	Start Date	Meal Components	Parent Supplied	Program Supplied
		Breast Milk		
Age: months		Infant Formula*		
		Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal		
		Fruits/Vegetables**		
		Meats/Meat Alternates**		
		Grains		
		BA - I Common on to 6	Nok	
Infants Full Name:	Start	Meal Components Chart		D
illiants i uli Name.	Date	Meal Components	Parent	Program
Birthdate:	Dute	Durant Mills	Supplied	Supplied
	I⊩	Breast Milk Infant Formula*		
Age: months		Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal		
	⊢	Fruits/Vegetables**		
	-	Meats/Meat Alternates**		
		Grains		
		Grains		
	Meal Components Chart			
Infants Full Name:	Start Date	Meal Components	Parent Supplied	Program Supplied
Birthdate:		Breast Milk	ou p p mou	
Age: months		Infant Formula*		
Age months		Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal		
		Fruits/Vegetables**		
		Meats/Meat Alternates**		
		Grains		
	Meal Components Chart			
Infants Full Name:	Start		Parent	Program
Birthdate:	Date	Meal Components	Supplied	Supplied
		Breast Milk		
Age: months		Infant Formula*		
		Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal	1	
		Fruits/Vegetables**		
	<u> </u>	Meats/Meat Alternates**	-	
		Grains		
		Meal Components Chart		
Infants Full Name:	Start Date	Meal Components	Parent Supplied	Program Supplied
Birthdate:		Breast Milk	23.000.00	20.ppiicu
Age: months		Infant Formula*		
/ Ngc months		Iron-Fortified Infant Cereal		
		Fruits/Vegetables**		
		Meats/Meat Alternates**		
		Grains		

<sup>\*</sup> Mark who supplies formula if used to supplement breast milk (Note: breast milk and infant formula are the same component)

<sup>\*\*</sup> Baby foods and/or table foods in the appropriate texture